

The Effect of Probiotics on the Management of Pain and Inflammation in Osteoarthritis: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis of Clinical Studies

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SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

Supplementary Tables

Table S1. Search strategy and keywords for Medline and Embase.

Table S2. Search strategy and keywords for Web of Science.

Table S3. Details of studies excluded in full-text stage.

Table S4. PRISMA 2020 Checklist

Table S5. PRISMA 2020 for Abstract Checklist

Table S1. Search strategy and keywords for Medline and Embase.

Probiotics	1. probiotics.mp. or Probiotics/
	2. Lactobacillus.mp.
	3. Bifidobacterium.mp.
	4. (Bifidus* or bifidogenic* or bifido* or bifidobacter* or lactobacill*).mp. [mp=title, book title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, floating sub-heading word, keyword heading word, organism supplementary concept word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms, population supplementary concept word, anatomy supplementary concept word]
	5. Streptococcus thermophilus.mp.
	6. Lactococcus.mp.
	7. Bacillus subtilis.mp.
	8. Enterococcus.mp.
	9. Saccharomyces.mp.
	10. #1 or #2 or #3 or #4 or #5 or #6 or #7 or #8 or #9
Osteoarthritis	11. (osteoarthr* or OA or arthritis or Degenerative arthritis or degenerative joint disease or arthrosis or osteoarthrosis).af.
	12. Arthrosis deformans.mp.
	13. cartilage.mp.
	14. Chondrocyte*.mp.
	15. (OA pain or osteoarthritis pain or OA-associated pain or OA-related pain or arthralgia or joint pain or musculoskeletal pain or bone pain).mp.
	16. (osteoarthritis adj2 pain).mp.
	17. (painful adj2 osteoarthritis).mp.
	18. #11 or #12 or #13 or #14 or #15 or #16 or #17
Randomized controlled trial	19. randomized controlled trial.pt.
	20. controlled clinical trial.pt.
	21. randomized.ab.
	22. placebo.ab.
	23. drug therapy.fs.
	24. randomly.ab.
	25. trial.ab.
	26. #19 or #20 or #21 or #22 or #23 or #24 or #25
27. #10 and #18 and #26	
28. exp animals/not humans.sh.	
29. #27 not #28	
30. review.pt.	
31. #29 not #30	

Table S2. Search strategy and keywords for Web of Science.

Probiotics	1. (((((((TS=(probiotics)) OR TS=(Lactobacillus)) OR TS=(Bifidobacterium)) OR TS=((Bifidus* or bifidogenic* or bifido* or bifidobacter* or lactobacill*))) OR TS=(Streptococcus thermophilus)) OR TS=(Lactococcus)) OR TS=(Bacillus subtilis)) OR TS=(Enterococcus)) OR TS=(Saccharomyces)
Osteoarthritis	2. (((TS=((osteoarthr* or OA or arthritis or Degenerative arthritis or degenerative joint disease or arthrosis or osteoarthrosis))) OR TS=(Arthrosis deformans)) OR TS=(cartilage)) OR TS=(Chondrocyte*) OR (TS=(OA pain or osteoarthritis pain or OA-associated pain or OA-related pain or arthralgia or joint pain or musculoskeletal pain or bone pain or painful osteoarthritis))
Randomized controlled trial	3. (((((((TS=(randomized controlled trial)) OR TS=(controlled clinical trial)) OR TS=(randomized)) OR TS=(placebo)) OR TS=(drug therapy)) OR TS=(randomly)) OR TS=(trial)
4. #1 and #2 and #3	
5. TS=(animals NOT humans)	
6. #4 not #5	
7. DT=(Review)	
8. #6 not #7	

Table S3. Details of studies excluded in full-text stage.

