



Figure S1. Co-infection of HEp2 cells with influenza A/H3N2 and RSV. HEp2 cells (1×10⁶) were infected with influenza A/H3N2 (6×10⁵ PFU) for 12 hours, and then with RSV (6×10⁵ PFU), and vice versa. RSV-infected cells served as control. RNA was extracted from supernatant samples collected at predefined time points (24–144 h). qPCR was performed to test for viral quantity. The black line indicates infection with RSV, the red line indicates infection with influenza A/H3N2 followed by RSV, and the blue line indicates infection with RSV followed by influenza A/H3N2. The data presented is an average of three independent experiments ± mean standard deviation. *p <0.05, **p <0.01 and ***p <0.001.