**Supplementary Table S1.**

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| **Scientific name** | **English common name** | **Presence** | **IUCN Red List Mediterranean status** |
| *Eubalena glacialis*  (Müller, 1776) | North Atlantic right whale | vagrant | N/A |
| *Balaenoptera acutorostrata*  (Lacépède, 1804) | North Atlantic minke whale | visitor | “ |
| *Balaenoptera borealis*  (Lesson, 1828) | northern sei whale | vagrant |  |
| *Balaenoptera physalus*  (Linnaeus, 1758) | North Atlantic fin whale | regular | Endangered1 |
| *Megaptera novaengeliae*  (Borowski, 1781) | North Atlantic humpback whale | visitor | N/A |
| *Eschrichtius robustus*  (Lilljeborg, 1861) | grey whale | vagrant | “ |
| *Physeter macrocephalus*  (Linnaeus, 1758) | sperm whale | regular | Endangered2 |
| *Kogia sima*  (Owen, 1866) | dwarf sperm whale | vagrant | N/A |
| *Hyperoodon ampullatus*  (Forster, 1770) | northern bottlenose whale | vagrant | “ |
| *Mesoplodon bidens*  (Sowerby, 1804) | Sowersby’s beaked whale | vagrant | “ |
| *Mesoplodon densirostris*  (Blainville, 1817) | Blainville’s beaked whale | vagrant | “ |
| *Mesoplodon europaeus*  (Gervais, 1855) | Gervais’ beaked whale | vagrant | “ |
| *Ziphius cavirostris*  (Cuvier, 1823) | Cuvier’s beaked whale | regular | Vulnerable3 |
| *Delphinus delphis*  (Linnaeus, 1758) | common dolphin | regular | Endangered4 |
| *Globicephala macrorhynchus*  (Gray, 1846) | short-finned pilot whale | vagrant | N/A |
| *Globicephala melas*  (Traill, 1809) | North Atlantic long-finned pilot whale | regular | Data deficient5 |
| *Grampus griseus*  (G. Cuvier, 1812) | Risso’s dolphin | regular | Endangered6 |
| *Orcinus orca*  (Linnaeus, 1758) | killer whale | regular in Gibraltar area, visitor elsewhere | Critically endangered7 |
| *Pseudorca crassidens*  (Owen, 1846) | false killer whale | visitor | N/A |
| *Sousa plumbea*  (Cuvier, 1829) | Indian Ocean humpback dolphin | vagrant | “ |
| *Sousa chinensis*  (Osbeck, 1765) | Indo- Pacific humpback dolphin | vagrant\* | N/A |
| *Stenella coeruleoalba*  (Meyen, 1833) | striped dolphin | regular | Least concern8 |
| *Steno bredanensis*  (G. Cuvier, 1828) | rough-toothed dolphin | regular in the Levantine Sea, vagrant elsewhere | Not assessed |
| *Tursiops truncatus*  (Montagu, 1821) | common bottlenose dolphin | regular | Least concern 9 |
| *Phocoena phocoena*  (Linnaeus, 1758) | Atlantic harbour porpoise | vagrant | N/A |