

Supplementary Materials: The Vip3Ag4 Insecticidal Protoxin from *Bacillus thuringiensis* Adopts A Tetrameric Configuration That Is Maintained on Proteolysis

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MGSSHHHHH	SSGLVPRGSH	MASMTGGQQM	//	<u>6</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>26</u>
				GRDPMNKNNT	KLNARALPSF	IDYFNIGIYGF
<u>36</u>	<u>46</u>	<u>56</u>		<u>66</u>	<u>76</u>	<u>86</u>
ATGIKDIMNM	IFKTDGTGNL	TLDEILKNQQ		LLNEISGKLD	GVNGSLNDLI	AQGNLNTELS
<u>96</u>	<u>106</u>	<u>116</u>		<u>126</u>	<u>136</u>	<u>146</u>
KEILKIANEQ	NOVLNDVNNK	LNAINTMLHI		YLPKITSMLN	DVMKQNYALS	LQIEYLSKQL
<u>156</u>	<u>166</u>	<u>176</u>	//	<u>186</u>	<u>196</u>	<u>206</u>
QEISDKLDVI	NVNVLINSTL	TEITPAYQRM		KYVNEKFEDL	TFATETTLKV	KKNSSPADIL
<u>216</u>	<u>226</u>	<u>236</u>		<u>246</u>	<u>256</u>	<u>266</u>
DELTELELA	KSVTKNDVDG	FEFYLNTFHD		VMVGNNLFR	SALKTASELI	AKENVKTSGS
<u>276</u>	<u>286</u>	<u>296</u>		<u>306</u>	<u>316</u>	<u>326</u>
EVGNVYNFLI	VLTAQAKAF	LTLTTCRKL		GLADIDYTFI	MNEHLDKEKE	EFRVNILPTL
<u>336</u>	<u>346</u>	<u>356</u>		<u>366</u>	<u>376</u>	<u>386</u>
SNTFSNPNYA	KAKGSNEDAK	IIVEAKPGYA		LVGFEEMSND	ITVLKAYQAK	LKQDYQVDKD
<u>396</u>	<u>406</u>	<u>416</u>		<u>426</u>	<u>436</u>	<u>446</u>
SLSEIVYGDM	DKLLCPDQSE	QIYYTNNIAF		PNEYVITKIT	FTKKMNSLRY	EATANFYDSS
<u>456</u>	<u>466</u>	<u>476</u>		<u>486</u>	<u>496</u>	<u>506</u>
TGDIDLNKT	VESSEAEYST	LSASTDGVYM		PLGIISSETFL	TPINGFGIVV	DENSKLVNLT
<u>516</u>	<u>526</u>	<u>536</u>		<u>546</u>	<u>556</u>	<u>566</u>
CKSYLREVL	ATDLSNKETK	LIVPPIGFIS		NIVENGNLEG	ENLEPWKANN	KNAYVDHTGG
<u>576</u>	<u>586</u>	<u>596</u>		<u>606</u>	<u>616</u>	<u>626</u>
VNGTKALYV	KDGEFSQFIG	DKLKSKEYV		IQYIVK GKAS	ILLKDEKNGD	CIYEDTNNGL
<u>636</u>	<u>646</u>	<u>656</u>		<u>666</u>	<u>676</u>	<u>686</u>
EDFQTITKSF	ITGTDSSGVH	LIFNSQNGDE		AFGENFTISE	IRLSEDLSP	ELINSDAVG
<u>696</u>	<u>706</u>	<u>716</u>		<u>726</u>	<u>736</u>	<u>746</u>
SQGTWISGNS	LTINSNVNGT	FRQNLSESY		STYSMNFNVN	GFAKVTVRNS	REVLFEKNYP
<u>756</u>	<u>766</u>	<u>776</u>		<u>786</u>		
QLSPKDISEK	FTTAANNTGL	YVELSRFTSG		GAINFRNFSI	K	

Figure S1. Sequence of the Vip3Ag4 protein. Bold letters represent the sequence added to the N-terminus from the expression construct and including the His-tag. Trypsin cut sites are shown as // above the two amino acids separated by the cleavage. Numbering is given for the full-length, naturally-occurring Vip3Ag4 sequence.

