A picture containing building, table

Description automatically generated

**Supplementary Figure S3**. DWV coverage plots for all non-honey bee samples, pooled according to whether they were collected from with-*Varroa* (yellow background) or *Varroa*-free (white background) islands. DWV-A coverage is shown in red, DWV-B in blue and DWV-C in green. Each plot shows the total mapped DWV reads from the four individual samples per group. Y axis limits differ between plots according to coverage depths.