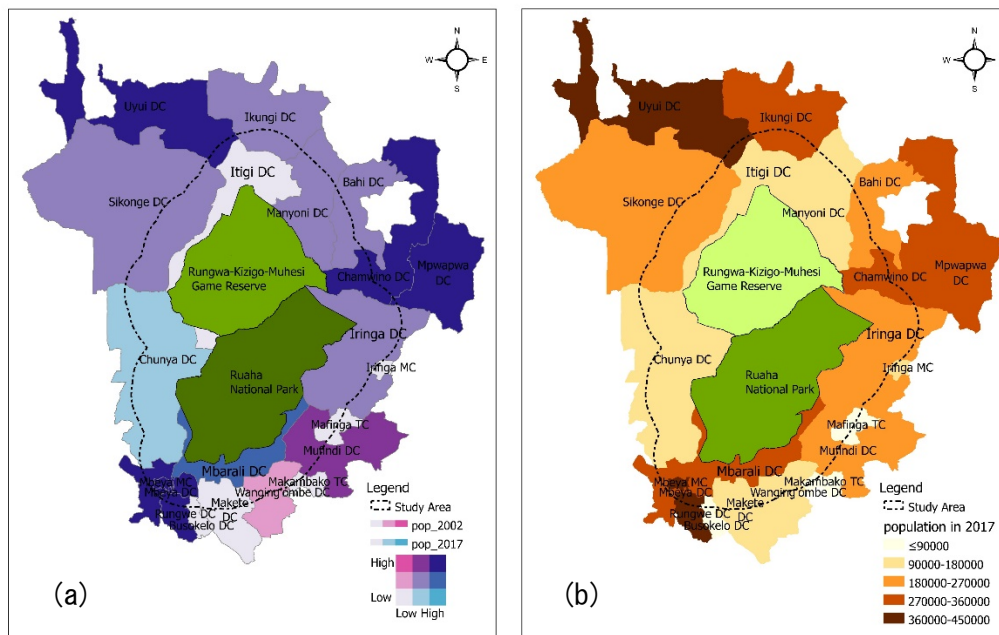


## Supplementary materials



**Figure 1:** Human population distribution in the districts around the Ruaha-Rungwa Landscape (Population data provided by National Bureau of Statistics, Tanzania) **(a)** The growth of population in the districts surrounding the study area between 2000 and 2017 **(b)** The total human population of each district surrounding the study area in 2017.