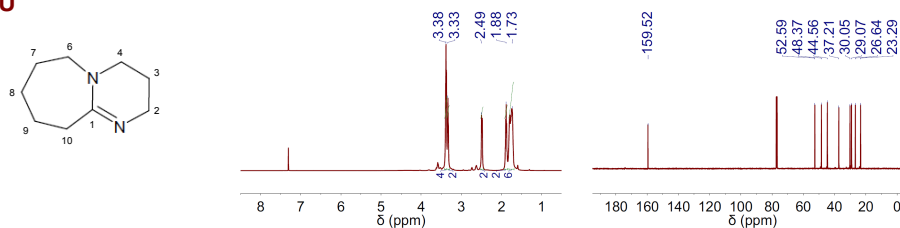
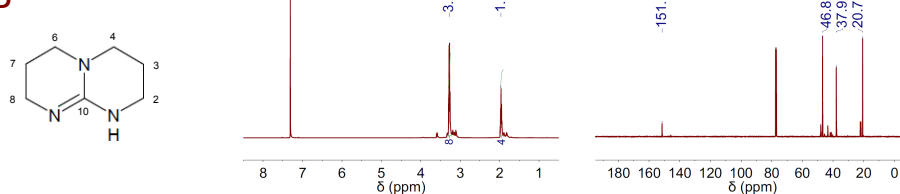


**Figure S1:** Chemical structures of molecules used for preparation of DESs – e.g. DBU and TBD as the ammonium salts, and ethylene glycol (EG), benzyl alcohol (BA), and methyldiethanolamine (MDEA) as the HBDs. The chemical structure of epichlorohydrin (EP) was also included.

