

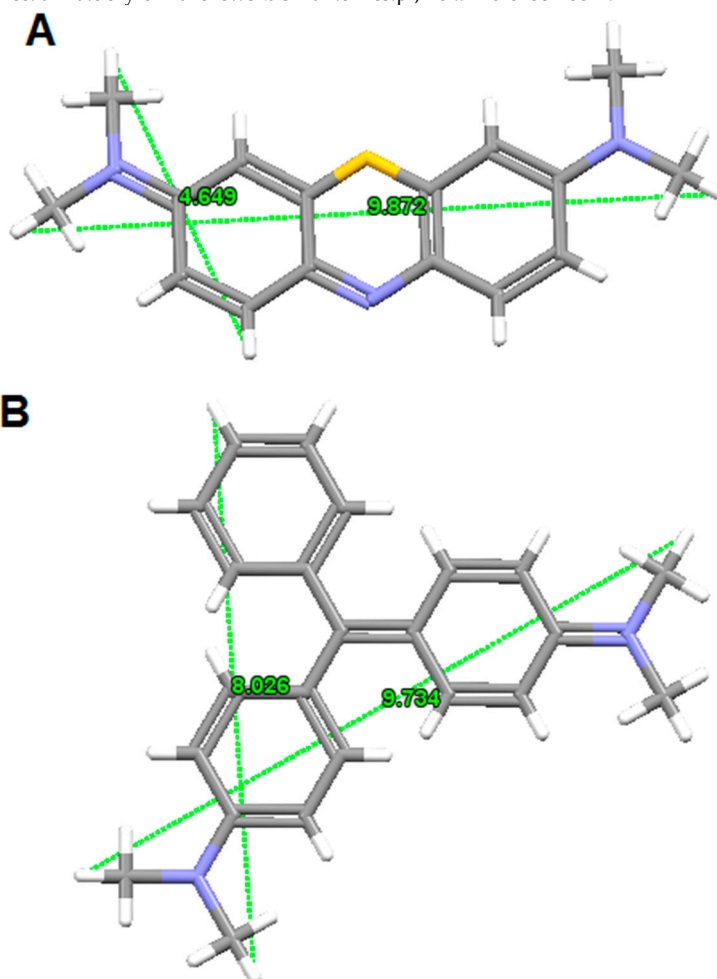
Article

Mesoporous Carbons and Highly Cross-linking Polymers for Removal of Cationic Dyes from Aqueous Solutions—Studies on Adsorption Equilibrium and Kinetics

Malgorzata Zienkiewicz-Strzalka, Magdalena Blachnio, Anna Derylo-Marczewska *, Szymon Winter and Malgorzata Maciejewska

Faculty of Chemistry, Maria Curie-Skłodowska University, M. Curie-Skłodowska Sq. 3, 20-031 Lublin, Poland; malgorzata.zienkiewicz-strzalka@mail.umcs.pl (M.Z.-S.); magdalena.blachnio@mail.umcs.pl (M.B.); szymonwinter123@wp.pl (S.W.); mmacieje@umcs.pl (M.M.)

