

Supplemental Table S1. Data collection sources and timing for key variables included in analysis.

Variable Type	Variable	Variable Data Source	Timing of Collection (by study child age)
Outcome	Child's vegetable ^A intake (cups equivalents/day)	24-hr dietary recall ^B	Months 13, 24, 36, 48, 60
Outcome/ Predictor	Number of different types of vegetables eaten (count/day)	24-hr dietary recall ^B	Months 9, 13, 24, 36, 48, 60
Predictor	Child's age at introduction to vegetables	Participant interview; Age at which infant/child is first introduced to vegetables	Months 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 18, 24
Predictor	Is vegetable first or second food introduced	Participant interview; Age at which infant/child is first introduced to vegetables	Months 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 18, 24
Predictor	Breastfeeding initiation and duration	Participant interview; Whether infant/child is being fed human milk after hospital discharge. If no, infant/child age in days when completely stopped receiving human milk	Months 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13
Predictor	Formula initiation and duration	Participant interview; Whether infant/child is being fed formula. If yes, infant/child age in days when started receiving formula	Months 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13
Covariate	Child's sex	Participant interview; Sex of child participant	Month 1 or 3 (baseline interview)
Covariate	Child's WIC ^C participation	Participant interview; Whether mother/caregiver is receiving WIC benefits for the study child	Month 13, 24, 36, 48
Covariate	Mother/caregiver's race/ethnicity	Participant interview; Race and Hispanic origin	Month 1 or 3 (baseline interview)
Covariate	Mother/caregiver's education	Participant interview; Highest level of school completed	Month 1, 24, 30, 54
Covariate	Mother/caregiver's marital status	Participant interview; Current marital status	Month 13, 24, 36, 48
Covariate	Household federal poverty level (FPL)	Participant interview; Household income, household size	Month 13, 24, 36, 48
Covariate	Household food security	Participant interview; Household food security score	Month 1, 13, 24, 36, 48

^A Vegetable types include (1) dark green vegetables; (2) tomatoes and tomato products; (3) other red and orange vegetables, excluding tomatoes and tomato products; (4) white potatoes; (5) other starchy vegetables, excluding white potatoes ; (6) legumes; and (7) other vegetables not included in the vegetable components listed above.

^BAutomated Multi-Pass Method for 24-hr dietary recall.

^CWIC = Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children

Supplemental Table S2. Unweighted sample characteristics for children 13, 24, 36, 48 and 60 months old from the WIC ITFPS-2^A.

Characteristic	Child Age (in months)				
	13 (n=3773)	24 (n=3773)	36 (n=3773)	48 (n=3773)	60 (n=3773)
Maternal/caregiver race/ethnicity, %					
Hispanic	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.2
Non-Hispanic white	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7
Non-Hispanic black	24.1	24.1	24.1	24.1	24.1
Non-Hispanic other	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Maternal/caregiver education, %					
High school or less	62.1	59.7	59.4	59.4	57.2
More than high school	37.9	40.3	40.6	40.6	42.8
Marital status, %					
Married	33.6	33.9	35.9	35.9	35.9
Not married	66.4	66.1	64.1	64.1	64.1
Household federal poverty level (FPL), %					
At or below 75% Federal Poverty Level	55.1	47.8	44.2	44.8	44.8
Between 75-130% Federal Poverty Level	29.1	31.3	31.6	30.2	30.2
Above 130% Federal Poverty Level	15.7	20.9	24.2	25.0	25.0
Household food security, %					
Very low food security	13.1	11.4	11.2	11.8	11.8
Low food security	22.5	17.7	16.5	13.0	13.0
High or marginal food security	64.4	71.0	72.4	75.2	75.2
Current WIC participant, %	88.1	68.4	55.5	50.2	50.2
Child sex female, %	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.9
Breastfeeding					
Not breastfed after hospital discharge	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.3
Any breastfeeding at 3 months	52.2	52.2	52.2	52.2	52.2
Any breastfeeding at 6 months	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.4
Any breastfeeding at 12 months	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6
Duration, any (months), mean \pm SE	3.29 \pm 0.07	3.29 \pm 0.07	3.29 \pm 0.07	3.29 \pm 0.07	3.29 \pm 0.07
Introduction to vegetables ^B					
Age when first introduced (in months), mean \pm SE	5.62 \pm 0.03	5.62 \pm 0.03	5.62 \pm 0.03	5.62 \pm 0.03	5.62 \pm 0.03
Different types eaten at 9 months (count), ^C mean \pm SE	0.99 \pm 0.02	0.99 \pm 0.02	0.99 \pm 0.02	0.99 \pm 0.02	0.99 \pm 0.02
Vegetables were first or second food introduced, yes/no	75.4	75.4	75.4	75.4	75.4

