



Figure S1. Lower concentrations of GS-441524 and ivermectin in combination with molnupiravir and/or nirmatrelvir. Triple combination treatment with suboptimal concentrations of (a) GS-441524 (0.3 μM, **** $p < 0.0001$) and (b) ivermectin (0.25 μM, * $p = 0.0233$, **** $p < 0.0001$). Data presented as mean \pm standard deviation (SD), $n = 3-7$ cultures, from 2-4 independent experiments. Statistical significance was assessed using a non-matched one-way analysis of variance (ANOVA) with Tukey's multiple comparison test. Dashed line: lower limit of detection (LLOD), 1 Log₁₀TCID₅₀/mL.