

Supplementary Materials: Table S1: An overview of the published reports regarding viral infections in burn wounds.

| Authors | Journal | Year of publication | Study type | Overall number of patients | Number of patients with viral infections | Age of patients (mean or range) | Sex (F – Female, M – male) | Total body surface area of burn (mean) | Viral infections | Other infections | Clinical manifestations |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---|----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|---|---|
| Wurzer et al. ³¹ | Burns | 2017 | Retrospective analysis (original study) | 613 | 28 | ND | F: 247 M: 366 | 38% | HSV-1 VZV EBV CMV | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> | Pneumonia Sepsis |
| Sen et al. ³⁴ | Journal of Burn Care & Research | 2012 | Retrospective analysis (original study) | 71 | 21 | 39.7 years (mean) | ND | 45.9% | HSV | <i>A. baumannii</i> <i>P. aeruginosa</i> <i>E. coli</i> <i>C. albicans</i> Yeast <i>Enterococcus sp.</i> Methicillin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> <i>S. aureus</i> <i>S. pneumoniae</i> <i>Corynebacterium</i> <i>E. cloacae</i> <i>H. influenzae</i> <i>S. viridans</i> <i>S. marscencs</i> <i>Fusarium sp.</i> Mould <i>E. aerogenes</i> <i>Stenotrophomonas</i> <i>Bacillus</i> <i>Curvularia sp.</i> C. | Cutaneous HSV lesions Respiratory infections |

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| | | | | | | | | | | <i>guillermondii</i> <i>Paecilomyces</i> <i>Aspergillus</i> | |
| Roberts et al. ⁴⁴ | Journal of Burn Care & Research | 2013 | Prospective review (Original study) | 48 | 10 | 17-80 years (range) | F: 2* M: 8* | ND | HSV-1 | ND | Facial herpetic lesions Fever Pain around mouth |
| Peppercorn et al. ³⁸ | Journal of Burn Care & Research | 2010 | Case report | 1 | 1 | 58 years (mean) | M: 1 | 68% | HSV-2 | <i>A. flavus</i> <i>E. cloacae</i> | Fever Corneal opacification and erosion Gastrointestinal bleeding Hypotension Acute renal failure Atrial fibrillation |
| McGill & Cartotto ²⁶ | Burns | 2000 | Case report | 1 | 1 | 10 months | F: 1 | 12% | HSV-1 | <i>S. aureus</i> B hemolytic <i>Streptococci</i> <i>H. influenzae</i> <i>P. aeruginosa</i> | Fever Pneumonia Vesicles and vesicopustules on the right thigh, forearm, cheek and left lower eyelid Tongue ulceration |
| Sobouti et al. ³² | International Journal of Burns and Trauma | 2018 | Case report | 1 | 1 | 1 year | M: 1 | 0.5% | HSV | ND | Blisters, vesicles and erythema within burn wound |

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| Fidler et al. ³⁶ | The Journal of Trauma Injury, Infection and Critical Care | 2002 | Retrospective study (original study) | 95 | 14 | 44 years (mean)* | ND | ≥ 20% | HSV-1 | ND | Facial rashes |
| Cook et al. ³⁷ | Journal of Burn Care & Research | 2017 | Case report | 1 | 1 | 58 years | F: 1 | 40% | HSV | <i>E. faecalis</i> <i>P. aeruginosa</i> Candidiasis <i>Mucor</i> | Acute kidney injury Acute tubular necrosis Pneumonia Hepatitis Massive liver necrosis Intracranial hemorrhage within the left basal ganglia Intraperitoneal and retroperitoneal hematoma |
| Bourdarias et al. ²² | Burns | 1996 | Original study | 11 | 11 | 39 years (mean) | F: 2 M: 9 | 22.9% | HSV-1 | ND | Hyperthermia |
| Bordes et al. ³⁹ | Burns | 2009 | Case report | 1 | 1 | 43 years | M: 1 | 65% | HSV-1 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> Candidiasis | Sepsis Septic shock Pneumonia Encephalitis |
| Werdin et al. ⁴⁰ | Journal of Clinical Microbiology | 2008 | Case report | 1 | 1 | 23 years | M: 1 | 32% | HSV-1 CMV VZV | <i>S. epidermidis</i> | Fever |
| Gong et al. ⁶⁴ | Acta Biochimica et Biophysica Sinica | 2013 | Original study | 160 | 108 | 32.3 years (mean) | F: 42 M: 66 | 35.3% | CMV | ND | ND |

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|--------------------------|---|------|------------------------------------|-----|----|--|--|--------------------------------|-----------|---|--|
| Gibbs et al. 63 | Journal of Burn Care & Research | 2015 | Case report | 1 | 1 | 41 years | M: 1 | 72% | CMV | ND | colitis |
| Bordes et al. 60 | Burns | 2010 | Prospective study (original study) | 29 | 15 | 63 years (mean) | F: 7 M: 22 | ≥ 15% | CMV | Coagulase-negative <i>Staphylococcus</i> | Pneumonia Central venous catheters-related infections Urinary catheter-related infections Cholecystitis |
| Hamprecht et al. 62 | Journal of Clinical Microbiology | 2005 | Case report | 1 | 1 | 40 years | F: 1 | 65% | CMV | <i>S. epidermidis</i> <i>S. aureus</i> | Pneumonia |
| Hsu et al. 67 | Journal of Infectious Diseases | 2016 | Case report | 1 | 1 | 4 years | F: 1 | 35% | Orf Virus | ND | ND |
| Camilleri & Milner 74 | Burns | 1996 | Case report | 1 | 1 | 4 years | M: 1 | ND | HPV | ND | Keloid scar |
| Salehi et al. 84 | International Wound Journal | 2015 | Original study | 969 | 5 | 39.4 years (mean) | M: 5* | 29.3%* | HIV | <i>S. aureus</i> <i>C. perfringens</i> | ND |
| Mzewewa et al. 81 | The British Association of Plastic Surgeons | 2003 | Prospective study (original study) | 54 | 15 | 15-45 years (range) | F: 5* M: 10* | 10-20% (range) | HIV | <i>S. aureus</i> <i>P. aeruginosa</i> | ND |
| James et al. 79 | Burns | 2003 | Original study | 342 | 40 | Age ≤ 15: 5.2 years (mean) Age > 16: 32.4 | Age ≤ 15: 122 M: 109 Age > 16: 109 | Age ≤ 15: 13% Age > 16: 15% | HIV | <i>E. coli</i> <i>S. aureus</i> <i>P. aeruginosa</i> <i>S. paratyphi</i> | Sepsis Hypovolemic shock Diarrhoea Tetanus Pneumonia |

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|-------------------|-------|------|-------------------|-----|----|--------------------------|------------------|------|-----|----|---|
| | | | | | | years (mean) | F: 47 M: 64 | | | | Respiratory distress |
| Edge et al. 78 | Burns | 2001 | Original study | 661 | 33 | 31.6 years (mean)* | F: 19* M: 14* | 26%* | HIV | ND | Pneumonia Renal failure Septicaemia Tuberculosis |

F – Female; M – Male; ND – No Data; HSV-1 – Herpes Simplex Virus 1; VZV – Varicella Zoster Virus; EBV – Epstein-Barr Virus; CMV – Cytomegalovirus; HSV – Herpes Simplex Virus; HSV-2 – Herpes Simplex Virus 2; HPV – Human Papilloma Virus; HIV – Human Immunodeficiency Virus; * - among viral infected patients