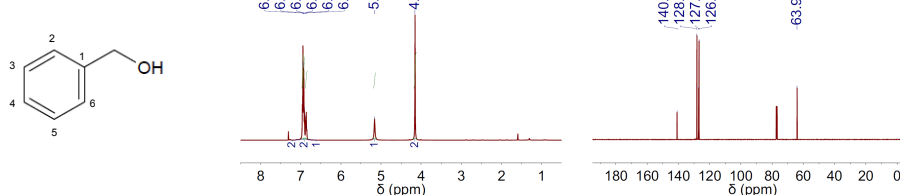
**DBU**



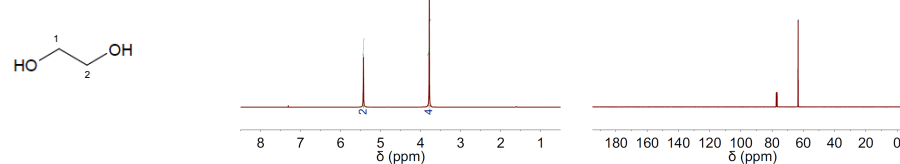
**TBD**



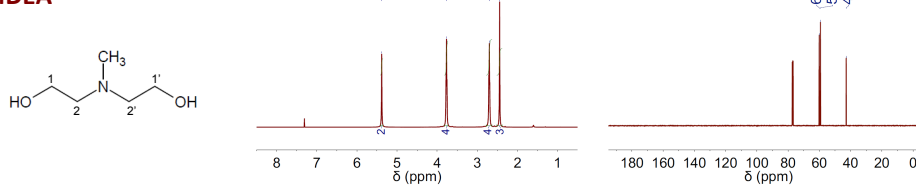
**BA**



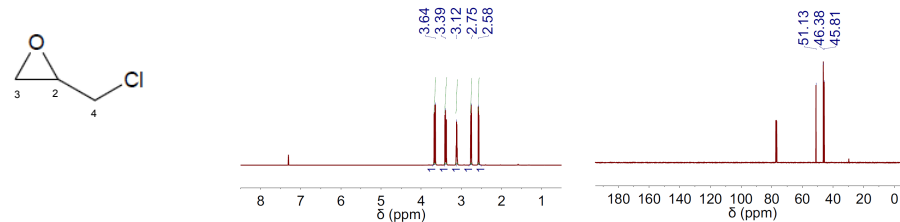
**EG**



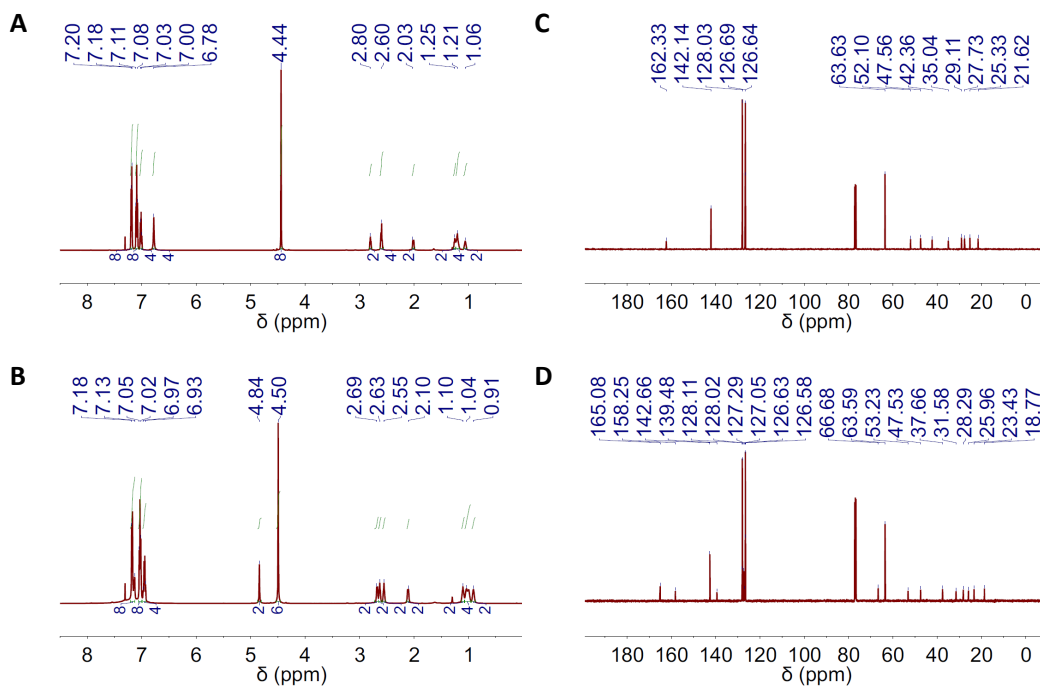
**MDEA**



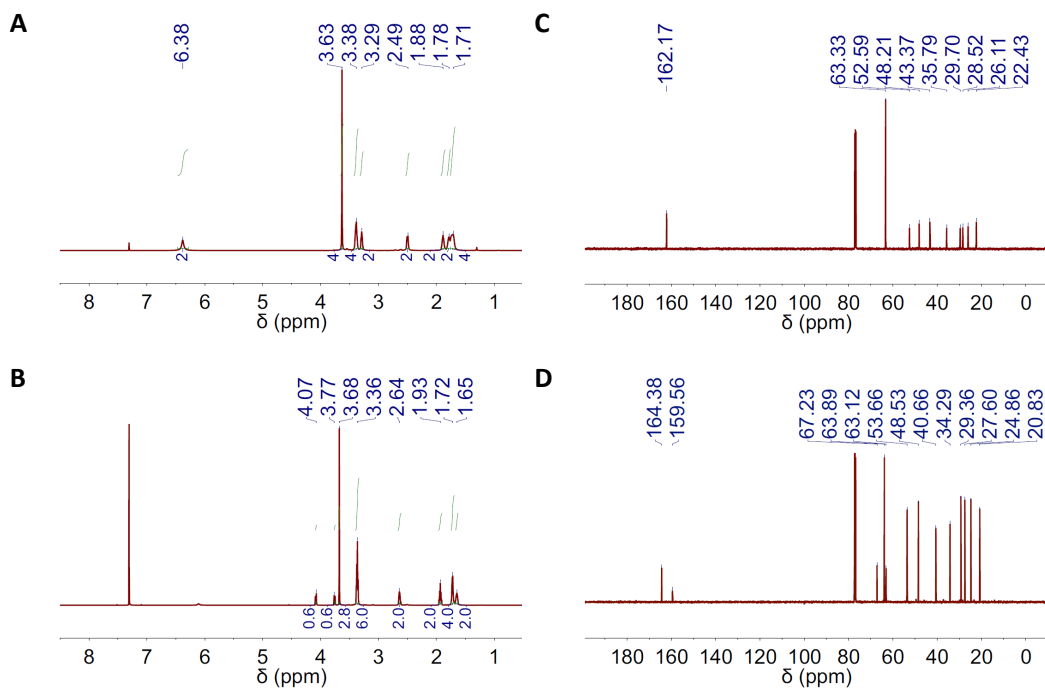
**EP**



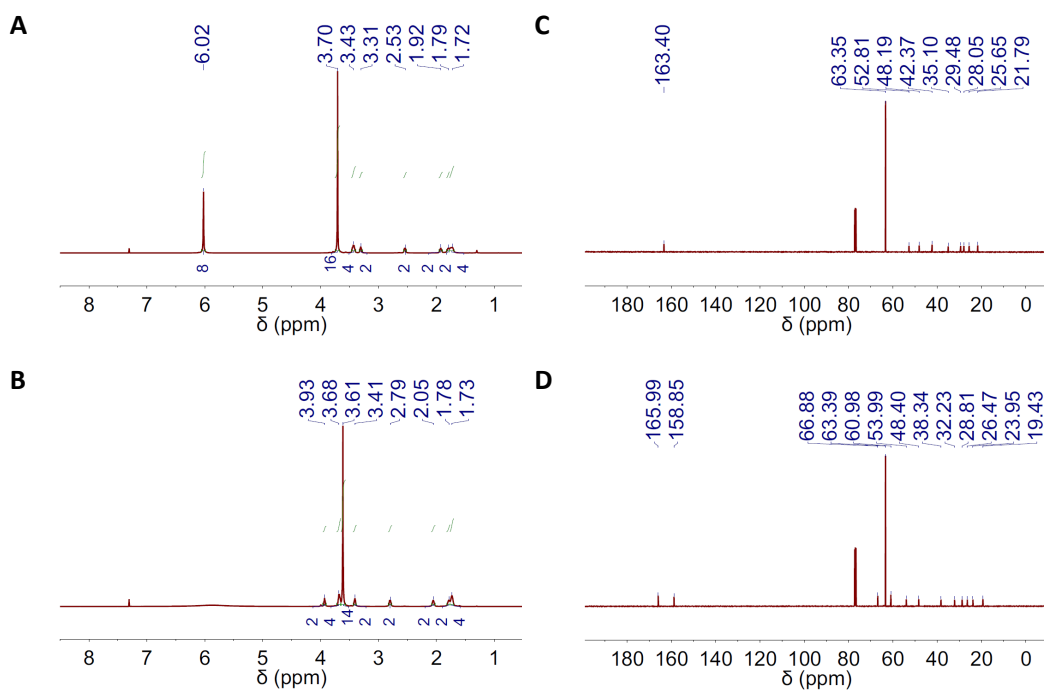
**Figure S2:**  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra (left and right columns, respectively) of DBU(1):BA(4) before (A, C) and after (B, D)  $\text{CO}_2$  absorption.



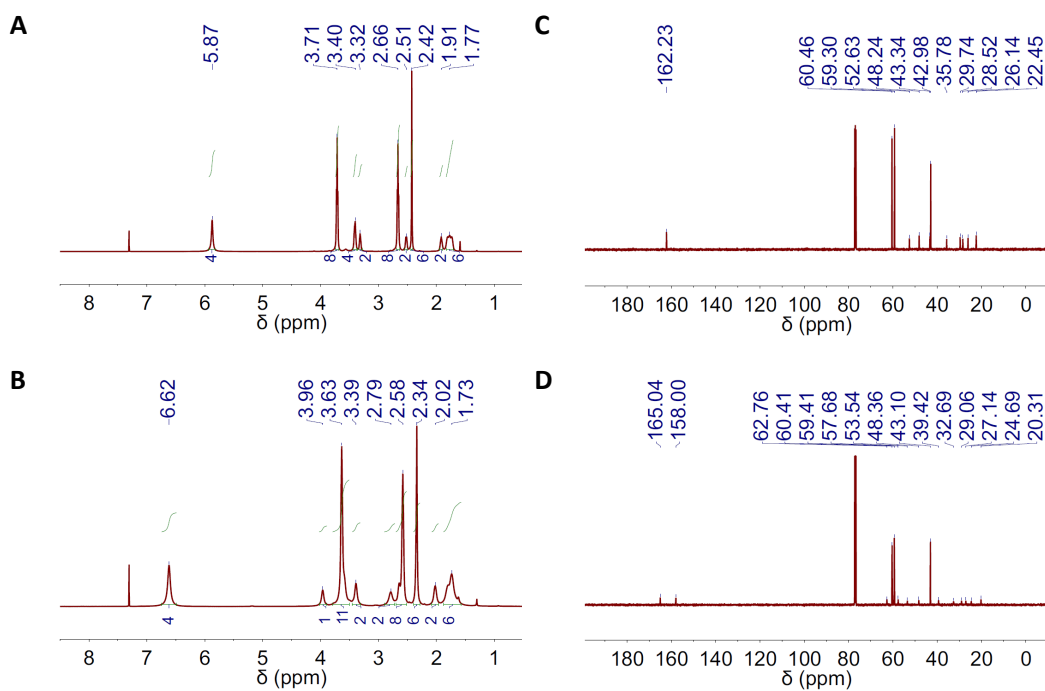
**Figure S3:**  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra (left and right columns, respectively) of DBU(1):EG(1) before (A, C) and after (B, D)  $\text{CO}_2$  absorption.