Total intake (cup equivalents/day), mean \pm SE	0.63 \pm 0.61	0.70 \pm 0.65	0.82 \pm 0.75	0.80 \pm 0.73	0.89 \pm 0.83
Different types eaten (count), ^c mean \pm SE	1.60 \pm 1.54	1.51 \pm 1.59	1.61 \pm 1.59	1.54 \pm 1.54	1.53 \pm 1.54

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^B Vegetable types include (1) dark green vegetables; (2) tomatoes and tomato products; (3) other red and orange vegetables, excluding tomatoes and tomato products; (4) white potatoes; (5) other starchy vegetables, excluding white potatoes ; (6) legumes; and (7) other vegetables not included in the vegetable components 1-6.

^C Types of vegetables (score 0-7) was calculated with consumption (>0 cup equivalents) of (1) dark green vegetables; (2) tomatoes and tomato products; (3) other red and orange vegetables, excluding tomatoes and tomato products; (4) white potatoes; (5) other starchy vegetables, excluding white potatoes; (6) legumes; and (7) other vegetables each counting as 1 point.

Supplemental Table S3. Adjusted associations^A between infant breastfeeding and vegetable introduction with vegetable intake (by type) in early childhood.

Characteristic	Child Age in Months				
	13	24	36	48	60
	(weighted n=411,671)	(weighted n=416,377)	(weighted n=418,973)	(weighted n=419,362)	(weighted n= 417,723)
$\beta \pm \text{SE (95\% CI)}$					
Dark green vegetable intake (cup equivalents/day)					
Breastfeeding					
Not breastfed after hospital discharge vs. ever breastfed	0.01 \pm 0.01 (-0.007, 0.024)	-0.01 \pm 0.01 (-0.028, 0.011)	-0.01 \pm 0.01 (-0.033, 0.001)	0.00 \pm 0.02 (-0.034, 0.036)	-0.04 \pm 0.01 (-0.057, -0.013)*
Any breastfeeding at 3 months vs. not breastfed at 3 months	-0.00 \pm 0.01 (-0.018, 0.016)	0.03 \pm 0.02 (-0.007, 0.063)	0.03 \pm 0.02 (-0.018, 0.070)	0.03 \pm 0.02 (-0.008, 0.060)	0.04 \pm 0.03 (-0.027, 0.113)
