

## Article

# CuZn and ZnO Nanoflowers as Nano-Fungicides against *Botrytis cinerea* and *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum*: Phytoprotection, Translocation, and Impact after Foliar Application

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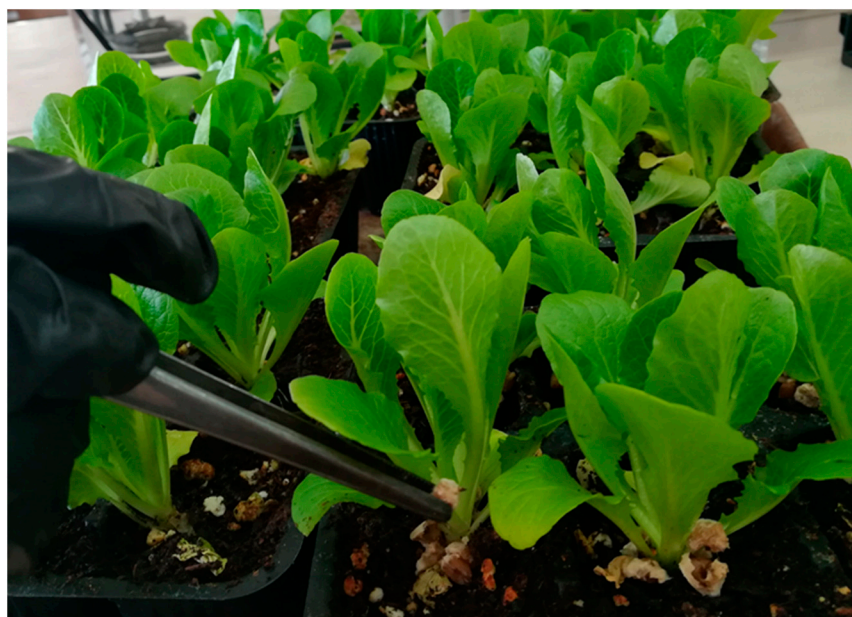
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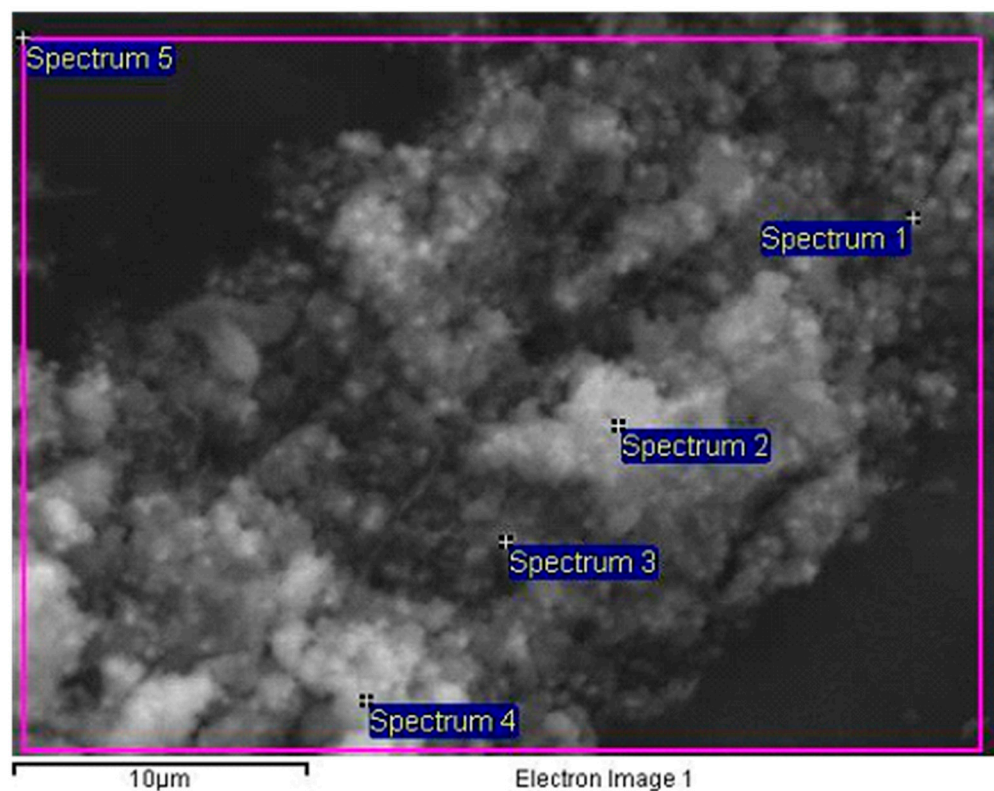
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**Figure S1.** Wheat grains were putted around and next to the wounded stems of lettuce (*Lactuca sativa*) plants.



