

# Qualifying the T-2 Toxin-Degrading Properties of Seven Microbes with Zebrafish Embryo Microinjection Method

**Table S1.** Effects of bacterial metabolites on the frequency of developmental deformities (x) in 72 and 120 hpf zebrafish embryos. Frequency are expressed as mean  $\pm$  SD from three independent experiments in triplicate. Kruskal–Wallis followed by Dunn's post hoc test was used. Values were compared to results of noninjected control (\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ ). (td: tail deformities, pe: pericardial edema, ye: yolk edema, hd: head and lens distortion).

| Strains   | Bacterial Metabolites |                  |    |    |                 |                      |                  |   |   |                 |                      |
|-----------|-----------------------|------------------|----|----|-----------------|----------------------|------------------|---|---|-----------------|----------------------|
|           | nL                    | 72 hpf           |    |    |                 | Freq $\pm$ SD (%)    | 120 hpf          |   |   |                 | Freq $\pm$ SD (%)    |
|           |                       | Deformation Type |    |    |                 |                      | Deformation Type |   |   |                 |                      |
| td        | pe                    | ye               | hd | td | pe              | ye                   | hd               |   |   |                 |                      |
| AK38      | 0.074                 | x                | -  | -  | -               | 2.24 $\pm$ 1.06      | x                | - | - | -               | 8.91 $\pm$ 7.82      |
|           | 1.77                  | x                | -  | -  | -               | 5.4 $\pm$ 1.94       | x                | - | - | -               | 6.87 $\pm$ 9.69      |
|           | 3.05                  | x                | -  | -  | -               | 7.29 $\pm$ 0.94      | x                | - | - | -               | 7.66 $\pm$ 5.56      |
|           | 4.17                  | x                | -  | -  | -               | 11.95 $\pm$ 2.19     | x                | - | - | -               | 12.76 $\pm$ 3.26     |
| N774      | 0.074                 | x                | -  | -  | -               | 1.27 $\pm$ 1.15      | -                | - | x | -               | 3.17 $\pm$ 1.12      |
|           | 1.77                  | x                | -  | -  | -               | 4.38 $\pm$ 1.12      | -                | - | x | -               | 5.34 $\pm$ 1.42      |
|           | 3.05                  | x                | -  | -  | -               | 7.06 $\pm$ 1.08      | -                | - | x | -               | 7.7 $\pm$ 1.34       |
|           | 4.17                  | x                | -  | -  | -               | 13.14 $\pm$ 3.05 *   | -                | - | x | -               | 16.06 $\pm$ 2.48 *   |
| N58       | 0.074                 | x                | x  | x  | x               | 16.06 $\pm$ 0.72     | x                | x | x | x               | 16.43 $\pm$ 1.13     |
|           | 1.77                  | x                | x  | x  | x               | 33.35 $\pm$ 8.29     | x                | x | x | x               | 38.46 $\pm$ 3.45     |
|           | 3.05                  | x                | x  | x  | x               | 56.02 $\pm$ 4.57     | x                | x | x | x               | 57.32 $\pm$ 0.73     |
|           | 4.17                  | x                | x  | x  | x               | 82.03 $\pm$ 4.07     | x                | x | x | x               | 84.13 $\pm$ 2.42     |
| NI2       | 0.074                 | x                | -  | x  | -               | 15.1 $\pm$ 7.26      | x                | - | x | -               | 16.43 $\pm$ 3.17     |
|           | 1.77                  | x                | -  | x  | -               | 46.24 $\pm$ 5.39     | x                | - | x | -               | 48.31 $\pm$ 5.48     |
|           | 3.05                  | x                | -  | x  | -               | 92.08 $\pm$ 8.54 **  | x                | - | x | -               | 100.0 $\pm$ 0.00 **  |
|           | 4.17                  | x                | -  | x  | -               | 100.0 $\pm$ 0.00 *** | x                | - | x | -               | 100.0 $\pm$ 0.00 *** |
| NI1       | 0.074                 | -                | -  | -  | -               | 0.97 $\pm$ 0.84      | -                | - | - | -               | 2.75 $\pm$ 0.65      |
|           | 1.77                  | -                | -  | -  | -               | 1.48 $\pm$ 0.55      | -                | - | - | -               | 2.46 $\pm$ 1.56      |
|           | 3.05                  | -                | -  | -  | -               | 2.61 $\pm$ 0.82      | -                | - | - | -               | 1.73 $\pm$ 1.05      |
|           | 4.17                  | -                | -  | -  | -               | 1.66 $\pm$ 1.49      | -                | - | - | -               | 2.13 $\pm$ 1.29      |
| N361      | 0.074                 | -                | x  | x  | -               | 2.71 $\pm$ 0.39      | x                | x | x | -               | 3.63 $\pm$ 1.17      |
|           | 1.77                  | -                | x  | x  | -               | 6.26 $\pm$ 1.16      | x                | x | x | -               | 6.52 $\pm$ 1.37      |
|           | 3.05                  | -                | x  | x  | -               | 8.24 $\pm$ 1.68      | x                | x | x | -               | 9.91 $\pm$ 1.15      |
|           | 4.17                  | -                | x  | x  | -               | 10.52 $\pm$ 2.19     | x                | x | x | -               | 13.48 $\pm$ 2.48     |
| NZS14     | 0.074                 | x                | x  | x  | -               | 3.49 $\pm$ 0.46      | x                | x | x | -               | 6.82 $\pm$ 2.11      |
|           | 1.77                  | x                | x  | x  | -               | 5.97 $\pm$ 0.83      | x                | x | x | -               | 8.04 $\pm$ 1.21      |
|           | 3.05                  | x                | x  | x  | -               | 10.98 $\pm$ 0.77     | x                | x | x | -               | 12.2 $\pm$ 1.34      |
|           | 4.17                  | x                | x  | x  | -               | 24.82 $\pm$ 5.32 *   | x                | x | x | -               | 28.17 $\pm$ 3.13 *   |
| Non-inj-c | -                     | -                | -  | -  | 0.00 $\pm$ 0.00 | -                    | -                | - | - | 0.00 $\pm$ 0.00 |                      |