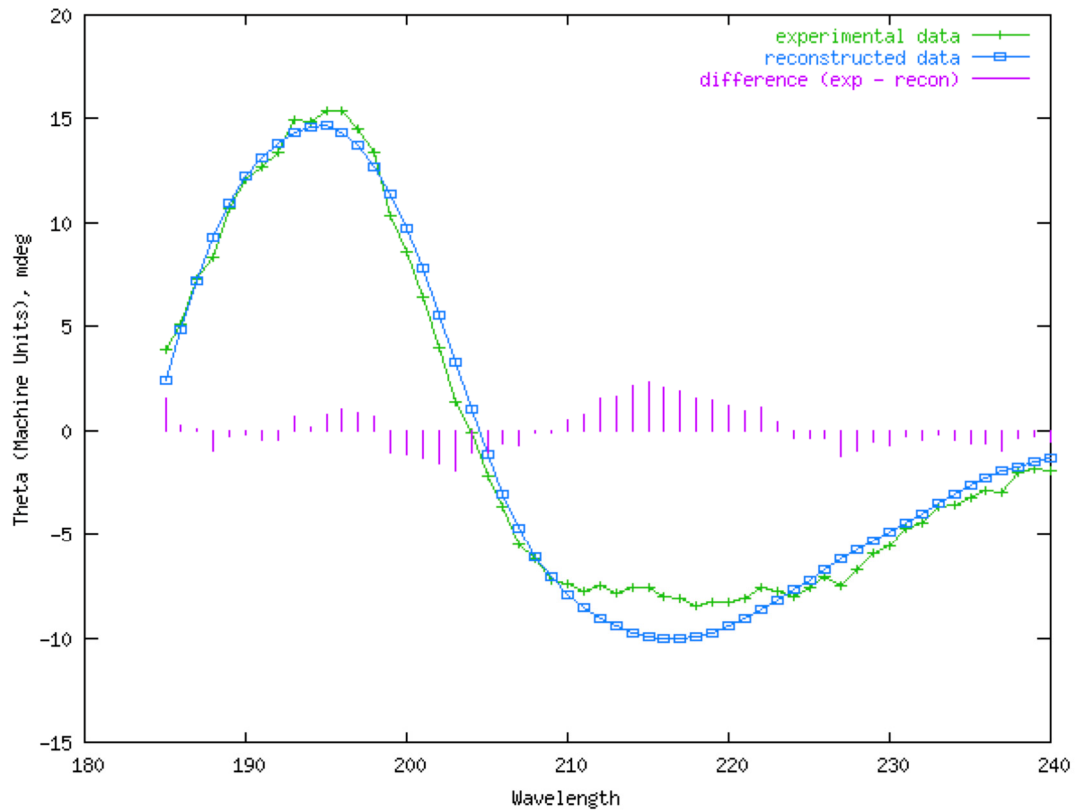
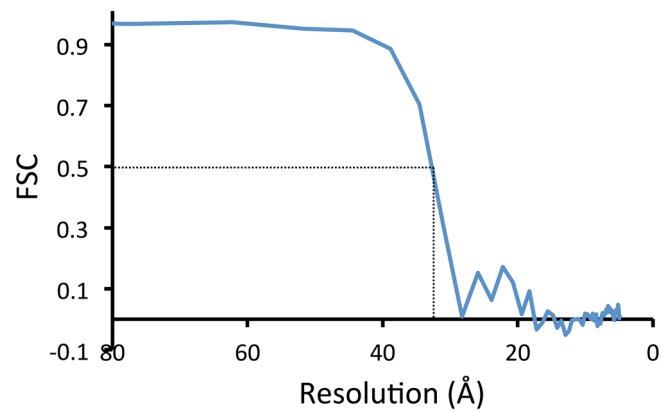


Figure S2. CD analysis of Vip3Ag4. The trace for the 0.25 mg/ml Vip3Ag4 sample is shown between 185 and 240 nm. The green curve represents the experimental data, the blue curve the data generated from the reference set, and the pink lines show the difference between the experimental data and the reference data.



