

Table S2. Quality assessment of cohort studies using the Newcastle-Ottawa scale

Cohort study									
Study	Selection			Comparability		Outcome			Total scores
	Representativeness of the exposed group	Selection of non-exposed groups	Determination of exposure factors	Identification of outcome indicators not yet to be observed at study entry	Comparability of exposed and unexposed groups considered in design and statistical analysis	Design and statistical analysis	Adequacy of the study's evaluation of the outcome	Adequacy of follow-up in exposed and unexposed groups	
Celsa-1 2024	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Celsa-2 2024	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Shen 2023	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9
Zou 2023	1	1	1	1	1	1			6
Atallah 2023	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Jiang 2023	1	1			2	1	1	1	7
Miah 2023	1	1	1		1	1	1		6
Parlati	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9

2023										
Zheng 2023	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			6
Lin 2022	1	1	1	1	2	1				7
Purde 2022	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Smith 2022	1	1	1	1	1	1				6
Swanson 2022	1	1	1	1	1	1				6
Biewenga 2021	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		7
Cho 2021	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			6
Cunningh am 2021	1	1	1	1			1	1	1	7
Yamamot o T 2021	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Yamamot o A 2020	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	9
Kitagatay a 2020	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Li	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			6
