

Supplement Table S1. Field survey sites for Baer's Pochard during 2014-2021.

Country	Province	No. of Locations	No. of observation sites	Year	Season
China	Heilongjiang	11	33	2016	May
	Jilin	7	20	2016	May
	Liaoning	4	8	2018-2021	Jun., Sep., Oct.
	Inner Mongolia	13	51	2017-2018	Apr., May, Jun., Jul., Aug., Sep.
	Beijing	9	23	2014-2022	All
	Tianjin	6	22	2016-2021	All
	Hebei	12	38	2014-2020	Jan., Mar., Apr., May., Jun., Aug., Nov.
	Shandong	3	23	2016-2019	Apr., May, Jun., Jul., Aug.
	Shanxi	2	6	2019	Mar., Sep.
	Shaanxi	2	2	2017	Sep
	Henan	14	24	2016-2020	Jan., Feb., Apr., Jun., Aug., Oct.
	Anhui	10	17	2018-2020	Jan.
	Qinghai	5	20	2017-2019	Jul., Aug.,
	Gansu	1	2	2019	Aug.
	Ningxia	2	6	2017	Nov.
	Sichuan	8	34	2015-2020	Jan., Feb.
	Chongqing	8	14	2015-2021	Jan., Apr., Dec.
	Hunan	3	9	2017-2020	Jan., Aug
	Hubei	12	55	2016-2019	Jan., May., Jun, Jul., Nov., Dec.
	Jiangxi	7	35	2016-2020	Jan., Mar., Jun., Jul., Oct., Dec.
	Jiangsu	3	33	2016-2020	Jan., Mar., Sep.
	Shanghai	2	2	2020	Jan
	Zhejiang	3	3	2018	Sep
	Tibet	19	48	2019	Jul., Dec.
	Yunan	5	12	2016-2021	Jan., Oct.,
	Xinjiang	5	5	2017-2018	Aug.
	Hainan	1	1	2018	Dec.
	Taiwan	3	3	2018	Jun.
South Korea	Incheon	1	1	2017	Nov.
	Ulsan	1	10	2017	Nov.
Japan	Hokkaido	2	2	2017	Aug., Nov.
	Greater Tokyo Area	1	1	2017	Nov.
Total		185	563		