

Table S23 Pairwise population Nei's genetic distance (*D*) values using GenAlEx version 6.5 (Peakall & Smouse, 2012) of 158 Asian elephant (*Elephas maximus*, Linnaeus, 1758) individuals on 18 microsatellite loci.

<i>Nei D</i>	NEI ¹	MEP ²	BCEP ³
NEI	0.000		
MEP	0.722	0.000	
BCEP	0.799	0.556	0.000

¹NEI = The National Elephant Institute of Thailand, Lampang

²MEP = Maetaeng Elephant Park, Chiang Mai

³BCEP = Baan Chang Elephant Park, Chiang Mai

Linnaeus, C. *Systema Naturae per regna tria naturae: secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis*; apud JB Delamolliere: Sweden, Stockholm, 1758.

Peakall, R.; Smouse, P.E. GenAlEx 6.5: genetic analysis in Excel. Population genetic software for teaching and research—an update. *Bioinformatics* **2012**, *28*, 2537–2539. <https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/bts460>.