

Table S1. Result of Poisson Pseudo Maximum Likelihood (PPML) Estimation

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	LN_Tourist <sub>w</sub>	LN_Tourist <sub>w</sub>	LN_Tourist <sub>w</sub>	LN_Tourist <sub>w</sub>
LN_GDPD	2.767*** (0.710)	2.909*** (0.716)	3.103*** (0.772)	0.917 (0.709)
LN_GDPP	-0.0586*** (0.00691)	-0.0583*** (0.00684)	-0.0592*** (0.00675)	-0.0519*** (0.00643)
LN_Mig_D	0.00944** (0.00321)	0.00932** (0.00322)	0.00827** (0.00319)	0.00699* (0.00310)
LN_Mig_P	-0.00921* (0.00392)	-0.00875* (0.00397)	-0.00699 (0.00391)	-0.00961* (0.00388)
LNDIST	0.0120 (0.0845)	0.0144 (0.0847)	0.0321 (0.0855)	0.0499 (0.0830)
LN_T_POP_D	-2.054 (1.310)	-1.268 (1.319)	-0.553 (1.353)	-0.00495 (1.199)
LN_TPOP_P	0.0246*** (0.00514)	0.0262*** (0.00528)	0.0260*** (0.00507)	0.0276*** (0.00499)
COL	0.0222 (0.0177)	0.0264 (0.0177)	0.0272 (0.0175)	0.0208 (0.0169)
CONT	0.122*** (0.0212)	0.122*** (0.0211)	0.129*** (0.0216)	0.127*** (0.0211)
COMLANG	-0.00125*** (0.000162)	-0.00120*** (0.000168)	-0.00136*** (0.000168)	-0.00114*** (0.000157)

COV_D	-0.276*** (0.0448)	-0.288*** (0.0460)	-0.296*** (0.0462)	-0.0276* (0.0365)
COVCASES_D	2.55e-08*** (4.78e-09)			
COVCASES_P	-1.36e-09 (1.05e-08)			
COVMORT_D		0.0000167*** (0.00000395)		
COVMORT_P		-0.00000239 (0.00000214)		
COVVACC_D			1.99e-09** (7.62e-10)	
COVVACC_P			-9.67e-10* (3.99e-10)	
COV_STR_D				-0.00665*** (0.00107)
COV_STR_P				-0.000251 (0.000915)
_cons	24.45 (22.91)	10.31 (23.11)	-3.016 (24.02)	-2.579 (20.42)
N	1449	1453	1452	1453
R-sq	0.362	0.360	0.358	0.394
adj. R-sq				

Standard errors in parentheses

\* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001

Table S2. Result of Ordinary Least Square (OLS) Estimation

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	LN_Tourist <sup>~w</sup>	LN_Tourist <sup>~w</sup>	LN_Tourist <sup>~w</sup>	LN_Tourist <sup>~w</sup>
LN_GDPD	20.73*** (4.110)	21.29*** (4.169)	22.90*** (4.405)	5.918 (4.270)
LN_GDPP	-0.494*** (0.0555)	-0.491*** (0.0554)	-0.506*** (0.0553)	-0.441*** (0.0539)
LN_Mig_D	0.0759*** (0.0221)	0.0755*** (0.0221)	0.0657** (0.0222)	0.0548** (0.0212)
LN_Mig_P	-0.0639 (0.0344)	-0.0602 (0.0341)	-0.0433 (0.0337)	-0.0683* (0.0328)
LNDIST	0.281 (0.575)	0.312 (0.576)	0.465 (0.579)	0.614 (0.559)
LN_T_POP_D	-18.19 (15.97)	-9.846 (15.97)	-2.067 (16.24)	0.178 (14.10)
LN_TPOP_P	0.219*** (0.0467)	0.235*** (0.0474)	0.233*** (0.0468)	0.250*** (0.0454)
COL	0.233 (0.279)	0.285 (0.280)	0.295 (0.280)	0.226 (0.271)
CONT	1.125*** (0.206)	1.127*** (0.206)	1.201*** (0.207)	1.174*** (0.201)

LANDLOCK	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
COMLANG	-0.0133*** (0.00199)	-0.0128*** (0.00201)	-0.0146*** (0.00199)	-0.0121*** (0.00193)
COV_D	-2.698*** (0.417)	-2.853*** (0.414)	-2.958*** (0.412)	0.0648 (0.502)
COVCASES_D	0.000000231*** (4.20e-08)			
COVCASES_P	-3.33e-08 (8.49e-08)			
COVMORT_D		0.000150*** (0.0000356)		
COVMORT_P		-0.0000227* (0.0000103)		
COVVACC_D			1.72e-08** (5.67e-09)	
COVVACC_P			-9.49e-09*** (2.44e-09)	
COV_STR_D				-0.0560*** (0.00656)
COV_STR_P				-0.00514 (0.00479)
_cons	221.1	75.42	-66.64	-29.22

