

Table S15. Parentage analysis of 46 Asian elephant (*Elephas maximus*, Linnaeus, 1758) individuals in Maetaeng Elephant Park. Detailed information on all Asian elephant individuals is presented in Table S1.

FullSibship Index	Prob (Inc.)	Prob (Exc.)	Member1	Member2
1	1	0.3104	EMAF1	
2	0.525	0.5250	EMAF2	EMAF42
3	1	0.3563	EMAF3	
4	1	0.2847	EMAF4	
5	1	0.1779	EMAF5	
6	0.936	0.9356	EMAF6	EMAF18
7	1	0.5383	EMAF7	
8	1	0.9458	EMAF8	
9	1	0.8866	EMAF9	
10	1	0.3795	EMAF10	
11	0.566	0.5655	EMAF11	EMAF23
12	1	0.4096	EMAF12	
13	0.266	0.2656	EMAF13	EMAF38
14	1	0.5739	EMAF14	
15	1	0.1864	EMAF15	
16	1	0.2010	EMAF16	
17	1	0.2859	EMAF17	
18	1	0.3980	EMAF19	
19	1	0.7141	EMAF20	
20	1	0.8821	EMAF21	
21	1	0.1034	EMAF22	
22	1	0.4742	EMAF24	
23	1	0.5106	EMAF25	
24	1	0.8074	EMAF26	
25	1	0.8262	EMAF27	
26	1	0.8834	EMAF28	
27	0.698	0.6983	EMAF29	EMAF31
28	1	0.6467	EMAF30	
29	1	0.9796	EMAF32	
30	1	0.3487	EMAF33	
31	1	0.9155	EMAF34	
32	1	0.4043	EMAF35	
33	1	0.2493	EMAF36	
34	1	0.9479	EMAF37	
35	1	0.9422	EMAF39	
36	1	0.2716	EMAF40	
37	1	0.8488	EMAF41	
38	1	0.8675	EMAF43	
39	1	0.8144	EMAF44	
40	1	0.5319	EMAF45	

Linnaeus, C. *Systema Naturae per regna tria naturae: secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis*; apud JB Delamolliere: Sweden, Stockholm, 1758.