

Table S1. Descriptive analysis of control variables

		Freq	Percent
Grade	Primary	1,388	37.77
	Middle	1,020	27.76
	High	989	26.91
	Professional	278	7.56
Gender	boy	1,772	48.22
	girl	1,903	51.78
Key school	Yes	1,266	34.45
	No	2,409	65.55
Minority	Yes	303	8.24
	No	3,372	91.76
Board	Yes	668	18.18
	No	3,007	81.82
Caregiver	Parents	2,693	73.28
	Single	364	9.90
	Grandparents	618	16.82
Father education	Primary	370	10.07
	Middle	1,152	31.35
	High	891	24.24
	College	935	25.44
	Graduate	327	8.90
Mother education	Primary	527	14.34
	Middle	1,103	30.01
	High	819	22.29
	Undergraduate	919	25.01
	Graduate	307	8.35
Status	Very high	168	4.57
	Middle high	970	26.39
	Middle	1,992	54.20
	Middle low	404	10.99
	Very low	141	3.84
Province	Beijing	591	16.08
	Gansu	458	12.46
	Guangdong	471	12.82
	Guizhou	502	13.66
	Hunan	788	21.44
	Jiangsu	388	10.56
	Liaoning	477	12.98