

Supplementary Table S1.

Scientific name	English common name	Presence	IUCN Red List Mediterranean status
<i>Eubalena glacialis</i> (Müller, 1776)	North Atlantic right whale	vagrant	N/A
<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i> (Lacépède, 1804)	North Atlantic minke whale	visitor	"
<i>Balaenoptera borealis</i> (Lesson, 1828)	northern sei whale	vagrant	
<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	North Atlantic fin whale	regular	Endangered ¹
<i>Megaptera novaengeliae</i> (Borowski, 1781)	North Atlantic humpback whale	visitor	N/A
<i>Eschrichtius robustus</i> (Lilljeborg, 1861)	grey whale	vagrant	"
<i>Physeter macrocephalus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	sperm whale	regular	Endangered ²
<i>Kogia sima</i> (Owen, 1866)	dwarf sperm whale	vagrant	N/A
<i>Hyperoodon ampullatus</i> (Forster, 1770)	northern bottlenose whale	vagrant	"
<i>Mesoplodon bidens</i> (Sowerby, 1804)	Sowersby's beaked whale	vagrant	"
<i>Mesoplodon densirostris</i> (Blainville, 1817)	Blainville's beaked whale	vagrant	"
<i>Mesoplodon europaeus</i> (Gervais, 1855)	Gervais' beaked whale	vagrant	"
<i>Ziphius cavirostris</i> (Cuvier, 1823)	Cuvier's beaked whale	regular	Vulnerable ³
<i>Delphinus delphis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	common dolphin	regular	Endangered ⁴
<i>Globicephala macrorhynchus</i> (Gray, 1846)	short-finned pilot whale	vagrant	N/A
<i>Globicephala melas</i> (Traill, 1809)	North Atlantic long-finned pilot whale	regular	Data deficient ⁵
<i>Grampus griseus</i> (G. Cuvier, 1812)	Risso's dolphin	regular	Endangered ⁶
<i>Orcinus orca</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	killer whale	regular in Gibraltar area, visitor elsewhere	Critically endangered ⁷
<i>Pseudorca crassidens</i> (Owen, 1846)	false killer whale	visitor	N/A
<i>Sousa plumbea</i> (Cuvier, 1829)	Indian Ocean humpback dolphin	vagrant	"
<i>Sousa chinensis</i> (Osbeck, 1765)	Indo-Pacific humpback dolphin	vagrant*	N/A
<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i> (Meyen, 1833)	striped dolphin	regular	Least concern ⁸

<i>Steno bredanensis</i> (G. Cuvier, 1828)	rough-toothed dolphin	regular in the Levantine Sea, vagrant elsewhere	Not assessed
<i>Tursiops truncatus</i> (Montagu, 1821)	common bottlenose dolphin	regular	Least concern ⁹
<i>Phocoena phocoena</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Atlantic harbour porpoise	vagrant	N/A