Resolution at FSC=0.5; 33 Å.

Figure S3. Vip3Ag4 FSC curve. The curve for the 14th iteration of the EMAN model is shown and indicates a resolution of ~33 Å.

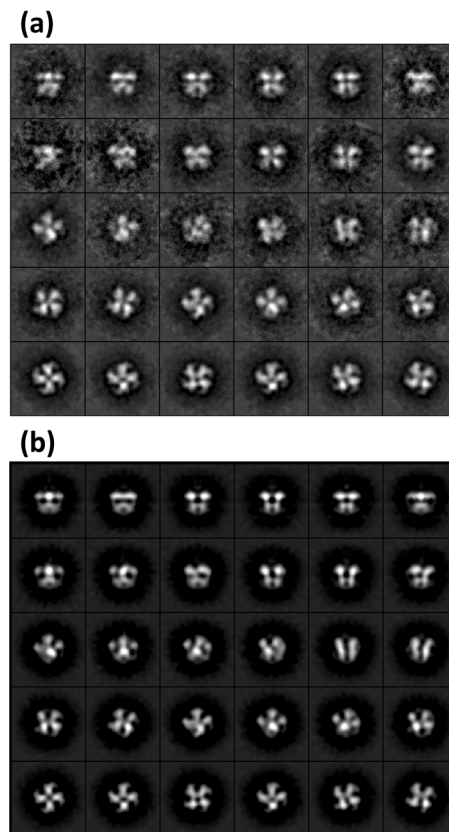


Figure S4. Vip3Ag4 nanogold TEM 2D class averages. (a) 2D-class averages for Vip3Ag4 gold-labelled particles. (b) reprojections from the final 3D model.

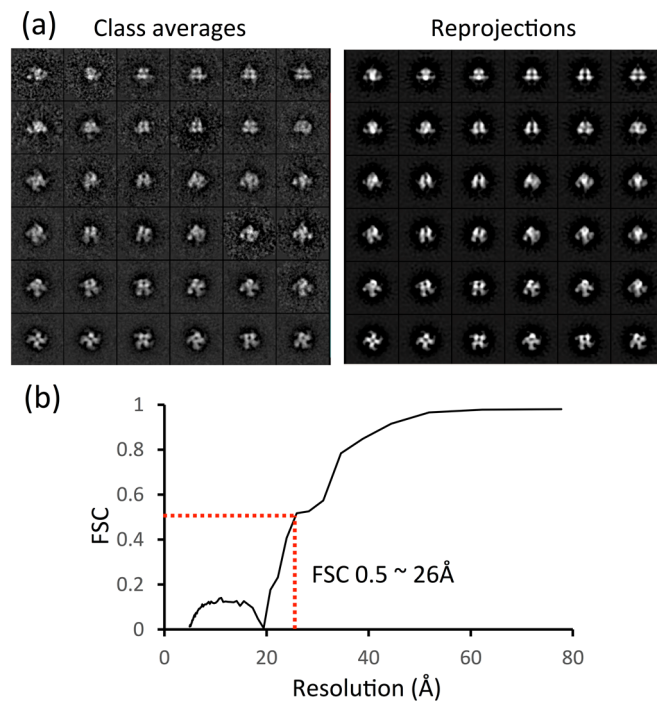


Figure S5. (a) Class averages (left) and 2D-reprojections (right) from the 3D model of trypsin-treated Vip3Ag4. (b) Fourier shell correlation (FSC) of 3D-structures derived from even- and odd-numbered particles indicating a resolution (FSC 0.5 criterion) of approximately 26Å.