Any breastfeeding at 6 months vs. not breastfed at 6 months	-0.01 \pm 0.01 (-0.022, 0.021)	0.03 \pm 0.01 (0.001, 0.057)*	0.02 \pm 0.01 (-0.009, 0.049)	0.01 \pm 0.01 (-0.012, 0.037)	0.04 \pm 0.03 (-0.023, 0.109)
Any breastfeeding at 12 months vs. not breastfed at 12 months	-0.01 \pm 0.01 (-0.023, 0.007)	0.03 \pm 0.02 (0.000, 0.061)*	0.01 \pm 0.01 (-0.008, 0.028)	0.03 \pm 0.02 (-0.004, 0.062)	0.06 \pm 0.04 (-0.022, 0.139)
Duration, any (months), mean \pm SE	0.00 \pm 0.00 (-0.001, 0.001)	0.00 \pm 0.00 (0.000, 0.005)*	0.00 \pm 0.00 (-0.000, 0.003)	0.00 \pm 0.00 (-0.000, 0.004)	0.00 \pm 0.00 (-0.003, 0.011)
Introduction to vegetables					
Age when first introduced (in months), mean \pm SE	-0.00 \pm 0.00 (-0.004, 0.003)	-0.00 \pm 0.00 (-0.012, 0.004)	-0.00 \pm 0.00 (-0.012, 0.003)	-0.00 \pm 0.00 (-0.007, 0.005)	0.00 \pm 0.00 (-0.007, 0.012)
Different types eaten at 9 months (count), ^B mean \pm SE	0.00 \pm 0.00 (-0.002, 0.007)	-0.01 \pm 0.00 (-0.014, 0.003)	0.00 \pm 0.01 (-0.011, 0.014)	0.01 \pm 0.00 (0.003, 0.020)*	0.01 \pm 0.01 (-0.005, 0.023)
Vegetables were first or second food introduced, yes/no	-0.01 \pm 0.01 (-0.026, 0.010)	0.03 \pm 0.01 (0.006, 0.048)*	0.01 \pm 0.01 (-0.014, 0.028)	0.01 \pm 0.01 (-0.009, 0.038)	0.02 \pm 0.02 (-0.015, 0.064)
Tomatoes and tomato product intake (cup equivalents/day)					
Breastfeeding					
Not breastfed after hospital discharge vs. ever breastfed	-0.01 \pm 0.01 (-0.031, 0.009)	0.01 \pm 0.02 (-0.031, 0.054)	-0.01 \pm 0.02 (-0.049, 0.026)	-0.01 \pm 0.02 (-0.039, 0.027)	0.01 \pm 0.02 (-0.024, 0.045)
Any breastfeeding at 3 months vs. not breastfed at 3 months	-0.01 \pm 0.01 (-0.036, 0.021)	-0.03 \pm 0.03 (-0.079, 0.024)	0.03 \pm 0.03 (-0.021, 0.088)	-0.03 \pm 0.03 (-0.090, 0.073)	-0.02 \pm 0.03 (-0.074, 0.043)
Any breastfeeding at 6 months vs. not breastfed at 6 months	-0.01 \pm 0.01 (-0.026, 0.006)	0.00 \pm 0.02 (-0.028, 0.037)	0.01 \pm 0.02 (-0.028, 0.055)	-0.05 \pm 0.02 (-0.092, -0.010)*	-0.01 \pm 0.02 (-0.058, 0.036)

