



Figure S1. The inhibition of the lytic activity of myovirus KT28 against *P. aeruginosa* PAO1 (MOI = 1) in the presence of various concentrations of OMVs from PAO1: (A) An assay for phage particles neutralization on OMVs surface determined by PFU/mL counts. The phage-uninfected PAO1 culture without the addition of OMVs was considered as the control. (B) The OMV-mediated passive protection assay of PAO1 cells against phages determined by CFU/mL counts. The representative experiments show mean CFU/mL or PFU/mL \pm SEM bars.