



Supplementary Materials

Enhanced Microwave Absorption and Electromagnetic Properties of Si-Modified rGO@Fe₃O₄/PVDF-co-HFP Composites

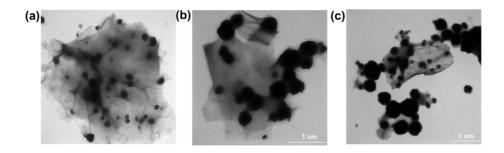


Figure S1. TEM images of (a) $rGO@Fe_3O_4$, (b) $Si(1)-rGO@Fe_3O_4$ and (c) $Si(2)-rGO@Fe_3O_4$ nanocomposites.

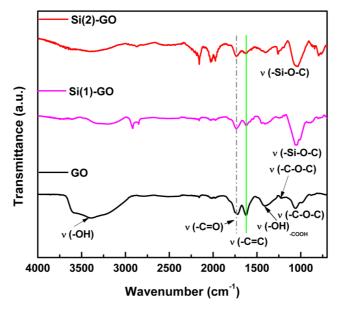


Figure S2. FT-IR spectra of Si-modified GO.

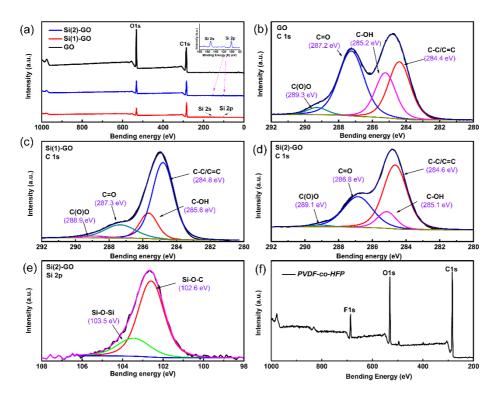


Figure S3. XPS spectra of the Si-modified GO: (a) survey scan, (b) C1s of GO, (c) C1s of Si(1)-GO, (d) Si(2)-GO, (e) Si 2p of Si(2)-GO; (f) survey scan of PVDF-*co*-HFP matrix.

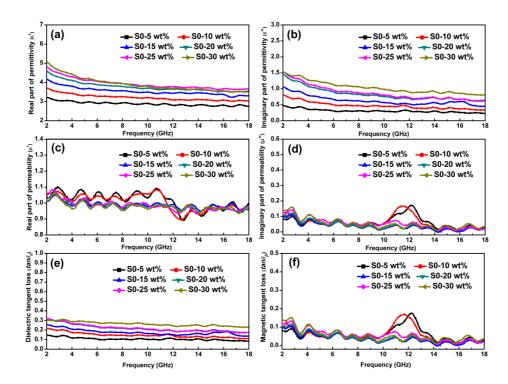


Figure S4. Frequency dependence of the (a) real permittivity, (b) imaginary permittivity, (c) real permeability, (d) imaginary permeability, (e) dielectric loss, (f) magnetic loss of S0 sample with the different mass frations of fillers.

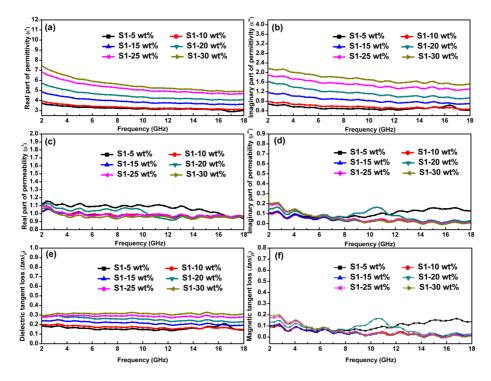


Figure S5. Frequency dependence of the (a) real permittivity, (b) imaginary permittivity, (c) real permeability, (d) imaginary permeability, (e) dielectric loss, (f) magnetic loss of the S1 sample with the different mass fraction of fillers.

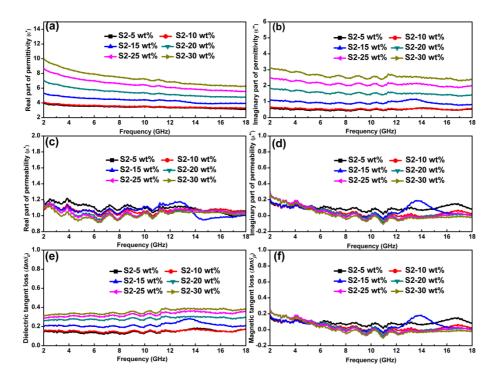


Figure S6. Frequency dependence of the (a) real permittivity, (b) imaginary permittivity, (c) real permeability, (d) imaginary permeability, (e) dielectric loss, (f) magnetic loss of S2 sample with the different mass fraction of fillers.

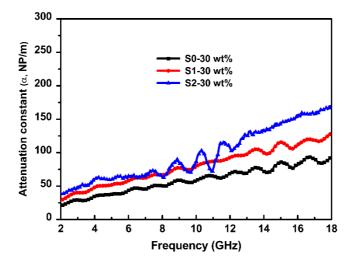


Figure S7. Attenuation constant α -f curves of the Si-modified rGO@Fe₃O₄/PVDF-co-HFP (S1, S2) composites and rGO@Fe₃O₄/PVDF-co-HFP (S0) composite.

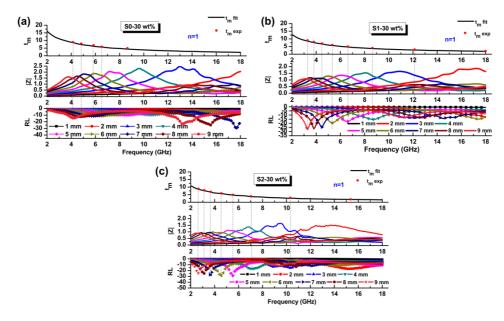


Figure S8. Frequency dependence of the *RL* values, *Z* modulus (|Z|) and matching thickness (t_m) of samples.

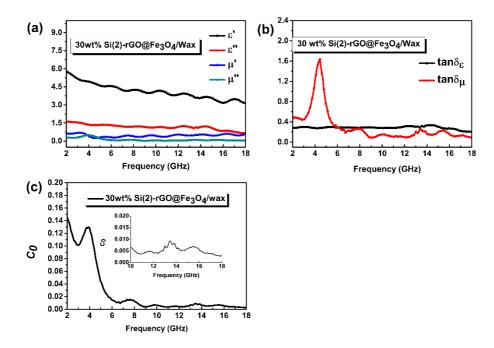


Figure S9. Frequency dependence of the electromagnetic parameters of Si(2)- rGO@Fe₃O₄/paraffin wax composite: (a) complex permittivity and permeability, (b) complex dielectric loss and magnetic loss, (c) C_0 curve.