Any breastfeeding at 12 months vs. not breastfed at 12 months	-0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.026, 0.007)	-0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.037, 0.020)	-0.01 ± 0.03 (-0.061, 0.041)	-0.06 ± 0.02 (-0.096, -0.020)*	-0.00 ± 0.03 (-0.061, 0.061)
Duration, any (months), mean ± SE	-0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.003, 0.002)	-0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.003, 0.002)	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.003, 0.006)	-0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.008, 0.000)	-0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.005, 0.004)
Introduction to vegetables					
Age when first introduced (in months), mean ± SE	-0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.009, 0.002)	0.00 ± 0.01 (-0.015, 0.007)	0.00 ± 0.01 (-0.014, 0.011)	-0.02 ± 0.01 (-0.030, -0.003)*	0.00 ± 0.01 (-0.017, 0.020)
Different types eaten at 9 months (count), ^B mean ± SE	0.01 ± 0.00 (-0.004, 0.016)	-0.00 ± 0.01 (-0.014, 0.010)	0.00 ± 0.01 (-0.021, 0.018)	0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.015, 0.033)	0.00 ± 0.01 (-0.014, 0.018)
Vegetables were first or second food introduced, yes/no	0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.012, 0.038)	0.03 ± 0.02 (-0.008, 0.062)	0.01 ± 0.02 (-0.020, 0.049)	-0.01 ± 0.03 (-0.064, 0.046)	0.04 ± 0.02 (-0.005, 0.080)
Other red and orange vegetables, excluding tomatoes and tomato products, intake (cup equivalents/day)					
Breastfeeding					
Not breastfed after hospital discharge vs. ever breastfed	0.00 ± 0.01 (-0.028, 0.027)	-0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.024, 0.005)	-0.02 ± 0.01 (-0.033, -0.002)*	-0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.026, 0.010)	-0.02 ± 0.01 (-0.039, -0.005)*
Any breastfeeding at 3 months vs. not breastfed at 3 months	0.01 ± 0.02 (-0.033, 0.052)	0.02 ± 0.01 (0.006, 0.037)*	-0.01 ± 0.02 (-0.041, 0.038)	-0.02 ± 0.03 (-0.080, 0.045)	0.03 ± 0.01 (-0.002, 0.059)
Any breastfeeding at 6 months vs. not breastfed at 6 months	0.02 ± 0.02 (-0.011, 0.057)	0.00 ± 0.01 (-0.014, 0.017)	0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.015, 0.041)	0.00 ± 0.01 (-0.020, 0.028)	0.02 ± 0.01 (-0.007, 0.047)
Any breastfeeding at 12 months vs. not breastfed at 12 months	0.02 ± 0.01 (-0.013, 0.045)	-0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.024, 0.008)	0.02 ± 0.02 (-0.010, 0.054)	-0.00 ± 0.01 (-0.026, 0.023)	0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.010, 0.040)
Duration, any (months), mean ± SE	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.001, 0.005)	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.001, 0.001)	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.002, 0.004)	-0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.003, 0.002)	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.001, 0.004)
Introduction to vegetables					
Age when first introduced (in months), mean ± SE	-0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.007, 0.007)	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.007, 0.002)	-0.01 ± 0.00 (-0.011, -0.002)*	-0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.008, 0.003)	-0.01 ± 0.00 (-0.011, 0.000)
Different types eaten at 9 months (count), ^B mean ± SE	0.00 ± 0.01 (-0.009, 0.018)	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.003, 0.008)	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.008, 0.010)	0.00 ± 0.01 (-0.012, 0.021)	0.02 ± 0.01 (0.005, 0.037)*
Vegetables were first or second food introduced, yes/no	0.04 ± 0.01 (0.012, 0.063)*	0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.002, 0.029)	0.02 ± 0.01 (-0.002, 0.039)	0.02 ± 0.01 (-0.005, 0.048)	0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.013, 0.042)
White potatoes intake (cup equivalents/day)					
Breastfeeding					
Not breastfed after hospital discharge vs. ever breastfed	0.01 ± 0.02 (-0.029, 0.043)	0.03 ± 0.03 (-0.021, 0.086)	0.07 ± 0.03 (0.010, 0.129)*	0.03 ± 0.02 (-0.011, 0.063)	0.02 ± 0.02 (-0.016, 0.069)

