

Table S22 Analysis of the molecular variance (AMOVA) results for Asian elephants (*Elephas maximus*, Linnaeus, 1758), based on 18 microsatellite loci using Arlequin version 3.5.2.2 (Excoffier & Lischer, 2010). Detailed information on all Asian elephant individuals is presented in Table S1.

Source of variation	df	Sum of squares	Variance components	Percentage of variation
Among populations	2	197.424	0.857	10
Among individual	155	1791.807	3.937	46
Within individual	158	582.500	3.687	43
Total	315	2571.731	8.481	100

Excoffier, L.; Lischer, H. E. Arlequin suite ver 3.5: a new series of programs to perform population genetics analyses under Linux and Windows. *Mol. Ecol. Resour.* **2010**, *10*, 564–567. [https:// doi.org/10.1111/j.1755-0998.2010.02847.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1755-0998.2010.02847.x).

Linnaeus, C. *Systema Naturae per regna tria naturae: secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis*; apud JB Delamolliere: Sweden, Stockholm, 1758.