

Supplemental Table 1: Distribution of the variables considered for propensity score calculation

| | Study participants n=47 mean (SD) | controls n=47 mean (SD) | p for difference* |
|---|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Age, years | 29.6 (5.21) | 29.3 (4.88) | 0.6 |
| BMI study baseline, kg/m² | 33.2 (5.52) | 32.4 (4.49) | 0.4 |
| Parity | 1 (1, 2) | 1 (1, 2) | 0.9 |
| Family history of diabetes, n (%) | 25 (53.2%) | 27 (57.5%) | 0.7 |

* paired t-test