

Figure S1. An illustration of a germinating acorn of nondormant oak species in this study.



Figure S2. An illustration of an enclosure used in this study.

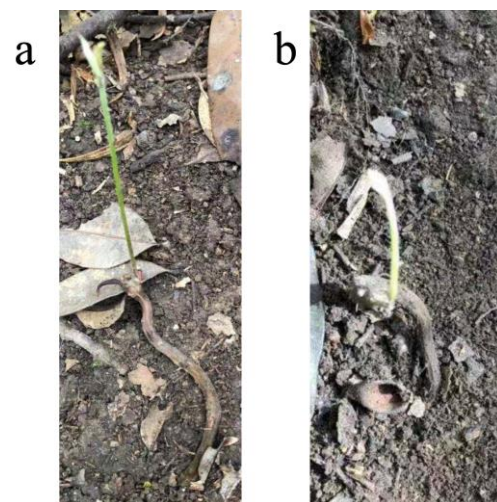


Figure S3. Seedlings of *Q. variabilis* (a) and *Q. serrata* (b) regenerated directly from the pruned taproots by seed-eating animals.