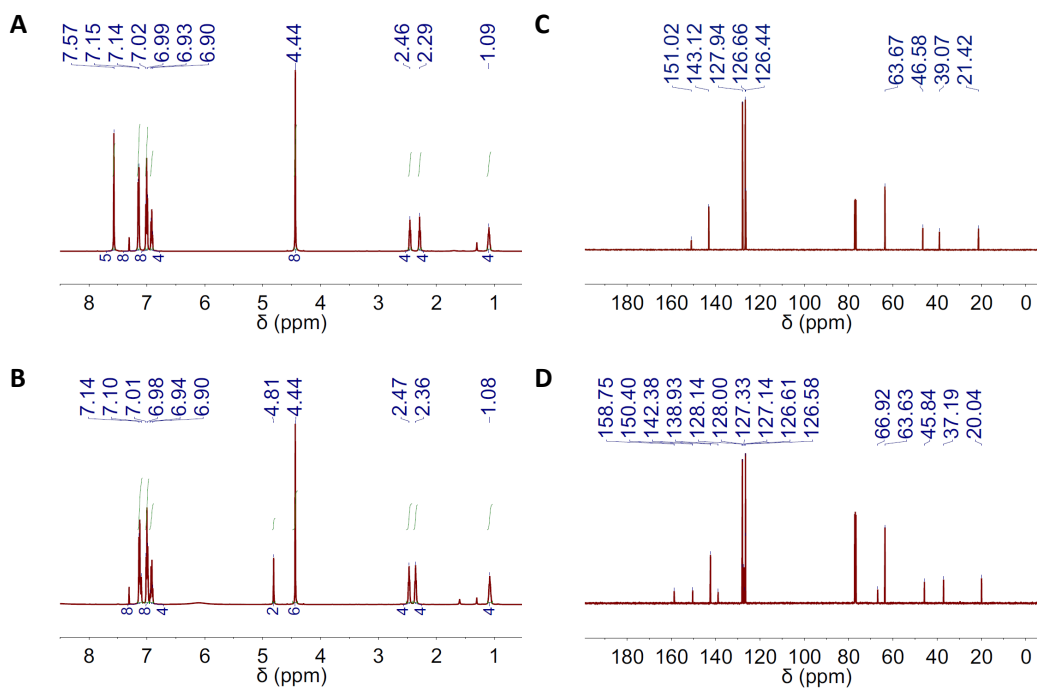
**Figure S4:**  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra (left and right columns, respectively) of DBU(1):EG(4) before (A, C) and after (B, D)  $\text{CO}_2$  absorption.



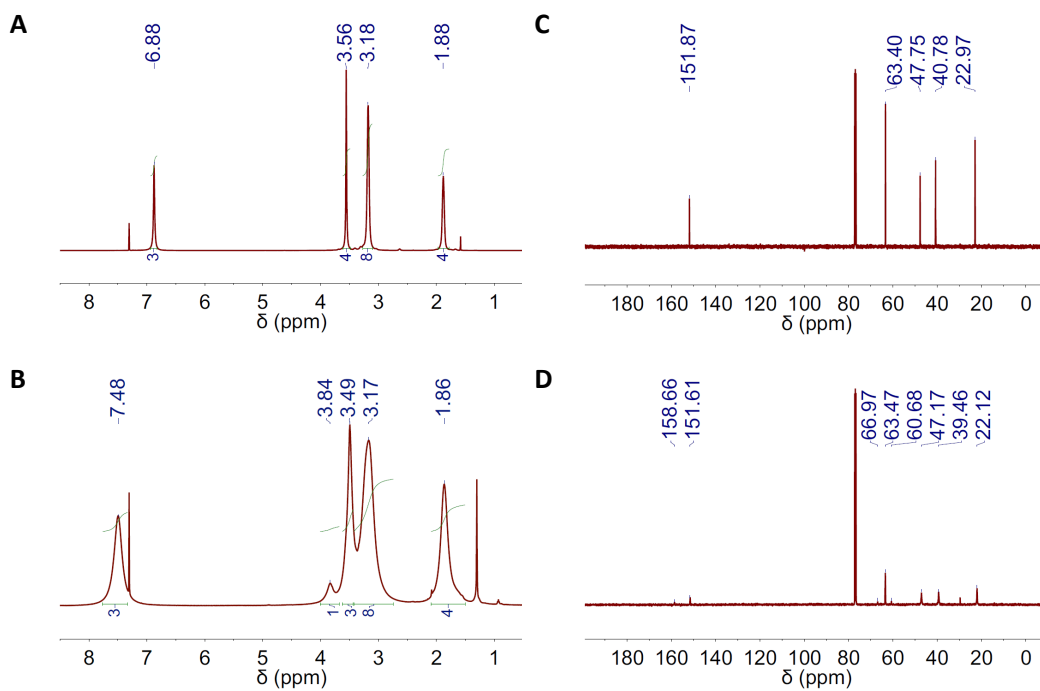
**Figure S5:**  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra (left and right columns, respectively) of DBU(1):MDEA(2) before (A, C) and after (B, D)  $\text{CO}_2$  absorption.



