

Table S1. Energy and macronutrient distribution of foods.

	Glucose drink		White bread		Whole grain bread	
	100 g	Portion (67 g)	100 g	portion (104 g)	100 g	portion (143 g)
Energy (kcal)	1256	837	1120	1167	962	1374
Energy (kcal)	300	200	265	276	229	327
Available carbohydrate (g)	75	50	48	50	35	50
Sugar (g)	75	50	4.0	4.2	2.3	3.3
Total fiber (g)	0	0	3.0	3.1	6.9	9.9
Total fat (g)	0	0	3.8	4.0	4.9	7.0
Saturated fatty acids (g)	0	0	2.0	2.1	0.8	1.1
Total protein (g)	0	0	8.2	8.5	7.7	11
Sodium (mg)	0	0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.7

Data are based on nutritional information from every product used per 100 g product as well as per portion consumed.

Table S2. Correlation matrix between AUC_i and selected patient and baseline characteristics.

Parameter	AUC _i G 0-60	AUC _i G 0-120	AUC _i WG 0-120	AUC _i WG 0-120
Age (yrs)	r = 0.629 P = 0.029	r = 0.768 P = 0.004	r = 0.867 P < 0.001	r = 0.758 P = 0.004
BMI (kg/m ²)	r = 0.196 P = 0.542	r = 0.364 P = 0.245	r = 0.350 P = 0.265	r = 0.182 P = 0.572
Fasting blood glucose (mg/dl)	r = 0.444 P = 0.149	r = 0.620 P = 0.032	r = 0.838 P < 0.001	r = 0.838 P < 0.001
HbA1c (%)	r = 0.263 P = 0.409	r = 0.418 P = 0.177	r = 0.319 P = 0.312	r = 0.270 P = 0.396
Fasting plasma insulin (μU/mL)	r = -0.084 P = 0.795	r = 0.042 P = 0.897	r = 0.105 P = 0.746	r = 0.056 P = 0.863

Bold numbers are significant after Bonferroni correction (P < 0.003125). G, glucose; WG, whole grain bread.