* Correspondence: anna.derylo-marczewska@mail.umcs.pl; Tel.: +48-8153-755-49



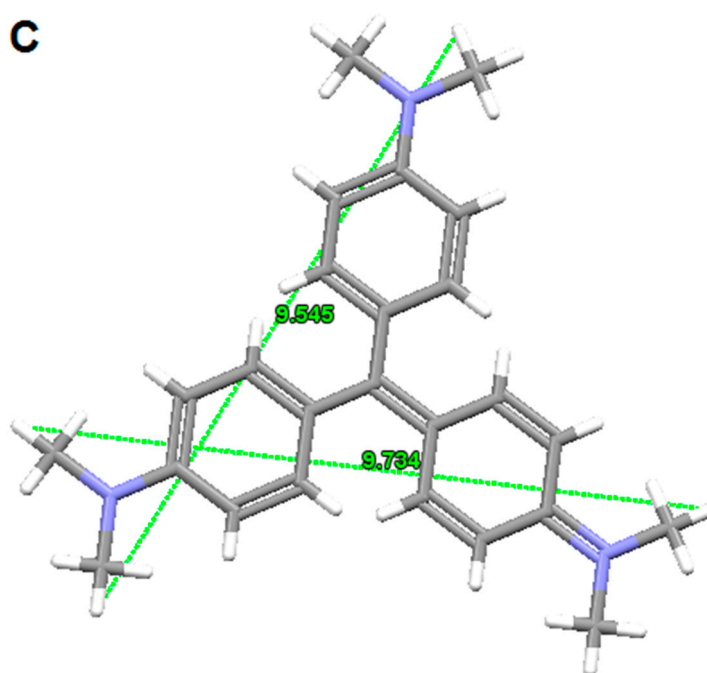


Figure S1. Distance between the most remote atoms in a molecule of (A) methylene blue, (B) malachite green, and (C) crystal violet measured by means of Mercury 3.7 (Build RC1) tools.

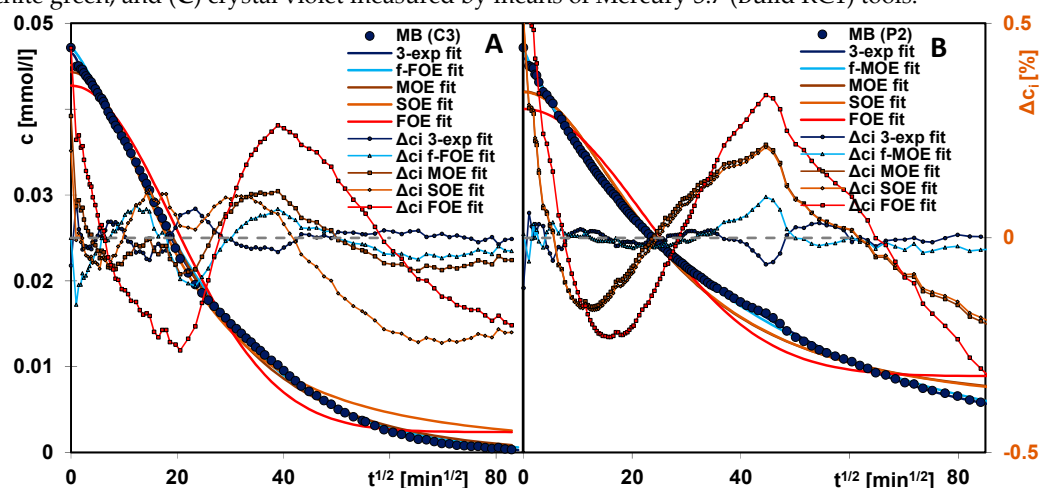


Figure S2. Comparison of fitting quality by using the FOE, SOE, MOE, m-exponential, and f-MOE equations for a description of kinetic data for the MB (C3) system (A) and the MB (P2) system (B).

Table S1. Comparison of the parameters of various kinetic equations.

Adsorption system	fit	fz/p	log k ¹	t _{0.5} [min] ²	u _{eq}	SD(c/c ₀) [%]	1-R ²
MB (C3)	FOE	0	-2.87	513	0.94	3.63	1.09·10 ⁻²
	SOE	1	-2.61	412	1	2.75	6.68·10 ⁻³
	MOE	0.84	-3.49	469	1	1.42	1.6·10 ⁻³
	m-exp	--	-2.78	416	1	0.57	2.53·10 ⁻⁴
	f-FOE	0/0.65	-2.87	420	1	1.12	1.03·10 ⁻³
MB (C4)	FOE	0	-2.24	121	1	1.91	4.04·10 ⁻³
	SOE	1	-1.92	84	1	5.93	4.75·10 ⁻²
	MOE	0.13	-2.28	119	1	1.88	3.92·10 ⁻⁴