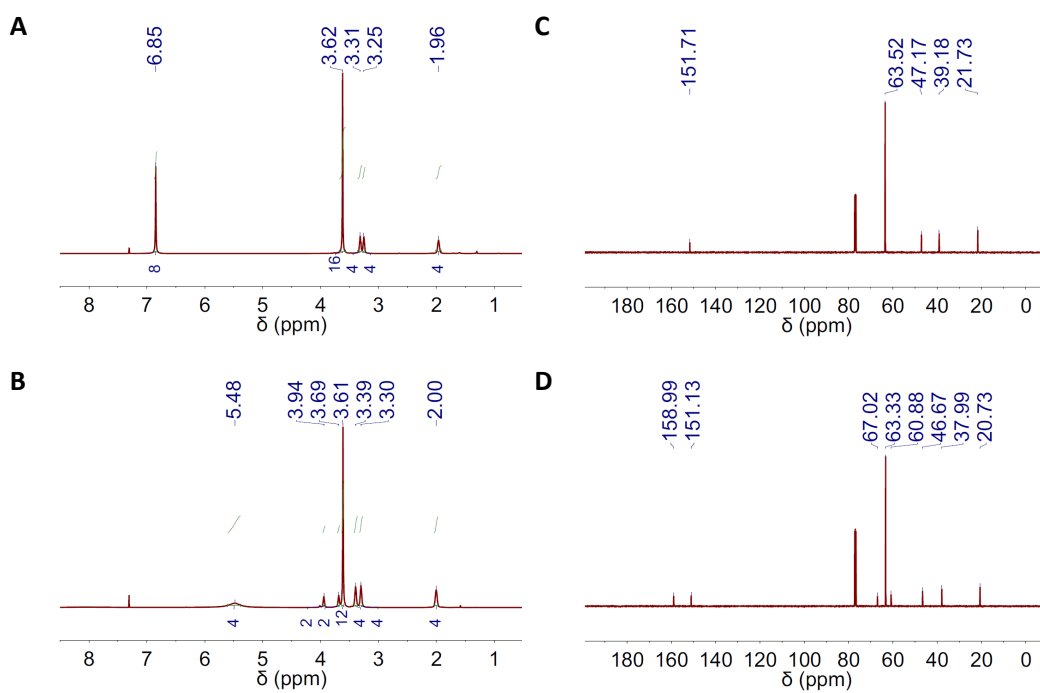
**Figure S6:**  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra (left and right columns, respectively) of TBD(1):BA(4) before (A, C) and after (B, D)  $\text{CO}_2$  absorption.



**Figure S7:**  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra (left and right columns, respectively) of TBD(1):EG(1) before (A, C) and after (B, D)  $\text{CO}_2$  absorption.

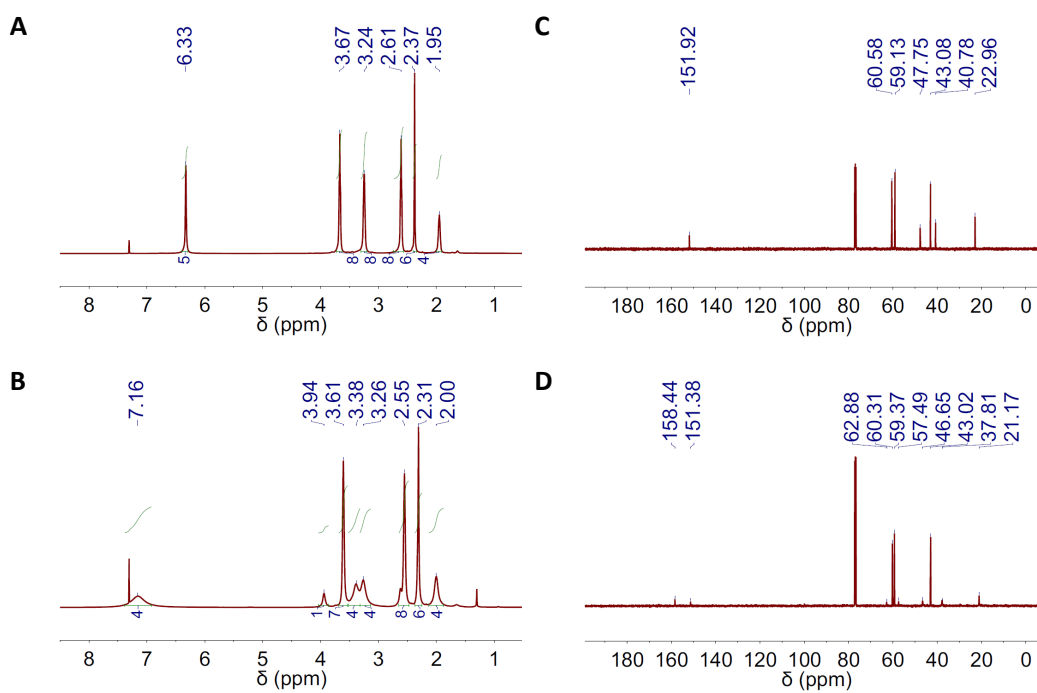


**Figure S8:**  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra (left and right columns, respectively) of TBD(1):EG(4) before (A, C) and after (B, D)  $\text{CO}_2$  absorption.

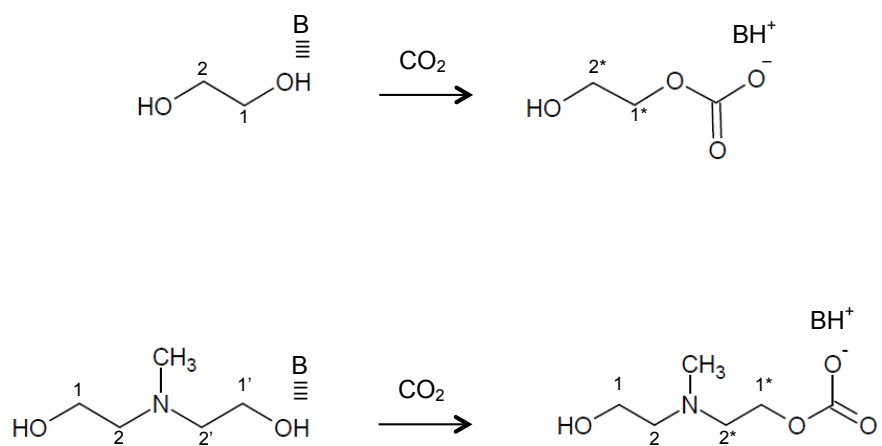




**Figure S9:**  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra (left and right columns, respectively) of TBD(1):MDEA(2) before (A, C) and after (B, D)  $\text{CO}_2$  absorption.



**Figure S10:** Scheme representing the chemical structures of (left) the DES resulting from H-bond interaction between a superbases B – e.g. DBU or TBD – and an HBD – e.g. EG or MDEA, and the salts resulting after CO<sub>2</sub> absorption.