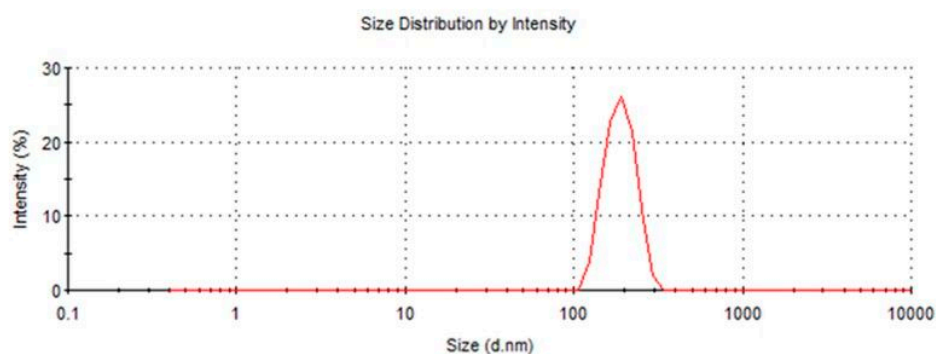
**Figure S2.** SEM image of the synthesized CuZn@DEG NFs with the five spectrum areas used for the calculation of the elemental composition by EDX.

**Table S1.** Elemental composition percentage of the CuZn@DEG NFs calculated by EDX for the spectrum areas shown in the SEM image (Figure S2).

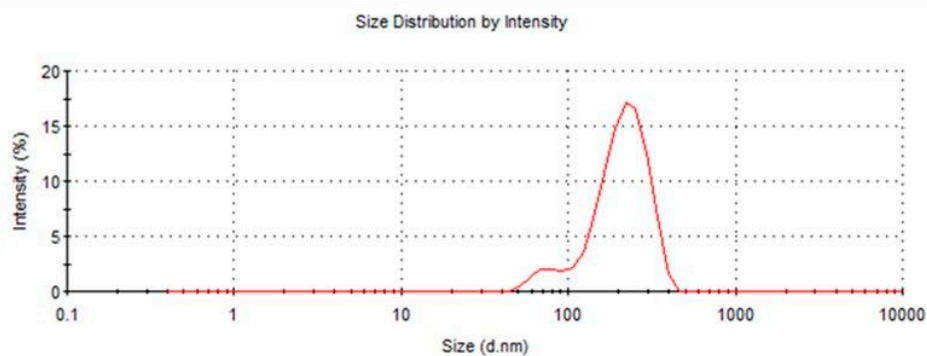
| Spectrum | Cu     | Zn     |
|----------|--------|--------|
| 1        | 70.42% | 29.58% |
| 2        | 66.73% | 33.27% |
| 3        | 82.48% | 17.52% |
| 4        | 71.75% | 28.25% |
| 5        | 62.21% | 37.79% |
| Mean     | 70.72% | 29.28% |
| SD       | 7.55%  | 7.55   |
| Max.     | 82.48% | 37.79  |
| Min.     | 62.21% | 17.52  |

**CuZn@DEG NPs**

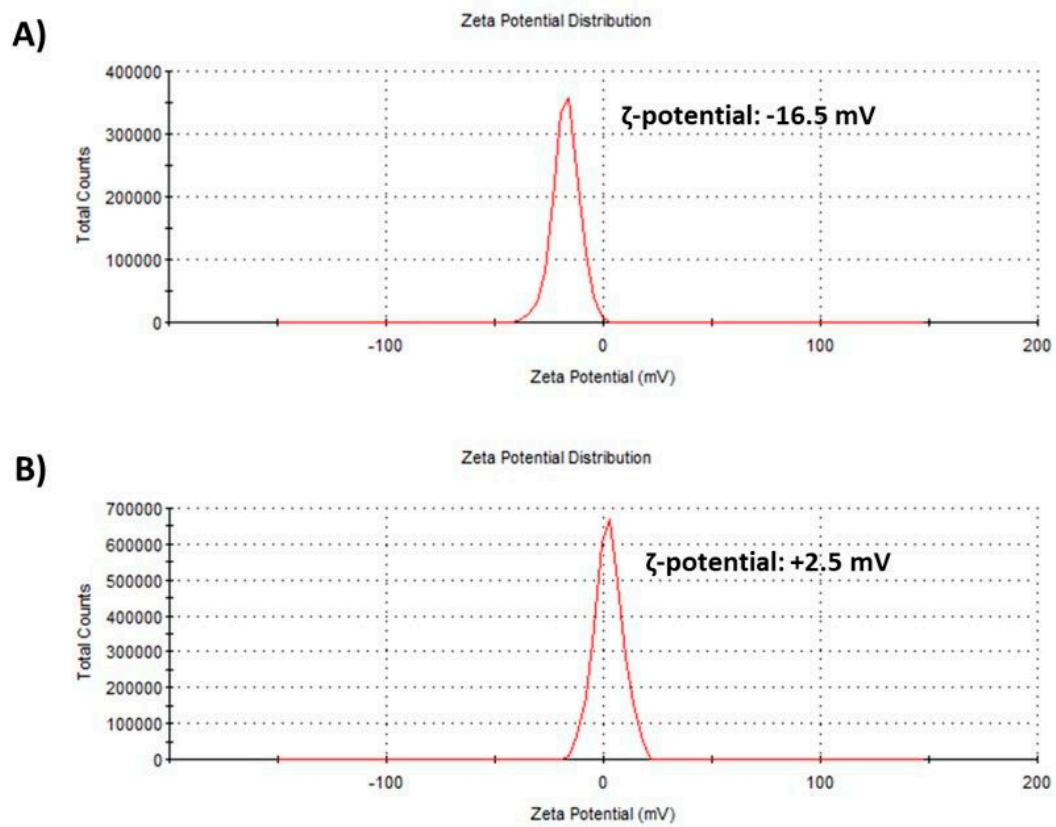
|                                | Size (d.nm):         | % Intensity | Width (d.nm): |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|
| <b>Z-Average (d.nm):</b> 306.4 | <b>Peak 1:</b> 190.9 | 100.0       | 38.80         |
| <b>Pdl:</b> 0.237              | <b>Peak 2:</b> 0.000 | 0.0         | 0.000         |
| <b>Intercept:</b> 0.904        | <b>Peak 3:</b> 0.000 | 0.0         | 0.000         |
| <b>Result quality : Good</b>   |                      |             |               |