Any breastfeeding at 3 months vs. not breastfed at 3 months	0.01 ± 0.02 (-0.034, 0.057)	-0.08 ± 0.03 (-0.138, -0.021)*	-0.10 ± 0.03 (-0.164, -0.038)*	-0.106 ± 0.03 (-0.170, -0.041)*	-0.05 ± 0.04 (-0.128, 0.037)
Any breastfeeding at 6 months vs. not breastfed at 6 months	-0.00 ± 0.02 (-0.035, 0.033)	-0.04 ± 0.02 (-0.082, -0.008)*	-0.05 ± 0.03 (-0.106, 0.005)	-0.05 ± 0.04 (-0.126, 0.024)	-0.07 ± 0.04 (-0.137, 0.006)
Any breastfeeding at 12 months vs. not breastfed at 12 months	-0.03 ± 0.02 (-0.069, 0.010)	-0.05 ± 0.03 (-0.098, 0.005)	-0.04 ± 0.03 (-0.098, 0.014)	-0.05 ± 0.04 (-0.130, 0.029)	-0.04 ± 0.03 (-0.105, 0.031)
Duration, any (months), mean ± SE	-0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.005, 0.001)	-0.01 ± 0.00 (-0.009, -0.001)*	-0.01 ± 0.00 (-0.011, -0.001)*	-0.01 ± 0.00 (-0.014, 0.001)	-0.01 ± 0.00 (-0.013, 0.000)
Introduction to vegetables					
Age when first introduced (in months), mean ± SE	-0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.024, 0.005)	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.008, 0.012)	-0.02 ± 0.01 (-0.034, 0.003)	0.00 ± 0.01 (-0.011, 0.017)	-0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.020, 0.010)
Different types eaten at 9 months (count), ^B mean ± SE	0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.008, 0.021)	0.02 ± 0.01 (-0.003, 0.038)	0.00 ± 0.01 (-0.02, 0.025)	0.00 ± 0.02 (-0.030, 0.033)	0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.017, 0.040)
Vegetables were first or second food introduced, yes/no	0.03 ± 0.02 (-0.009, 0.066)	-0.04 ± 0.03 (-0.091, 0.012)	-0.03 ± 0.02 (-0.083, 0.016)	-0.03 ± 0.03 (-0.081, 0.028)	0.01 ± 0.03 (-0.053, 0.074)
Other starchy vegetables, excluding white potatoes, intake (cup equivalents/day)					
Breastfeeding					
Not breastfed after hospital discharge vs. ever breastfed	-0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.027, 0.006)	0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.011, 0.0258)	0.00 ± 0.01 (-0.018, 0.019)	-0.00 ± 0.01 (-0.022, 0.017)	-0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.033, 0.005)
Any breastfeeding at 3 months vs. not breastfed at 3 months	0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.014, 0.038)	-0.02 ± 0.02 (-0.058, 0.008)	0.00 ± 0.02 (-0.028, 0.033)	0.04 ± 0.01 (0.006, 0.065)*	0.02 ± 0.01 (-0.010, 0.050)
Any breastfeeding at 6 months vs. not breastfed at 6 months	-0.00 ± 0.01 (-0.019, 0.019)	-0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.033, 0.009)	-0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.034, 0.016)	0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.012, 0.038)	0.02 ± 0.01 (-0.007, 0.038)
Any breastfeeding at 12 months vs. not breastfed at 12 months	-0.00 ± 0.01 (-0.022, 0.020)	-0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.034, 0.020)	0.00 ± 0.01 (-0.028, 0.028)	0.03 ± 0.02 (-0.005, 0.057)	0.01 ± 0.02 (-0.020, 0.041)
Duration, any (months), mean ± SE	-0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.002, 0.002)	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.003, 0.001)	-0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.003, 0.002)	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.001, 0.005)	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.001, 0.003)
Introduction to vegetables					
Age when first introduced (in months), mean ± SE	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.009, 0.002)	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.006, 0.008)	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.005, 0.005)	-0.01 ± 0.00 (-0.015, 0.001)	0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.005, 0.029)
Different types eaten at 9 months (count), ^B mean ± SE	0.01 ± 0.00 (0.002, 0.017)*	0.01 ± 0.00 (-0.002, 0.014)	0.01 ± 0.00 (-0.002, 0.012)	0.00 ± 0.01 (-0.009, 0.014)	0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.007, 0.017)
Vegetables were first or second food introduced, yes/no	0.02 ± 0.01 (-0.002, 0.039)	-0.03 ± 0.01 (-0.051, -0.002)*	-0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.036, 0.019)	-0.02 ± 0.03 (-0.07, 0.032)	0.01 ± 0.02 (-0.025, 0.044)
Legumes intake (cup equivalents/day)					