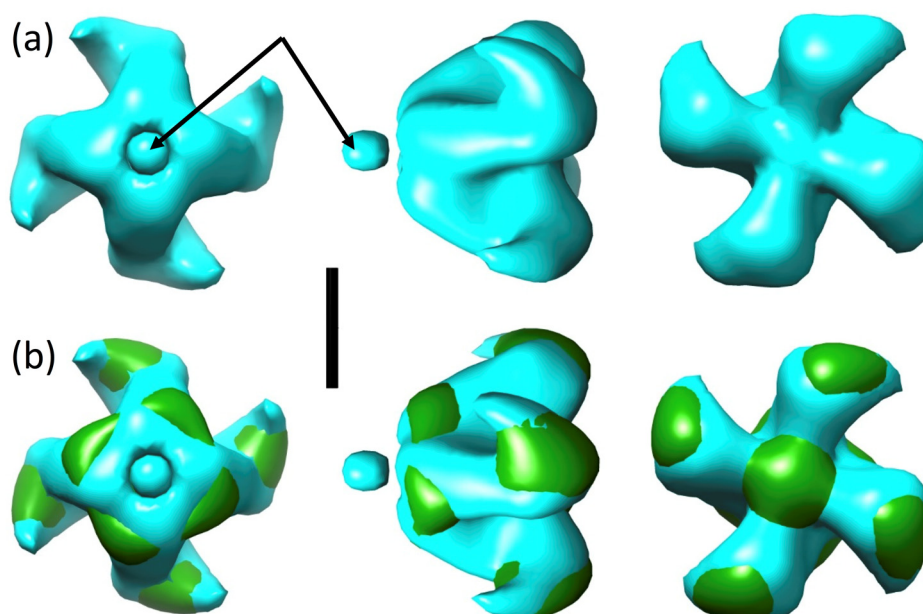


Figure S6. (a) 3 views of 3D-structure of trypsin-treated Vip3Ag4. A small region of disconnected density (likely to have resulted from some mis-classification of particles in 3D-reconstruction) is indicated with an arrow. (b) Comparison of trypsin-treated (cyan) and native Vip3Ag4 (green) single particle-derived structures.

Table S1. Molar mass and hydrodynamic analysis of Vip3Ag4 determined by SEC-MALLS.

Parameter	Vip3Ag4
Mn (kDa)	338 ($\pm 0.1\%$)
Mw (kDa)	336 ($\pm 0.1\%$)
Polydispersity (Mw/Mn)	1.006 ($\pm 0.1\%$)
Rh(Q)z (nm)	6.9 ($\pm 1.8\%$)
Rh(Q) (ave) (nm)	6.8 ($\pm 0.3\%$)

Table S2. Best-fit parameters obtained from AUC SV data analysis.

Parameter	Interference data			Absorbance data		Interference data without buffer correction		
Concentration (mg/mL)	1.00	0.50	0.25	0.50	0.25	1.00	0.50	0.25
Fit rmsd	0.017	0.005	0.004	0.012	0.008	0.105	0.058	0.029
sw (S)	3.8	6.4	8.2	6.6	8.5	3.9	6.5	8.4
sw _(20,w) (S)	4.1	6.9	8.8	7.1	9.1	4.1	6.8	8.8
Peak (% of total)	99.5	98.0	54.6	68.3	67.0	11.0	6.2	3.8
f/f ₀	4.0	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.9	3.4	1.8	1.4
MW (kDa)	301	326	352	311	335	236	200	197
Stokes radius (nm)	17.6	11.3	9.5	10.4	8.7	13.8	7.0	5.3
a/b (oblate) (nm)	65.7	36.4	17.8	24.9	14.8	51.7	12.7	5.1
a/b (prolate) (nm)	74.9	33.6	15.6	22.1	13.0	52.0	11.2	4.8