Studies	Full reference	Reason for exclusion
Coulson et al. 2013	Coulson S, Butt H, Vecchio P, Gramotnev H, Vitetta L. Green-lipped mussel extract (<i>Perna canaliculus</i>) and glucosamine sulphate in patients with knee osteoarthritis: therapeutic efficacy and effects on gastrointestinal microbiota profiles. <i>Inflammopharmacology</i> . 2013 , 21, 79-90. doi:10.1007/s10787-012-0146-4	Profiling study – Irrelevant outcomes
Mizrahi et al. 2016	Mizrahi A, Pilmis B, Lambert T, Mohamed-Hadj A, Wolff S, Desplaces N, Le Monnier A. Thumb osteoarthritis caused by <i>Lactobacillus plantarum</i> . <i>Med Mal Infect</i> . 2016 , 46, 237-239. doi:10.1016/j.medmal.2016.02.008	Not related to the gut microbiome
Pasticci et al. 2005	Pasticci MB, Baldelli F, Malincarne L, Mancini GB, Marroni M, Morosi S, Stagni G. Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus faecium</i> osteoarthritis following <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> hip infection. <i>Orthopedics</i> . 2005 , 28, 1457-1458. doi:10.3928/0147-7447-20051201-19	Irrelevant focus and outcomes

Table S4. PRISMA 2020 Checklist.

Section and Topic	Item #	Checklist item	Location where item is reported
TITLE			
Title	1	Identify the report as a systematic review.	Page 1
ABSTRACT			
Abstract	2	See the PRISMA 2020 for Abstracts checklist.	
INTRODUCTION			
Rationale	3	Describe the rationale for the review in the context of existing knowledge.	Pages 1-2
Objectives	4	Provide an explicit statement of the objective(s) or question(s) the review addresses.	Page 2
METHODS			
Eligibility criteria	5	Specify the inclusion and exclusion criteria for the review and how studies were grouped for the syntheses.	Page 3
Information sources	6	Specify all databases, registers, websites, organisations, reference lists and other sources searched or consulted to identify studies. Specify the date when each source was last searched or consulted.	Page 3
Search strategy	7	Present the full search strategies for all databases, registers and websites, including any filters and limits used.	Suppl p. 2-4
Selection process	8	Specify the methods used to decide whether a study met the inclusion criteria of the review, including how many reviewers screened each record and each report retrieved, whether they worked independently, and if applicable, details of automation tools used in the process.	Page 3
Data collection process	9	Specify the methods used to collect data from reports, including how many reviewers collected data from each report, whether they worked independently, any processes for obtaining or confirming data from study investigators, and if applicable, details of automation tools used in the process.	Page 3
Data items	10a	List and define all outcomes for which data were sought. Specify whether all results that were compatible with each outcome domain in each study were sought (e.g. for all measures, time points, analyses), and if not, the methods used to decide which results to collect.	Pages 3-4
	10b	List and define all other variables for which data were sought (e.g. participant and intervention characteristics, funding sources). Describe any assumptions made about any missing or unclear information.	Pages 3-4
Study risk of bias assessment	11	Specify the methods used to assess risk of bias in the included studies, including details of the tool(s) used, how many reviewers assessed each study and whether they worked independently, and if applicable, details of automation tools used in the process.	Page 4
Effect measures	12	Specify for each outcome the effect measure(s) (e.g. risk ratio, mean difference) used in the synthesis or presentation of results.	Page 4
Synthesis methods	13a	Describe the processes used to decide which studies were eligible for each synthesis (e.g. tabulating the study intervention characteristics and comparing against the planned groups for each synthesis (item #5)).	Pages 4
	13b	Describe any methods required to prepare the data for presentation or synthesis, such as handling of missing summary statistics, or data conversions.	Pages 3-4
	13c	Describe any methods used to tabulate or visually display results of individual studies and syntheses.	Page 4
	13d	Describe any methods used to synthesize results and provide a rationale for the choice(s). If meta-analysis was performed, describe the	Page 4

