

Table S1. Maternal and infant characteristics.

Study population	Preterm	Term	p-value
Mother	n = 25	n = 28	
Age (years), mean \pm SD	32.4 \pm 5.6	31.2 \pm 4.2	0.3173
Height (cm), mean \pm SD	165.2 \pm 7.1	166.8 \pm 6.6	0.3601
Weight before pregnancy (kg), mean \pm SD	62.1 \pm 9.5	64.3 \pm 12.0	0.4479
Weight at birth (kg), mean \pm SD	70.3 \pm 10.6	74.5 \pm 11.3	0.1426
BMI before pregnancy (kg/m ²), mean \pm SD	22.8 \pm 3.4	23.2 \pm 4.9	0.6990
BMI at birth (kg/m ²), mean \pm SD	25.8 \pm 3.7	26.9 \pm 4.7	0.3141
Caesarean delivery, N (%)	63.0	23.5	0.0019
Infant	n = 33	n = 34	
Gestational age at birth (weeks) , mean \pm SD	30.8 \pm 1.4	39.5 \pm 1.0	<0.0001
Males, N (%)	54.5	52.9	0.8952
Twins, N (%)	36.4	0.0	0.0001
Birth weight (g), mean \pm SD	1421.4 \pm 372.8	3277.6 \pm 353.6	<0.0001
Birth height (cm), mean \pm SD	40.4 \pm 3.2	49.4 \pm 1.7	<0.0001
Birth head circumference (cm), mean \pm SD	27.8 \pm 2.1	34.4 \pm 1.5	<0.0001

(reprinted from Garcia-Rodenas et al. 2018, with permission from Elsevier)