**Supplementary Material S1.** Images used to derive Land Use/Land Cover (LULC) maps (see Supplementary Material S3)

The nineteen images used for the LULC maps of the Hanoi Province.

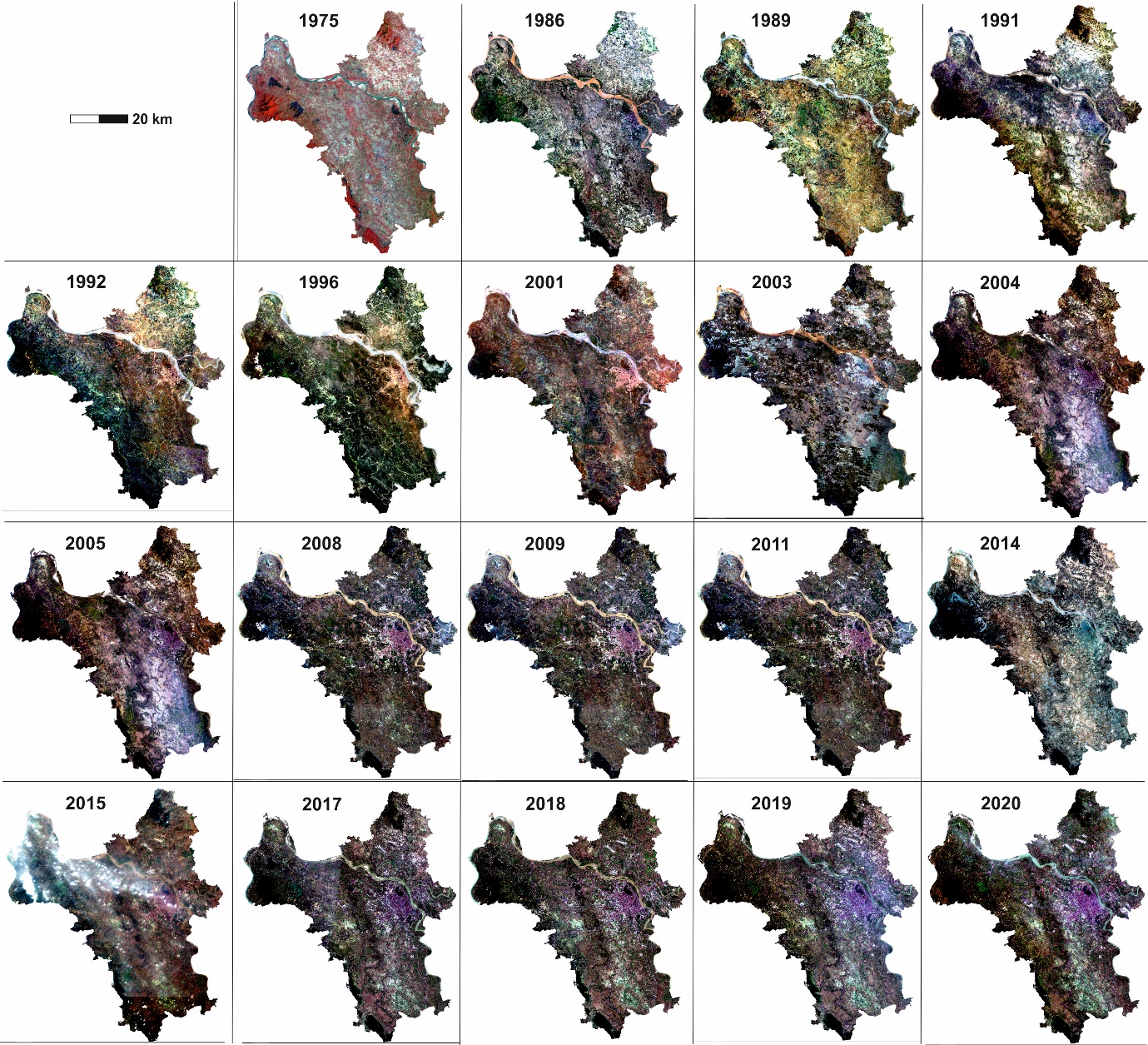


Figure S1. Images used as input for the LULC maps of the Hanoi Province. Landsat-2 image of 1975 is Red, Green and Near-Infrared composite while all the others images are Red, Green and Blue composite. Considering the different spectral resolution of each sensor, the rendering of any single band has been independently stretched to the minimum and maximum values of that band.