**Table S2.** Effects of degradation metabolites and T-2 on the frequency of developmental deformities (x) in 72 and 120 hpf zebrafish embryos. Frequency are expressed as mean  $\pm$  SD from three independent experiments in triplicate. Kruskal–Wallis followed by Dunn's post hoc test was used. Values were compared to results of noninjected control (\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ ). (td: tail deformities, pe: pericardial edema, ye: yolk edema, hd: head and lens distortion).

| Strains | Degradation Products |                  |    |    |   |                      |                  |    |    |   |                      |
|---------|----------------------|------------------|----|----|---|----------------------|------------------|----|----|---|----------------------|
|         | 72 hpf               |                  |    |    |   | 120 hpf              |                  |    |    |   |                      |
|         | nL                   | Deformation Type |    |    |   | Freq $\pm$ SD (%)    | Deformation Type |    |    |   | Freq $\pm$ SD (%)    |
|         | td                   | pe               | ye | hd |   | td                   | pe               | ye | hd |   |                      |
| AK38    | 0.074                | x                | -  | -  | - | 3.75 $\pm$ 1.77      | x                | -  | -  | - | 4.24 $\pm$ 1.06      |
|         | 1.77                 | x                | -  | -  | - | 8.42 $\pm$ 1.31      | x                | -  | -  | - | 8.54 $\pm$ 1.94      |
|         | 3.05                 | x                | -  | -  | - | 11.23 $\pm$ 2.01 *   | x                | -  | -  | - | 12.72 $\pm$ 0.94     |
|         | 4.17                 | x                | -  | -  | - | 27.1 $\pm$ 3.58 *    | x                | -  | -  | - | 8.95 $\pm$ 3.79      |
| N774    | 0.074                | x                | x  | x  | - | 17.01 $\pm$ 5.32     | x                | x  | x  | - | 17.31 $\pm$ 8.32     |
|         | 1.77                 | x                | x  | x  | - | 33.34 $\pm$ 3.5      | x                | x  | x  | - | 48.32 $\pm$ 7.21     |
|         | 3.05                 | x                | x  | x  | - | 53.06 $\pm$ 5.75 *   | x                | x  | x  | - | 53.06 $\pm$ 5.75     |
|         | 4.17                 | x                | x  | x  | - | 75.97 $\pm$ 4.5 **   | x                | x  | x  | - | 75.97 $\pm$ 4.5      |
| N58     | 0.074                | x                | x  | x  | x | 1.7 $\pm$ 1.39       | x                | x  | x  | x | 16.06 $\pm$ 0.72     |
|         | 1.77                 | x                | x  | x  | x | 13.08 $\pm$ 4.99     | x                | x  | x  | x | 33.35 $\pm$ 8.29     |
|         | 3.05                 | x                | x  | x  | x | 45.33 $\pm$ 5.18     | x                | x  | x  | x | 56.02 $\pm$ 4.57     |
|         | 4.17                 | x                | x  | x  | x | 59.2 $\pm$ 8.2 **    | x                | x  | x  | x | 82.03 $\pm$ 4.07 **  |