**Table S1:** Chemical shifts obtained from the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of the individual components – e.g. DBU and BA, the DESS resulting after their mixture in 1:1 and 1:4 molar ratios – e.g. DBU(1):BA(1) and DBU(1):BA(4), and the same DESS after loading with  $\text{CO}_2$ .

| Sample                            | 2,3,4,6,7,8,9,10-octahydropyrimido[1,2- <i>a</i> ]azepine (DBU) |                                       |                                       |  |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                         |                         | Benzyl alcohol (BA)     |                                     |                    |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|
|                                   | H at C2<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> )<br>(2H)                           | H at C4<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> )<br>(2H) | H at C6<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> )<br>(2H) | H at C10<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> )<br>(2H) | H at C3<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> )<br>(2H) | H at C9<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> )<br>(2H) | H at C8<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> )<br>(2H) | H at C7<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> )<br>(2H) | H at<br>C3&C5<br>2×(CH) | H at C4<br>(CH)<br>(1H) | H at<br>C2&C6<br>2×(CH) | H at<br>CH <sub>2</sub> -OH<br>(8H) | H at<br>OH<br>(1H) | H at<br>CH <sub>2</sub> -<br>OCCO-<br>(2H) |  |
| DBU                               | 3.38<br>(4H)  |                                       | 3.33<br>(2H)                          | 2.49<br>(2H)                           | 1.88<br>(2H)                          |                                       | 1.73<br>(6H)                          |                                       |                         |                         |                         |                                     |                    |  |  |
| BA                                |   |                                       |                                       |  |                                       |                                       |                                       | 6.96-6.94<br>(2H)                     | 6.88-6.85<br>(1H)       | 6.92-6.91<br>(2H)       | 4.14<br>(2H)            | 5.20<br>(1H)                        |                    |  |  |
| DBU(1):BA(1)                      | 3.07<br>(2H)  | 2.97<br>(4H)                          |                                       | 2.28<br>(2H)                           | 1.56<br>(2H)                          | 1.47<br>(4H)                          | 1.36<br>(2H)                          | 7.39-7.37<br>(2H)                     | 7.16-7.13<br>(1H)       | 7.26-7.23<br>(2H)       | 4.63<br>(2H)            | 7.62<br>(1H)                        | -                  |  |  |
| DBU(1):BA(1)<br>+ CO <sub>2</sub> |   | 3.30<br>(6H)                          |                                       | 2.59<br>(2H)                           | 1.88<br>(2H)                          | 1.69<br>(4H)                          | 1.61<br>(2H)                          | 7.42-7.38<br>(2H)                     | 7.26-7.22<br>(1H)       | 7.34-7.28<br>(2H)       | 4.68<br>(1.5H)          | -                                   | 5.03<br>(0.5H)     |  |  |
| DBU(1):BA(4)                      | 2.80<br>(2H)  | 2.60<br>(4H)                          |                                       | 2.03<br>(2H)                           | 1.25<br>(2H)                          | 1.21<br>(4H)                          | 1.06<br>(2H)                          | 7.20-7.18<br>(8H)                     | 7.03-7<br>(4H)          | 7.11-7.08<br>(8H)       | 4.44<br>(8H)            | 6.78<br>(4H)                        | -                  |  |  |
| DBU(1):BA(4)<br>+ CO <sub>2</sub> | 2.69<br>(2H)  | 2.63<br>(2H)                          | 2.55<br>(2H)                          | 2.10<br>(2H)                           | 1.10<br>(2H)                          | 1.04<br>(4H)                          | 0.91<br>(2H)                          | 7.18-7.13<br>(8H)                     | 6.97-6.93<br>(4H)       | 7.05-7.02<br>(8H)       | 4.50<br>(6H)            | -                                   | 4.86<br>(2H)       |  |  |

**Table S2:** Chemical shifts obtained from the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of the individual components – e.g. TBD and BA, the DESS resulting after their mixture in 1:1 and 1:4 molar ratios – e.g. TBD(1):BA(1) and TBD(1):BA(4), and the same DESS after loading with  $\text{CO}_2$ .

| Sample                         | 2,3,4,6,7,8-Hexahydro-1H-pyrimido[1,2-a]pyrimidine (TBD) |                               |                               | Benzyl alcohol (BA) |                |                   |                          |                        |                             |  |
|--------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
|                                | H at C2&C8 (CH <sub>2</sub> )                            | H at C4&C6 (CH <sub>2</sub> ) | H at C3&C5 (CH <sub>2</sub> ) | H at C3&C5 2x(CH)   | H at C4 (CH)   | H at C2&C6 2x(CH) | H at CH <sub>2</sub> -OH | H at OH                | H at -CH <sub>2</sub> -COO- |  |
| TBD                            | 3.28 (8H)  | -                             | 1.96 (4H)                     | -                   | -              | -                 | -                        | -                      | -                           |  |
| BA                             | -  | -                             | -                             | 6.96-6.94 (2H)      | 6.88-6.85 (1H) | 6.92-6.91 (2H)    | 4.14 (2H)                | 5.20 (1H)              | -                           |  |
| TBD(1):BA(1)                   | 2.92 (4H)  | 2.77 (4H)                     | 1.55 (4H)                     | 7.32-7.31 (2H)      | 7.09-7.06 (1H) | 7.19-7.16 (2H)    | 4.59 (2H)                | 6.93 (2H) <sup>a</sup> | -                           |  |
| TBD(1):BA(1) + CO <sub>2</sub> | 3.27 (8H)  | 1.98 (4H)                     | 1.98 (4H)                     | 7.44-7.39 (2H)      | 7.29-7.22 (1H) | 7.36-7.32 (2H)    | 4.71 (1H)                | -                      | 5.05 (1H)                   |  |
| TBD(1):BA(4)                   | 2.46 (4H)  | 2.29 (4H)                     | 1.09 (4H)                     | 7.15-7.14 (8H)      | 6.93-6.90 (4H) | 7.02-6.99 (8H)    | 4.44 (8H)                | 7.57 (5H) <sup>b</sup> | -                           |  |
| TBD(1):BA(4) + CO <sub>2</sub> | 2.47 (4H)  | 2.36 (4H)                     | 1.08 (4H)                     | 7.14-7.10 (8H)      | 6.94-6.90 (4H) | 7.01-6.98 (8H)    | 4.44 (6H)                | -                      | 4.81 (2H)                   |  |

<sup>a</sup> Includes all exchangeable protons coming from both TBD (1H) and BA(1H) <sup>b</sup> Includes all exchangeable protons coming from both TBD (1H) and BA(4H)

**Table S3:** Chemical shifts obtained from the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of the individual components – e.g. DBU and EG, the DESS resulting after their mixture in 1:1 and 1:4 molar ratios – e.g. DBU(1):EG(1) and DBU(1):EG(4), and the same DESS after loading with  $\text{CO}_2$ .

