



SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

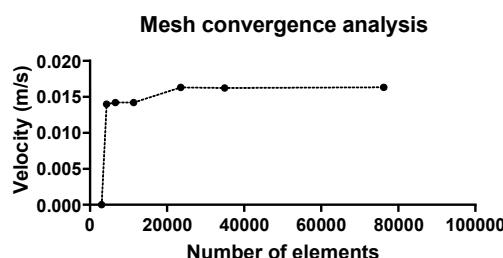


Figure S1. Mesh convergence analysis.

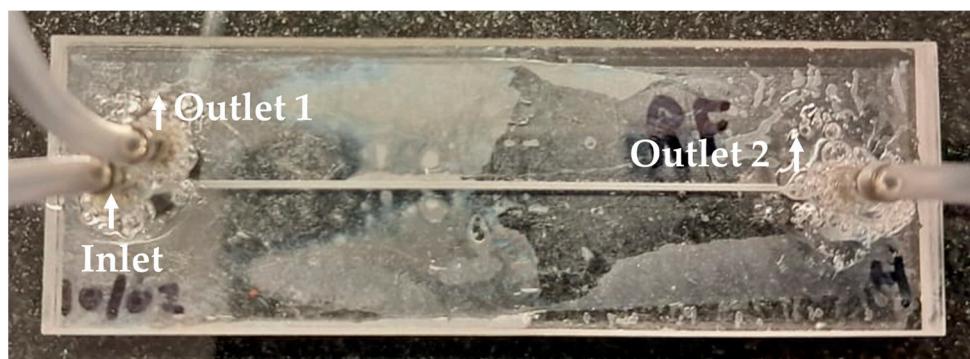


Figure S2. Close-up image of one of the fabricated microfluidic devices, showing the inlet and two outlets (Outlet 1 and Outlet 2).

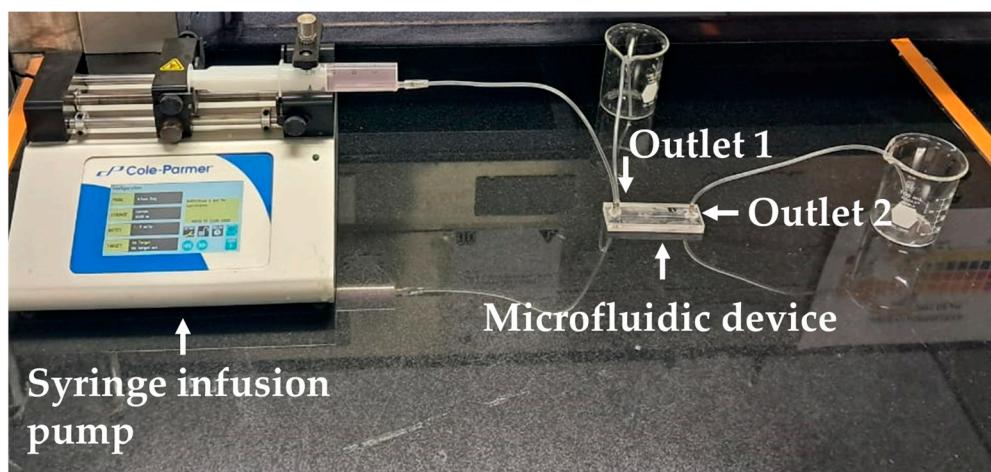


Figure S3. Experimental setup employing the syringe infusion pump. The setup includes the syringe infusion pump connected to the microfluidic device, with two distinct outlets, Outlet 1 and Outlet 2, as shown in the image.

Table S1. Properties of the simulated particles. References of the parameters used in literature [1], [2.]

Simulation Scenario	Particle Type	Density (kg/m ³)	Results
Passive Separator Optimization	General Simulation	1050	Figure 4
Analysis of total flow rate passive separator	Polystyrene Microparticles	1050	Figure 5
	Chitosan Microparticles	1400	Figure 6

Analysis of total flow
rate pas

Table S2. Number of Domain elements and Boundary elements of the simulated microfluidics devices.

Microfluidics devices	Domain ele- ments	Boundary ele- ments
One-channel Zweifach-Fung	22.607	2.568
Two-channel Zweifach-Fung	23.457	2.668
Three-channel Zweifach-Fung	24.047	2.740
Four-channel Zweifach-Fung	24.534	2.795
Five-channel Zweifach-Fung	24.928	2.845
Six-channel Zweifach-Fung	25.224	2.889
Seven-channel Zweifach-Fung	25.596	2.929
Eight-channel Zweifach-Fung	23.613	2.948
Nine-channel Zweifach-Fung	23.819	2.968
Ten-channel Zweifach-Fung	23.534	2.945
Eleven-channel Zweifach-Fung	23.573	2.946
Twelve-channel Zweifach-Fung	23.377	2.916

References

1. C. E. Torres et al., "Microfluidic Synthesis and Purification of Magnetoliposomes for Potential Applications in the Gastrointestinal Delivery of Difficult-to-Transport Drugs," *Pharmaceutics*, vol. 14, no. 2, p. 315, Jan. 2022, doi: 10.3390/pharmaceutics14020315.
2. C. F. Rodríguez et al., "Low-cost inertial microfluidic device for microparticle separation: A laser-Ablated PMMA lab-on-a-chip approach without a cleanroom," *HardwareX*, vol. 16, p. e00493, Dec. 2023, doi: 10.1016/j.hwx.2023.e00493.

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