Breastfeeding					
Not breastfed after hospital discharge vs. ever breastfed	-0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.023, 0.006)	-0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.031, 0.021)	-0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.03, 0.009)	-0.02 ± 0.01 (-0.043, -0.001)*	0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.020, 0.035)
Any breastfeeding at 3 months vs. not breastfed at 3 months	0.01 ± 0.01 (0.002, 0.027)*	0.00 ± 0.02 (-0.04, 0.048)	0.01 ± 0.02 (-0.035, 0.052)	0.03 ± 0.02 (-0.013, 0.064)	0.01 ± 0.02 (-0.040, 0.059)
Any breastfeeding at 6 months vs. not breastfed at 6 months	0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.010, 0.034)	0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.021, 0.037)	0.03 ± 0.02 (-0.005, 0.065)	0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.021, 0.039)	0.03 ± 0.02 (-0.011, 0.073)
Any breastfeeding at 12 months vs. not breastfed at 12 months	0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.015, 0.029)	0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.021, 0.035)	0.03 ± 0.02 (-0.01, 0.076)	0.01 ± 0.02 (-0.026, 0.037)	0.01 ± 0.02 (-0.035, 0.061)
Duration, any (months), mean ± SE	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.001, 0.003)	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.002, 0.004)	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.001, 0.006)	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.002, 0.003)	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.001, 0.006)
Introduction to vegetables					
Age when first introduced (in months), mean ± SE	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.005, 0.004)	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.009, 0.005)	0.02 ± 0.01 (0.003, 0.028)*	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.006, 0.011)	-0.01 ± 0.00 (-0.017, 0.001)
Different types eaten at 9 months (count), ^B mean ± SE	0.00 ± 0.01 (-0.006, 0.015)	0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.005, 0.032)	-0.00 ± 0.01 (-0.013, 0.013)	-0.00 ± 0.01 (-0.016, 0.011)	0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.010, 0.023)
Vegetables were first or second food introduced, yes/no	0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.009, 0.036)	0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.015, 0.025)	-0.01 ± 0.02 (-0.037, 0.026)	0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.02, 0.035)	-0.03 ± 0.03 (-0.082, 0.027)
Other vegetables intake (cup equivalents/day)					
Breastfeeding					
Not breastfed after hospital discharge vs. ever breastfed	-0.02 ± 0.01 (-0.041, 0.003)	-0.01 ± 0.02 (-0.054, 0.036)	-0.00 ± 0.02 (-0.039, 0.033)	-0.02 ± 0.02 (-0.050, 0.020)	-0.06 ± 0.01 (-0.087, -0.027)*
Any breastfeeding at 3 months vs. not breastfed at 3 months	0.02 ± 0.02 (-0.018, 0.063)	0.06 ± 0.03 (0.010, 0.116)*	0.00 ± 0.04 (-0.074, 0.078)	0.01 ± 0.03 (-0.040, 0.063)	0.10 ± 0.03 (0.032, 0.169)*
Any breastfeeding at 6 months vs. not breastfed at 6 months	0.00 ± 0.02 (-0.028, 0.034)	0.05 ± 0.02 (0.003, 0.088)*	0.01 ± 0.02 (-0.036, 0.052)	0.01 ± 0.02 (-0.037, 0.056)	0.04 ± 0.03 (-0.024, 0.107)
Any breastfeeding at 12 months vs. not breastfed at 12 months	-0.01 ± 0.02 (-0.045, 0.021)	0.03 ± 0.02 (-0.017, 0.083)	0.00 ± 0.03 (-0.056, 0.064)	0.03 ± 0.03 (-0.039, 0.090)	-0.01 ± 0.03 (-0.061, 0.049)
Duration, any (months), mean ± SE	-0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.003, 0.003)	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.000, 0.008)	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.004, 0.005)	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.003, 0.006)	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.001, 0.008)
Introduction to vegetables					
Age when first introduced (in months), mean ± SE	0.00 ± 0.00 (-0.007, 0.007)	0.00 ± 0.01 (-0.008, 0.012)	-0.02 ± 0.01 (-0.028, -0.002)*	-0.00 ± 0.01 (-0.015, 0.009)	-0.01 ± 0.01 (-0.028, 0.010)
Different types eaten at 9 months (count), ^B mean ± SE	0.02 ± 0.00 (0.016, 0.032)*	0.02 ± 0.01 (0.009, 0.033)*	0.03 ± 0.01 (0.013, 0.039)*	0.02 ± 0.01 (0.007, 0.033)*	0.03 ± 0.01 (0.008, 0.057)*

Vegetables were first or second food introduced, yes/no	0.03 ± 0.01 (0.005, 0.060)*	0.00 ± 0.02 (-0.032, 0.033)	0.03 ± 0.02 (-0.015, 0.073)	0.02 ± 0.02 (-0.021, 0.057)	0.00 ± 0.04 (-0.071, 0.075)
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^A Data derived from weighted linear and logistic regression models controlling for child-level (sex, WIC participation status), maternal/caregiver-level (race/ethnicity, marital status, education) and household-level (federal poverty level, food security) variables, and accounting for cluster survey design. Breastfeeding models also controlled for age when first introduced to vegetables; Introduction to vegetable models also controlled for breastfeeding duration in months.

^B Types of vegetables (score 0-7) was calculated with consumption (>0 cup equivalents) of (1) dark green vegetables; (2) tomatoes and tomato products; (3) other red and orange vegetables, excluding tomatoes and tomato products; (4) white potatoes; (5) other starchy vegetables, excluding white potatoes; (6) legumes; and (7) other vegetables each counting as 1 point.