|                                   | 2,3,4,6,7,8,9,10-octahydropyrimido[1,2- <i>a</i> ]azepine (DBU) |                               |                               |                                |                               |                               |                               | 1,2-Ethanediol (EG)           |                                    |                |                                      |                                   |
|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                                   | H at C2<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> )                                   | H at C4<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> ) | H at C6<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> ) | H at C10<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> ) | H at C3<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> ) | H at C9<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> ) | H at C8<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> ) | H at C7<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> ) | H at C1&C2<br>2x(CH <sub>2</sub> ) | H at OH        | H at C1*<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> -OCCO-) | H at C2*<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> -OH) |
| -                                 |   |                               |                               |                                |                               |                               |                               |                               |                                    |                |                                      |                                   |
| DBU                               | 3.38<br>(4H)  | --                            | 3.33<br>(2H)                  | 2.49<br>(2H)                   | 1.88<br>(2H)                  | 1.73<br>(6H)                  | 1.73<br>(6H)                  | --                            | --                                 | --             | --                                   | --                                |
| EG                                | --  | --                            | --                            | --                             | --                            | --                            | --                            | 3.78<br>(4H)                  | 5.43<br>(2H)                       | --             | --                                   | --                                |
| DBU(1):EG(1)                      | 3.38<br>(4H)  |                               | 3.29<br>(2H)                  | 2.49<br>(2H)                   | 1.88<br>(2H)                  | 1.78<br>(2H)                  | 1.71<br>(4H)                  | 3.63<br>(4H)                  | 6.38<br>(2H)                       | --             | --                                   | --                                |
| DBU(1):EG(1)<br>+ CO <sub>2</sub> | 3.36<br>(6H)  |                               |                               | 2.64<br>(2H)                   | 1.93<br>(2H)                  | 1.72<br>(4H)                  | 1.65<br>(2H)                  | 3.68<br>(2.8)                 |                                    | 4.07<br>(0.6H) | 3.77<br>(0.6H)                       |                                   |
| DBU(1):EG(4)                      | 3.43<br>(4H)  |                               | 3.31<br>(4H)                  | 2.53<br>(2H)                   | 1.92<br>(2H)                  | 1.79<br>(2H)                  | 1.72<br>(4H)                  | 3.70<br>(16H)                 | 6.02<br>(8H)                       | --             | --                                   | --                                |
| DBU(1):EG(4)<br>+ CO <sub>2</sub> | 3.68<br>(4H)  |                               | 3.41<br>(2H)                  | 2.79<br>(2H)                   | 2.05<br>(2H)                  | 1.78<br>(2H)                  | 1.73<br>(4H)                  | 3.61<br>(14H)                 | --                                 | 3.93<br>(2H)   | --                                   | --                                |

**Table S4:** Chemical shifts obtained from the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of the individual components – e.g. DBU and NMDEA, the DES resulting after their mixture in a 1:2 molar ratio – e.g. DBU(1): MDEA(2), and the same DES after loading with  $\text{CO}_2$ .

| Sample                               | 2,3,4,6,7,8,9,10-octahydropyrimido[1,2- <i>d</i> ]azepine (DBU) |                               |                               |                                |                               |                               |                               | 2,2'-(Methylimino)diethanol (MDEA) |  |  |                               |              |  |
|--------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------|--------------|--|
|                                      | H at C2<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> )                                   | H at C4<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> ) | H at C6<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> ) | H at C10<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> ) | H at C3<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> ) | H at C9<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> ) | H at C8<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> ) | H at C7<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> )      | H at<br>C1&C1'<br>2x(CH <sub>2</sub> ) | H at<br>C2&C2'&C2*<br>2x(CH <sub>2</sub> ) | H at C3<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> ) | H at<br>OH   | H at C1*<br>(-CH <sub>2</sub> -O-COO-) |
| DBU                                  | 3.38<br>(4H)  |                               | 3.33<br>(2H)                  | 2.49<br>(2H)                   | 1.88<br>(2H)                  |                               | 1.73<br>(6H)                  |                                    | --                                     | --   | --                            | --           | --                                     |
| NMDEA                                | --  | --                            | --                            | --                             | --                            | --                            | --                            | 3.77<br>(4H)                       | 2.70<br>(4H)                           | 2.44<br>(3H)                               | 5.38<br>(2H)                  | --           | --                                     |
| DBU(1):NMDEA(2)                      | 3.40<br>(4H)  |                               | 3.32<br>(2H)                  | 2.51<br>(2H)                   | 1.99<br>(2H)                  |                               | 1.77<br>(6H)                  | 3.71<br>(8H)                       | 2.66 (8H)                              | 2.42<br>(6H)                               | 5.87<br>(4H)                  | --           | --                                     |
| DBU(1):NMDEA(2)<br>+ CO <sub>2</sub> | 3.63<br>(4H)  |                               | 3.39<br>(2H)                  | 2.79<br>(2H)                   | 2.02<br>(2H)                  |                               | 1.73<br>(6H)                  | 3.63<br>(7H)                       | 2.58 (8H)                              | 2.34<br>(6H)                               | 6.62<br>(4H)                  | 3.96<br>(1H) | --                                     |

**Table S5:** Chemical shifts obtained from the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of the individual components – e.g. TBD and EG, the DESS resulting after their mixture in 1:1 and 1:4 molar ratios – e.g. TBD(1):EG(1) and TBD(1):EG(4), and the same DESS after loading with  $\text{CO}_2$ .

| Sample                            | 2,3,4,6,7,8-Hexahydro-1H-pyrimido[1,2-a]pyrimidine<br>(TBD) |                                  |                                  |                                    | 1,2-Ethanediol (EG) |                                      |                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
|                                   | H at C2&C8<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> )                            | H at C4&C6<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> ) | H at C3&C5<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> ) | H at C1&C2<br>2×(CH <sub>2</sub> ) | H at<br>OH          | H at C1*<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> -OCOO-) | H at C1*<br>(CH <sub>2</sub> -OH) |  |
| TBD                               | 3.28<br>(8H)  | --                               | 1.96<br>(4H)                     | --                                 | --                  | --                                   | --                                |  |
| EG                                | --  | --                               | --                               | 3.78<br>(4H)                       | 5.43<br>(2H)        | --                                   | --                                |  |
| TBD(1):EG(1)                      | 3.24<br>(8H)  |                                  | 1.88<br>(4H)                     | 3.56<br>(4H)                       | 6.88<br>(3H)        | --                                   | --                                |  |
| TBD(1):EG(1)<br>+ CO <sub>2</sub> | 3.17<br>(8H)  |                                  | 1.86<br>(4H)                     | 3.49<br>(3H)                       | 7.48<br>(3H)        | 3.84<br>(1H)                         | --                                |  |
| TBD(1):EG(4)                      | 3.31<br>(4H)  | 3.25<br>(4H)                     | 1.96<br>(4H)                     | 3.62<br>(16H)                      | 6.85<br>(8H)        | --                                   | --                                |  |
| TBD(1):EG(4)<br>+ CO <sub>2</sub> | 3.39<br>(4H)  | 3.30<br>(4H)                     | 2.00<br>(4H)                     | 3.61<br>(12H)                      | 5.84<br>(4H)        | 3.94<br>(2H)                         | 3.69<br>(2H)                      |  |

**Table S6:** Chemical shifts obtained from the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of the individual components – e.g. TBD and MDEA, the DESs resulting after their mixture in a 1:2 molar ratio – e.g. TBD(1):MDEA(2), and the same DES after loading with  $\text{CO}_2$ .