**ZnO@PEG NPs**

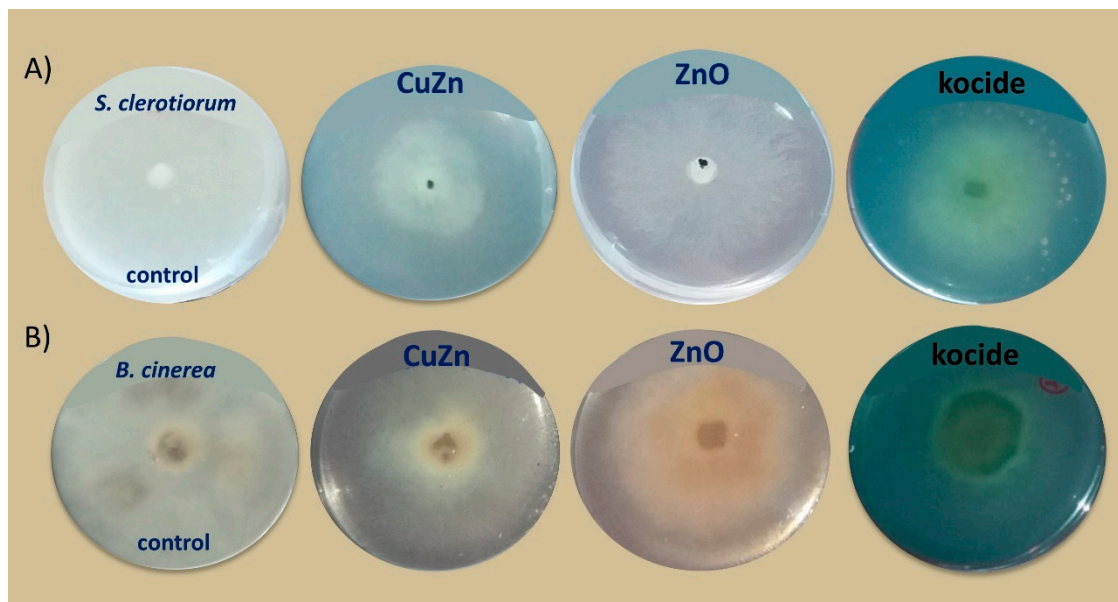
|                                | Size (d.nm):         | % Intensity | Width (d.nm): |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|
| <b>Z-Average (d.nm):</b> 338.0 | <b>Peak 1:</b> 222.7 | 92.5        | 66.87         |
| <b>Pdl:</b> 0.402              | <b>Peak 2:</b> 74.00 | 7.5         | 12.72         |
| <b>Intercept:</b> 0.723        | <b>Peak 3:</b> 0.000 | 0.0         | 0.000         |
| <b>Result quality : Good</b>   |                      |             |               |



**Figure S3.** DLS measurements for CuZn@DEG and ZnO@PEG NFs.



**Figure S4.**  $\zeta$ -potential for CuZn@DEG (A) and ZnO@PEG (B) NFs.



**Figure S5.** Growth inhibition of *S. sclerotiorum* after 72 h (A) and *B. cinerea* after 96 h (B) treated with CuZn@DEG NFs, ZnO@PEG NFs and KOCIDE 2000. .