

Table S.1 – Provincial fuel costs

| Fuel cost (\$/GJ) | BC | AB | ON | QC | NB |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <i>Residential</i> | | | | | |
| Natural gas furnace | 8.4-9.9 | 1.8-3.3 | 8.6- | 16.5-18 | 12.5-12 |
| Fuel oil furnace | 24-33 | n.a. | 24-33 | 23-33 | 23-32 |
| Propane furnace | 12-23 | 12-23 | 24-30 | 24-30 | 34-45 |
| Electrical heat pump | 30.4-41.1 | 33.0-44.6 | 27.0-36.6 | 18.9-25.5 | 28.3-38.3 |
| <i>Commercial and institutional</i> | | | | | |
| Natural gas boiler | 6.2-8.7 | 1.5-3.0 | 10.0-11.5 | 8.5-10.0 | 10.3-11.8 |
| Fuel oil boiler | 24-33 | n.a. | 24-33 | 23-33 | 23-32 |
| Electrical boiler | 21.6-29.2 | 34.3-46.5 | 34.3-46.3 | 19.0-25.8 | 28.1-36.1 |
| <i>Electric utilities</i> | | | | | |
| Coal | | | 2.8-4.3 | | |
| <i>Industrial</i> | | | | | |
| Natural gas | 3-5 | 1.5-2.5 | 3-5 | 3-5 | 5-7.5 |
| Coal | | | 2.8-4.3 | | |
| Pet coke | | | 2.5-3.5 | | |