Section and Topic	Item #	Checklist item	Location where item is reported
		model(s), method(s) to identify the presence and extent of statistical heterogeneity, and software package(s) used.	
	13e	Describe any methods used to explore possible causes of heterogeneity among study results (e.g. subgroup analysis, meta-regression).	Page 4
	13f	Describe any sensitivity analyses conducted to assess robustness of the synthesized results.	NA
Reporting bias assessment	14	Describe any methods used to assess risk of bias due to missing results in a synthesis (arising from reporting biases).	Page 4
Certainty assessment	15	Describe any methods used to assess certainty (or confidence) in the body of evidence for an outcome.	Page 4
RESULTS			
Study selection	16a	Describe the results of the search and selection process, from the number of records identified in the search to the number of studies included in the review, ideally using a flow diagram.	Page 5
	16b	Cite studies that might appear to meet the inclusion criteria, but which were excluded, and explain why they were excluded.	Table S4
Study characteristics	17	Cite each included study and present its characteristics.	Pages 6-7
Risk of bias in studies	18	Present assessments of risk of bias for each included study.	Pages 8-9
Results of individual studies	19	For all outcomes, present, for each study: (a) summary statistics for each group (where appropriate) and (b) an effect estimate and its precision (e.g. confidence/credible interval), ideally using structured tables or plots.	Pages 7-8
Results of syntheses	20a	For each synthesis, briefly summarise the characteristics and risk of bias among contributing studies.	Pages 8-9
	20b	Present results of all statistical syntheses conducted. If meta-analysis was done, present for each the summary estimate and its precision (e.g. confidence/credible interval) and measures of statistical heterogeneity. If comparing groups, describe the direction of the effect.	Pages 7-8
	20c	Present results of all investigations of possible causes of heterogeneity among study results.	Pages 7-8
	20d	Present results of all sensitivity analyses conducted to assess the robustness of the synthesized results.	NA
Reporting biases	21	Present assessments of risk of bias due to missing results (arising from reporting biases) for each synthesis assessed.	Pages 8-9
Certainty of evidence	22	Present assessments of certainty (or confidence) in the body of evidence for each outcome assessed.	Page 9
DISCUSSION			
Discussion	23a	Provide a general interpretation of the results in the context of other evidence.	Pages 9-11
	23b	Discuss any limitations of the evidence included in the review.	Page 10
	23c	Discuss any limitations of the review processes used.	Page 10
	23d	Discuss implications of the results for practice, policy, and future research.	Page 11
OTHER INFORMATION			

Section and Topic	Item #	Checklist item	Location where item is reported
Registration and protocol	24a	Provide registration information for the review, including register name and registration number, or state that the review was not registered.	Review not registered
	24b	Indicate where the review protocol can be accessed, or state that a protocol was not prepared.	NA
	24c	Describe and explain any amendments to information provided at registration or in the protocol.	NA
Support	25	Describe sources of financial or non-financial support for the review, and the role of the funders or sponsors in the review.	Page 11
Competing interests	26	Declare any competing interests of review authors.	Page 11
Availability of data, code and other materials	27	Report which of the following are publicly available and where they can be found: template data collection forms; data extracted from included studies; data used for all analyses; analytic code; any other materials used in the review.	Page 11

From: Page MJ, McKenzie JE, Bossuyt PM, Boutron I, Hoffmann TC, Mulrow CD, et al. The PRISMA 2020 statement: an updated guideline for reporting systematic reviews. *BMJ* 2021;372:n71. doi: 10.1136/bmj.n71

Table S5. PRISMA 2020 for Abstract Checklist.

Section and Topic	Item #	Checklist item	Reported (Yes/No)
TITLE			
Title	1	Identify the report as a systematic review.	Yes
BACKGROUND			
Objectives	2	Provide an explicit statement of the main objective(s) or question(s) the review addresses.	Yes
METHODS			
Eligibility criteria	3	Specify the inclusion and exclusion criteria for the review.	Yes
Information sources	4	Specify the information sources (e.g. databases, registers) used to identify studies and the date when each was last searched.	Yes
Risk of bias	5	Specify the methods used to assess risk of bias in the included studies.	Yes
Synthesis of results	6	Specify the methods used to present and synthesise results.	Yes
RESULTS			
Included studies	7	Give the total number of included studies and participants and summarise relevant characteristics of studies.	Yes
Synthesis of results	8	Present results for main outcomes, preferably indicating the number of included studies and participants for each. If meta-analysis was done, report the summary estimate and confidence/credible interval. If comparing groups, indicate the direction of the effect (i.e. which group is favoured).	Yes
DISCUSSION			
Limitations of evidence	9	Provide a brief summary of the limitations of the evidence included in the review (e.g. study risk of bias, inconsistency and imprecision).	Yes
Interpretation	10	Provide a general interpretation of the results and important implications.	Yes
OTHER			
Funding	11	Specify the primary source of funding for the review.	Yes
Registration	12	Provide the register name and registration number.	Not registered

From: Page MJ, McKenzie JE, Bossuyt PM, Boutron I, Hoffmann TC, Mulrow CD, et al. The PRISMA 2020 statement: an updated guideline for reporting systematic reviews. *BMJ* 2021;372:n71. doi: 10.1136/bmj.n71