	(271. 7)	(272. 3)	(278. 4)	(237. 8)
N	1449	1453	1452	1453
R-sq	0. 381	0. 379	0. 379	0. 414
adj. R-sq	0. 375	0. 374	0. 374	0. 409
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p<0. 05, ** p<0. 01, *** p<0. 001				

Table S3. Result of Fixed Effects Estimation

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	LN_Tourist~w	LN_Tourist~w	LN_Tourist~w	LN_Tourist~w	LN_Tourist~w	LN_Tourist~w	LN_Tourist~w	LN_Tourist~w
LN_GDPD	15. 21*** (4. 601)	16. 07*** (4. 695)	19. 60*** (4. 831)	3. 602 (4. 666)	27. 22*** (3. 540)	27. 56*** (3. 564)	28. 76*** (3. 558)	9. 730* (3. 840)
LN_GDPP 0. 186***	-0. 488*** (0. 0563)	-0. 487*** (0. 0563)	-0. 505*** (0. 0563)	-0. 446*** (0. 0552)	-0. 255*** (0. 0490)	-0. 265*** (0. 0488)	-0. 285*** (0. 0489)	- (0. 0477)
LN_Mig_D 0. 138***	0. 0787*** (0. 0221)	0. 0800*** (0. 0221)	0. 0720** (0. 0222)	0. 0519* (0. 0214)	0. 278*** (0. 0319)	0. 283*** (0. 0323)	0. 313*** (0. 0342)	 (0. 0315)
LNDIST	0. 282 (0. 573)	0. 286 (0. 574)	0. 404 (0. 577)	0. 648 (0. 561)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
LN_Mig_P	-0. 0760* (0. 0344)	-0. 0726* (0. 0341)	-0. 0536 (0. 0337)	-0. 0686* (0. 0329)	-0. 00208 (0. 0326)	0. 00570 (0. 0324)	0. 0242 (0. 0323)	0. 00314 (0. 0305)
LN_T_POP_D	-24. 81 (16. 01)	-19. 31 (16. 09)	-12. 66 (16. 44)	3. 130 (14. 32)	-117. 0*** (15. 29)	-115. 9*** (15. 57)	-130. 6*** (16. 83)	-45. 31** (14. 21)

LN_TPOP_P 1.111***	0.227*** (0.0467)	0.240*** (0.0473)	0.234*** (0.0467)	0.253*** (0.0456)	1.157*** (0.205)	1.176*** (0.205)	1.197*** (0.206)	(0.198)
COL 5.932***	0.235 (0.278)	0.287 (0.279)	0.296 (0.279)	0.222 (0.272)	6.666*** (0.580)	7.571*** (0.705)	8.038*** (0.710)	(0.697)
CONT 6.618***	1.123*** (0.206)	1.122*** (0.206)	1.192*** (0.207)	1.177*** (0.202)	8.150*** (0.773)	8.279*** (0.773)	8.769*** (0.777)	(0.766)
LANDLOCK	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
COMLANG 0.0653***	-0.0130*** (0.00198)	-0.0126*** (0.00200)	-0.0145*** (0.00199)	-0.0121*** (0.00194)	0.0803*** (0.0101)	0.0820*** (0.0101)	0.0860*** (0.0102)	(0.00995)
COV_D 1.198**	-2.750*** (0.421)	-2.880*** (0.420)	-2.908*** (0.419)	0.000127 (0.514)	-0.101 (0.425)	-0.163* (0.425)	0.106 (0.436)	(0.432)
COVCASES_D	0.000000279*** (4.63e-08)				0.000000262*** (3.37e-08)			
COVCASES_P	-4.43e-08 (8.48e-08)				-5.31e-08 (6.39e-08)			
COVMORT_D		0.000194*** (0.0000393)				0.000191*** (0.0000287)		
COVMORT_P		-0.0000227*				-0.0000210**		

			(0.0000102)			(0.00000810)		
COVVACC_D			2.18e-08*** (5.92e-09)			2.81e-08*** (4.46e-09)		
COVVACC_P			-9.12e-09*** (2.44e-09)			-1.45e-09 (1.84e-09)		
COV_STR_D 0.0489***				-0.0575*** (0.00723)				- (0.00520)
COV_STR_P				-0.00463 (0.00488)				-0.0110** (0.00361)
Month_D	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country_D	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
_cons	360.3 (272.9)	262.1 (274.9)	131.2 (282.1)	-69.07 (240.5)	1839.7*** (254.7)	1816.7*** (260.1)	2060.5*** (282.8)	702.5** (231.9)
N	1449	1453	1452	1453	1449	1453	1452	1453
R-sq	0.391	0.389	0.388	0.416	0.704	0.703	0.700	0.723
adj. R-sq	0.380	0.379	0.377	0.406	0.694	0.693	0.690	0.714

Standard errors in parentheses  
\* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001