| Sample                            | 2,3,4,6,7,8-Hexahydro-1H-pyrimido[1,2-a]pyrimidine (TBD) |                               |                               | 2,2'-(Methylimino)diethanol (MDEA) |                                      |                            |           |                                     |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|
|                                   | H at C2&C8 (CH <sub>2</sub> )                            | H at C4&C6 (CH <sub>2</sub> ) | H at C3&C5 (CH <sub>2</sub> ) | H at C1&C1' 2x(CH <sub>2</sub> )   | H at C2&C2'&C2* 2x(CH <sub>2</sub> ) | H at C3 (CH <sub>2</sub> ) | H at OH   | H at C1* (-CH <sub>2</sub> -O-COO-) |
| TBD                               | 3.28 (8H)  | --                            | 1.96 (4H)                     | --                                 | --                                   | --                         | --        | --                                  |
| NMDEA                             | --   | --                            | --                            | 3.77 (4H)                          | 2.70 (4H)                            | 2.44 (3H)                  | 5.38 (2H) | --                                  |
| TBD(1):NMDEA(2)                   | 3.24 (8H)  | --                            | 1.98 (4H)                     | 3.68 (8H)                          | 2.61 (8H)                            | 2.37 (6H)                  | 6.33 (5H) | --                                  |
| TBD(1):NMDEA(2) + CO <sub>2</sub> | 3.38 (4H)  | 3.26 (4H)                     | 2.00 (4H)                     | 3.61 (7H)                          | 2.55 (8H)                            | 2.31 (6H)                  | 7.16 (4H) | 3.94 (1H)                           |



**Table S7:** Chemical shifts obtained from the <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of the individual components – e.g. DBU and BA, the DESS resulting after their mixture in 1:1 and 1:4 molar ratios – e.g. DBU(1):BA(1) and DBU(1):BA(4), and the same DESS after loading with CO<sub>2</sub>.

| Sample                                | 2,3,4,6,7,8,9,10-octahydropyrimidol[1,2- <i>d</i> ]azepine (DBU) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | Benzyl Alcohol (BA) |        |        |                 |                        |        |         |        |         |                   |
|---------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|--------|--------|-----------------|------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------|
|                                       | C1   | C4    | C6    | C2    | C10   | C9    | C7    | C8    | C3    | C1     | C3&C5               | C4     | C2&C6  | CH <sub>2</sub> | Cat<br>CO <sub>2</sub> | C1*    | C3*&C5* | C4*    | C2*&C6* | CH <sub>2</sub> * |
| DBU                                   | 159.52   | 52.59 | 48.37 | 44.56 | 37.21 | 30.05 | 29.07 | 26.64 | 23.29 | -      | -                   | -      | -      | -               | -                      | -      | -       | -      | -       | -                 |
| BA                                    | -  | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 140.88 | 128.12              | 127.03 | 126.78 | 63.96           | -                      | -      | -       | -      | -       | -                 |
| DBU(1):<br>BA(1)                      | 161.41   | 52.33 | 47.96 | 43.43 | 35.89 | 29.55 | 28.37 | 25.98 | 22.39 | 144.03 | 127.29              | 126.32 | 126.22 | 63.11           | -                      | -      | -       | -      | -       | -                 |
| DBU(1):<br>BA(1)<br>+ CO <sub>2</sub> | 163.78   | 53.46 | 48.47 | 41.15 | 34.65 | 29.44 | 27.79 | 25.07 | 21.11 | 141.96 | 128.28              | 127.04 | 126.87 | 64.42           | 158.60                 | 139.68 | 127.97  | 126.77 | 127.04  | 66.94             |
| DBU(1):<br>BA(4)                      | 162.33   | 52.09 | 47.56 | 42.36 | 35.04 | 29.11 | 27.73 | 25.33 | 21.61 | 142.14 | 128.03              | 126.69 | 126.63 | 63.63           | -                      | -      | -       | -      | -       | -                 |
| DBU(1):<br>BA(4)<br>+ CO <sub>2</sub> | 165.08   | 53.23 | 47.52 | 37.66 | 31.57 | 28.29 | 25.95 | 23.43 | 18.76 | 142.66 | 128.02              | 127.29 | 126.63 | 63.59           | 158.25                 | 139.47 | 128.11  | 127.05 | 126.58  | 66.68             |

**Table S8:** Chemical shifts obtained from the <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of the individual components – e.g. TBD and BA, the DESS resulting after their mixture in 1:1 and 1:4 molar ratios – e.g. TBD(1):BA(1) and TBD(1):BA(4), and the same DESS after loading with CO<sub>2</sub>.

| Sample                            | 2,3,4,6,7,8-Hexahydro-1H-pyrimido[1,2-a]pyrimidine (TBD) |       |       |       |        |        |        | Benzyl Alcohol (BA) |                 |                      |        |           |        |           |                   |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|-------------------|--|--|
|                                   | C10  | C2&C8 | C4&C6 | C3&C7 | C1     | C3&C5  | C4     | C2&C6               | CH <sub>2</sub> | C at CO <sub>2</sub> | C1*    | C3* & C5* | C4*    | C2* & C6* | CH <sub>2</sub> * |  |  |
| TBD                               | 151.53   | 46.81 | 37.91 | 20.73 | -      | -      | -      | -                   | -               | -                    | -      | -         | -      | -         | -                 |  |  |
| BA                                | -  | -     | -     | -     | 140.88 | 128.12 | 127.03 | 126.78              | 63.96           | -                    | -      | -         | -      | -         | -                 |  |  |
| TBD(1):BA(1)                      | 151.45   | 47.52 | 40.95 | 22.88 | 143.79 | 127.92 | 126.30 | 126.45              | 63.19           | -                    | -      | -         | -      | -         | -                 |  |  |
| TBD(1):BA(1)<br>+ CO <sub>2</sub> | 151.38   | 46.87 | 37.60 | 20.91 | 141.40 | 128.40 | 127.32 | 126.96              | 64.87           | 159.61               | 139.16 | 128.03    | 126.87 | 127.38    | 67.11             |  |  |
| TBD(1):BA(4)                      | 151.02   | 46.58 | 39.07 | 21.42 | 143.12 | 127.94 | 126.44 | 126.66              | 63.67           | -                    | -      | -         | -      | -         | -                 |  |  |
| TBD(1):BA(4)<br>+ CO <sub>2</sub> | 150.40   | 45.84 | 37.19 | 20.04 | 142.38 | 128    | 126.61 | 126.58              | 63.63           | 158.75               | 138.93 | 128.14    | 127.14 | 127.33    | 66.92             |  |  |