	m-exp	--	-2.16	99	1	0.74	$5.86 \cdot 10^{-3}$
	f-MOE	-1/0.77	-2.00	114	1	1.57	$2.62 \cdot 10^{-3}$
MB (P1)	FOE	0	-2.28	133	0.91	3.13	$1.93 \cdot 10^{-2}$
	SOE	1	-2.05	112	0.97	2.69	$1.41 \cdot 10^{-2}$
	MOE	0.77	-2.73	113	0.93	2.54	$1.25 \cdot 10^{-2}$
	m-exp	--	-2.10	87	0.98	0.69	$8.60 \cdot 10^{-4}$
	f-MOE	-1/0.53	-1.88	91	0.93	2.01	$7.66 \cdot 10^{-3}$
MB (P2)	FOE	0	-2.99	674	0.81	4.77	$4.12 \cdot 10^{-2}$
	SOE	1	-2.84	699	0.91	3.03	$1.62 \cdot 10^{-2}$
	MOE	0.99	-5.20	675	0.90	3.05	$1.63 \cdot 10^{-2}$
	m-exp	--	-2.91	570	0.92	0.49	$3.88 \cdot 10^{-4}$
	f-FOE	0/0.47	-3.19	707	1	0.55	$5.10 \cdot 10^{-4}$
MG (C3)	FOE	0	-3.08	826	0.93	3.91	$1.71 \cdot 10^{-2}$
	SOE	1	-2.88	764	1	2.61	$7.89 \cdot 10^{-3}$
	MOE	0.99	-5.21	729	1	2.70	$8.03 \cdot 10^{-3}$
	m-exp	--	-3.01	710	0.99	0.30	$9.70 \cdot 10^{-5}$
	f-MOE	-1/0.52	-2.78	726	1	0.62	$4.23 \cdot 10^{-4}$
MG (C4)	FOE	0	-2.40	173	0.97	3.01	$1.19 \cdot 10^{-2}$
	SOE	1	-2.11	129	1	3.21	$1.50 \cdot 10^{-2}$
	MOE	0.75	-2.84	154	1	1.85	$4.49 \cdot 10^{-3}$
	m-exp	--	-2.22	116	0.99	0.35	$1.57 \cdot 10^{-4}$
	f-MOE	-1/0.56	-2.04	130	1	0.88	$9.84 \cdot 10^{-4}$
CV (C3)	FOE	0	-3.30	1379	0.92	3.33	$1.10 \cdot 10^{-2}$
	SOE	1	-3.12	1309	1	3.06	$9.63 \cdot 10^{-3}$
	MOE	0.99	-6.02	1279	0.99	3.19	$1.04 \cdot 10^{-2}$
	m-exp	--	-3.28	1311	0.98	0.32	$9.50 \cdot 10^{-5}$
	f-MOE	-1/0.58	-3.06	1365	1	0.98	$1.41 \cdot 10^{-4}$
CV (C4)	FOE	0	-2.81	446	0.89	3.67	$1.81 \cdot 10^{-2}$
	SOE	1	-2.67	466	1	1.97	$5.31 \cdot 10^{-3}$
	MOE	0.99	-5.55	454	1	2.05	$5.73 \cdot 10^{-3}$
	m-exp	--	-2.77	406	1	0.38	$1.84 \cdot 10^{-4}$
	f-MOE	-0.56/0.54	-2.67	415	1	0.46	$2.80 \cdot 10^{-4}$
CV (P1)	FOE	0	-2.31	140	0.98	2.70	$8.53 \cdot 10^{-3}$
	SOE	1	-1.98	95	1	4.13	$2.30 \cdot 10^{-2}$
	MOE	0.62	-2.59	126	1	2.00	$4.70 \cdot 10^{-3}$
	m-exp	--	-2.12	92	0.99	0.25	$6.82 \cdot 10^{-5}$
	f-MOE	-1/0.61	-1.98	111	1	1.27	$1.87 \cdot 10^{-3}$
CV (P2)	FOE	0	-2.74	383	0.95	3.25	$9.70 \cdot 10^{-3}$
	SOE	1	-2.51	322	1	2.27	$5.03 \cdot 10^{-3}$
	MOE	0.86	-3.43	356	1	1.00	$9.16 \cdot 10^{-4}$

m-exp	--	-2.69	337	0.99	0.38	$1.27 \cdot 10^{-4}$
f-MOE	0.45/0.773	-2.99	333	0.99	0.42	$1.99 \cdot 10^{-4}$

¹ k: k₁-FOE, f-FOE and MOE, f-MOE; k₂-SOE and f-SOE; k_{avg}-m-exp; ² t_{0.5} for m-exp is the overall half-time calculated numerically from t_{0.5,i} for each of the terms.