| NI2     | 0.074                | x                | -  | -  | - | 8.29 $\pm$ 0.73      | x                | -  | -  | - | 15.1 $\pm$ 7.26      |
|         | 1.77                 | x                | -  | -  | - | 19.73 $\pm$ 1.99     | x                | -  | -  | - | 66.24 $\pm$ 1.16     |
|         | 3.05                 | x                | -  | -  | - | 32.87 $\pm$ 3.93     | x                | -  | -  | - | 92.08 $\pm$ 8.54     |
|         | 4.17                 | x                | -  | -  | - | 52.5 $\pm$ 3.54 *    | x                | -  | -  | - | 100.0 $\pm$ 0.00 *   |
| NI1     | 0.074                | -                | -  | -  | - | 0.86 $\pm$ 1.00      | -                | -  | -  | - | 0.97 $\pm$ 0.84      |
|         | 1.77                 | -                | -  | -  | - | 1.14 $\pm$ 0.87      | -                | -  | -  | - | 2.49 $\pm$ 0.55      |
|         | 3.05                 | -                | -  | -  | - | 1.61 $\pm$ 1.47      | -                | -  | -  | - | 5.61 $\pm$ 0.82      |
|         | 4.17                 | -                | -  | -  | - | 2.33 $\pm$ 1.34      | -                | -  | -  | - | 6.66 $\pm$ 1.49      |
| N361    | 0.074                | x                | x  | x  | - | 3.78 $\pm$ 1.37      | x                | -  | -  | - | 3.78 $\pm$ 1.37      |
|         | 1.77                 | x                | x  | x  | - | 15.61 $\pm$ 3.64     | x                | -  | -  | - | 15.61 $\pm$ 3.64     |
|         | 3.05                 | x                | x  | x  | - | 50.29 $\pm$ 2.61 *   | x                | -  | -  | - | 53.97 $\pm$ 1.07 *   |
|         | 4.17                 | x                | x  | x  | - | 84.57 $\pm$ 10.63 ** | x                | -  | -  | - | 88.07 $\pm$ 8.31 **  |
| NZS14   | 0.074                | x                | x  | x  | - | 3.76 $\pm$ 1.48      | x                | -  | -  | x | 3.89 $\pm$ 1.51      |
|         | 1.77                 | x                | x  | x  | - | 29.1 $\pm$ 2.53      | x                | -  | -  | x | 29.42 $\pm$ 0.83     |
|         | 3.05                 | x                | x  | x  | - | 48.69 $\pm$ 3.09     | x                | -  | -  | x | 48.91 $\pm$ 0.77     |
|         | 4.17                 | x                | x  | x  | - | 81.00 $\pm$ 7.64 *   | x                | -  | -  | x | 81.34 $\pm$ 5.32 *   |
| T-2     | 0.074                | x                | x  | x  | x | 10.52 $\pm$ 4.72     | x                | x  | x  | x | 15.43 $\pm$ 9.76     |
|         | 1.77                 | x                | x  | x  | x | 29.82 $\pm$ 9.89     | x                | x  | x  | x | 30.4 $\pm$ 4.9       |
|         | 3.05                 | x                | x  | x  | x | 88.31 $\pm$ 4.74 *   | x                | x  | x  | x | 85.11 $\pm$ 9.6 *    |
|         | 4.17                 | x                | x  | x  | x | 100.00 $\pm$ 0.00 ** | x                | x  | x  | x | 100.00 $\pm$ 0.00 ** |