**Table S9:** Chemical shifts obtained from the <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of the individual components – e.g. DBU and EG, the DESS resulting after their mixture in 1:1 and 1:4 molar ratios – e.g. DBU(1):EG(1) and DBU(1):EG(4), and the same DESS after loading with CO<sub>2</sub>.

| Sample                            | 2,3,4,6,7,8,9,10-octahydropyrimidol[1,2- <i>a</i> ]azepine (DBU) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 1,2 Ethanediol (EG)  |       |       |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|--|
|                                   | C1   | C4    | C6    | C2    | C10   | C9    | C7    | C8    | C3    | C1&C2 | C at CO <sub>2</sub> | C1*   | C2*   |  |
| DBU                               | 159.52   | 52.59 | 48.37 | 44.56 | 37.21 | 30.05 | 29.07 | 26.64 | 23.29 | --    | --                   | --    | --    |  |
| EG                                | --   | --    | --    | --    | --    | --    | --    | --    | --    | 63.30 | --                   | --    | --    |  |
| DBU(1):EG(1)                      | 162.17   | 52.59 | 48.21 | 43.37 | 35.79 | 29.70 | 28.52 | 26.11 | 22.43 | 63.33 | --                   | --    | --    |  |
| DBU(1):EG(1)<br>+ CO <sub>2</sub> | 164.38   | 53.66 | 48.53 | 40.66 | 34.29 | 29.36 | 27.60 | 24.86 | 20.80 | 63.89 | 159.56               | 67.23 | 63.12 |  |
| DBU(1):EG(4)                      | 163.40   | 52.81 | 48.19 | 42.37 | 35.10 | 29.48 | 28.05 | 25.15 | 21.79 | 63.35 | --                   | --    | --    |  |
| DBU(1):EG(4)<br>+ CO <sub>2</sub> | 165.99   | 53.99 | 48.40 | 38.34 | 32.23 | 28.81 | 26.47 | 23.95 | 19.43 | 63.39 | 158.85               | 66.87 | 60.98 |  |

**Table S10:** Chemical shifts obtained from the <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of the individual components – e.g. DBU and NMDEA, the DES resulting after their mixture in a 1:2 molar ratio – e.g. DBU(1):MDEA(2), and the same DES after loading with CO<sub>2</sub>.

| Sample                               | 2,3,4,6,7,8,9,10-octahydroimidol[1,2- <i>d</i> ]azepine (DBU) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 2,2'-(Methylimino)diethanol (MDEA) |        |        |       |                      |       |       |
|--------------------------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|
|                                      | C1  | C4    | C6    | C2    | C10   | C9    | C7    | C8    | C3                                 | C1&C1' | C2&C2' | C3    | C at CO <sub>2</sub> | C1*   | C2*   |
| DBU                                  | 159.52  | 52.59 | 48.37 | 44.56 | 37.21 | 30.05 | 29.07 | 26.64 | 23.29                              | ---    | ---    | ---   | ---                  | ---   | ---   |
| NMDEA                                | ---   | ---   | ---   | ---   | ---   | ---   | ---   | ---   | ---                                | 60.05  | 59.26  | 42.75 | ---                  | ---   | ---   |
| DBU(1):NMDEA(2)                      | 162.23  | 52.63 | 48.24 | 43.34 | 35.78 | 29.74 | 25.52 | 26.14 | 22.45                              | 60.46  | 59.30  | 42.98 | ---                  | ---   | ---   |
| DBU(1):NMDEA(2)<br>+ CO <sub>2</sub> | 165.04  | 53.52 | 48.36 | 39.42 | 32.69 | 29.06 | 27.14 | 24.69 | 20.31                              | 60.41  | 59.41  | 43.10 | 158                  | 62.76 | 57.68 |

**Table S11:** Chemical shifts obtained from the <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of the individual components – e.g. TBD and EG, the DESS resulting after their mixture in 1:1 and 1:4 molar ratios – e.g. TBD(1):EG(1) and TBD(1):EG(4), and the same DESS after loading with CO<sub>2</sub>.

| Sample                | 2,3,4,6,7,8-Hexahydro-1H-pyrimido<br>[1,2-a]pyrimidine (TBD) |       |       |       |       | 1,2-EthanedioI (EG) |       |       |  |  |
|-----------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|--|--|
|                       | C10  | C2&C8 | C4&C6 | C3&C7 | C1&C2 | Cat CO2             | C1*   | C2*   |  |  |
| TBD                   | 151.53   | 46.81 | 37.91 | 20.73 | ---   | --                  | --    | --    |  |  |
| EG                    | --   | --    | --    | --    | 63.30 | --                  | --    | --    |  |  |
| TBD(1):EG(1)          | 151.87   | 47.75 | 40.78 | 22.97 | 63.40 | --                  | --    | --    |  |  |
| TBD(1):EG(1)<br>+ CO2 | 151.61   | 47.17 | 39.46 | 22.12 | 63.47 | 158.66              | 66.97 | 60.68 |  |  |
| TBD(1):EG(4)          | 151.71   | 47.17 | 39.18 | 21.73 | 63.52 | ---                 | ---   | ---   |  |  |
| TBD(1):EG(4)<br>+ CO2 | 151.13   | 46.67 | 37.99 | 20.73 | 63.33 | 158.99              | 67.02 | 60.89 |  |  |

**Table S12:** Chemical shifts obtained from the <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of the individual components – e.g. TBD and NMDEA, the DES resulting after their mixture in a 1:2 molar ratio – e.g. TBD(1):MDEA(2), and the same DES after loading with CO<sub>2</sub>.

| Sample                               | 2,3,4,6,7,8-Hexahydro-1H-pyrimido<br>[1,2-a]pyrimidine (TBD) |         |         |         | 2,2'-(Methylimino)diethanol (MDEA) |        |       |                      |       |       |
|--------------------------------------|--|---------|---------|---------|------------------------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|
|                                      | C10  | C2 & C8 | C4 & C6 | C3 & C7 | C1&C1'                             | C2&C2' | C3    | C at CO <sub>2</sub> | C1*   | C2*   |
| TBD                                  | 151.53   | 46.81   | 37.91   | 20.73   | --                                 | --     | --    | --                   | --    | --    |
| NMDEA                                | --   | --      | --      | --      | 60.05                              | 59.26  | 42.75 | --                   | --    | --    |
| TBD(1):NMDEA(2)                      | 151.92   | 47.75   | 40.78   | 22.96   | 60.58                              | 59.13  | 43.08 | --                   | --    | --    |
| TBD(1):NMDEA(2)<br>+ CO <sub>2</sub> | 151.38   | 46.65   | 37.81   | 21.17   | 60.31                              | 59.36  | 43.02 | 158.44               | 62.88 | 57.49 |