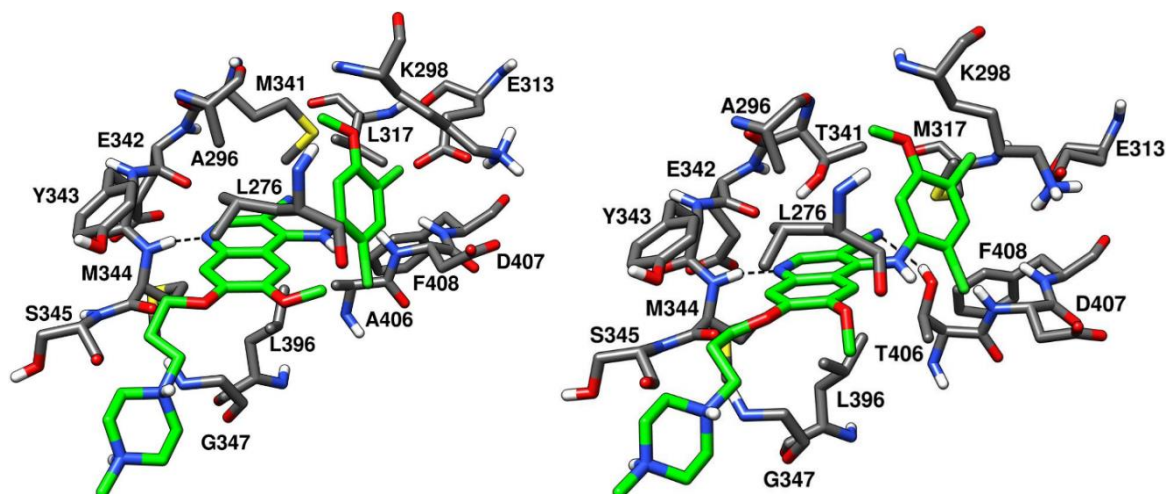


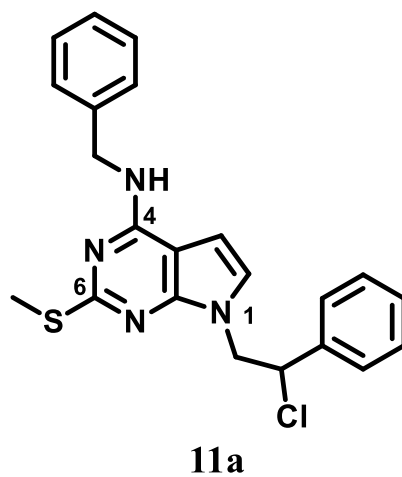
Supplementary Materials

## Three-Dimensional Interactions Analysis of the Anticancer Target c-Src Kinase with Its Inhibitors

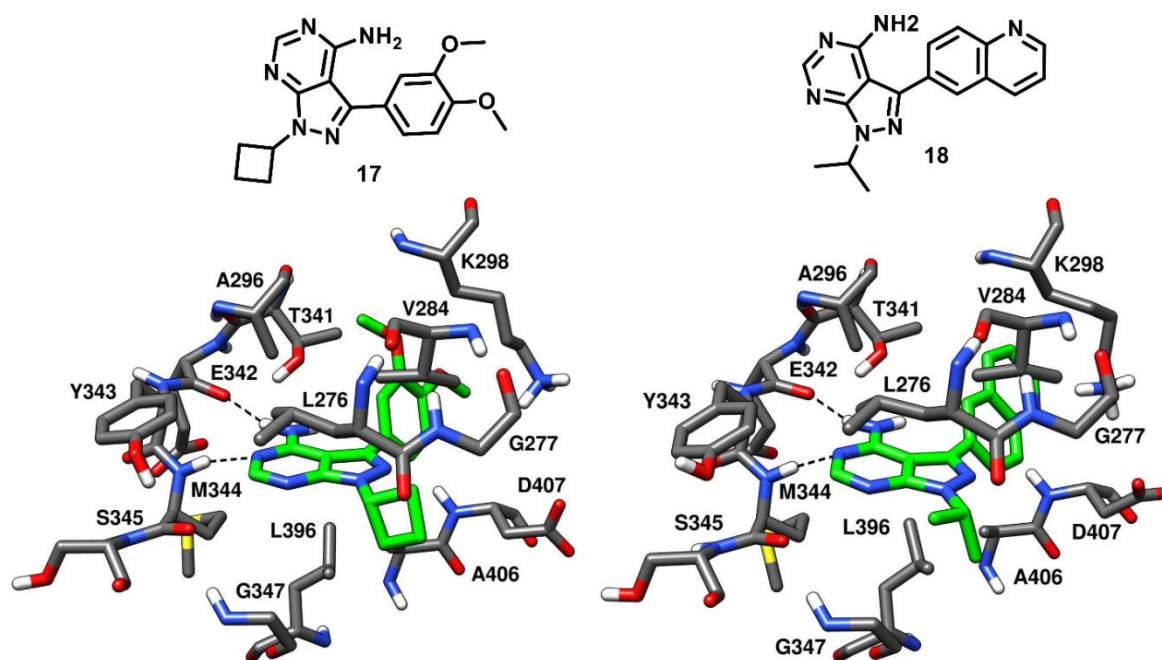
Vibhu Jha, Marco Macchia, Tiziano Tuccinardi and Giulio Poli



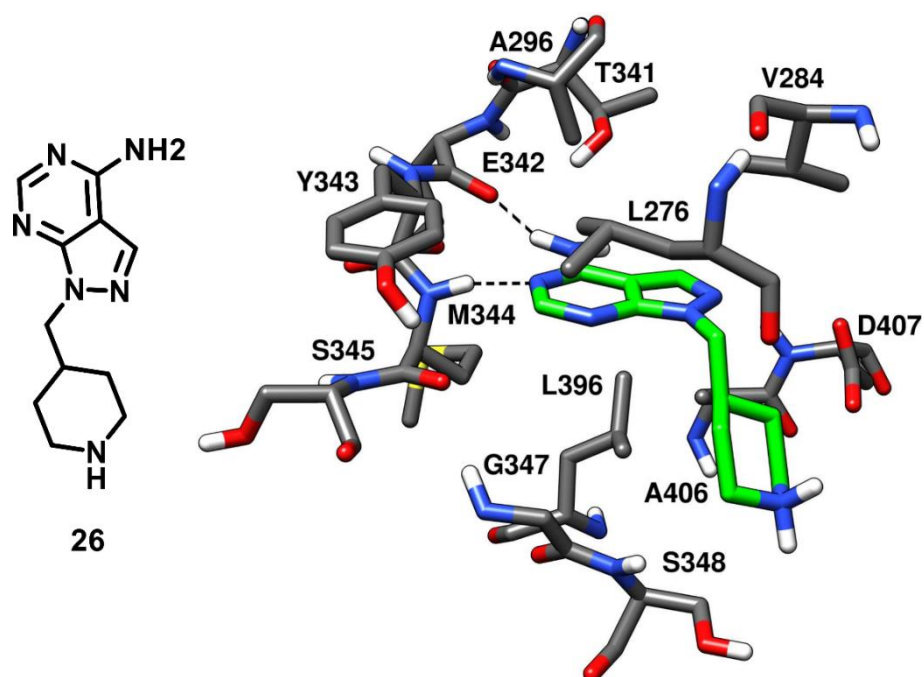
**Figure S1.** X-ray structure of T341M-M317L c-Src (PDB ID: 4MXZ) and A406T c-Src (PDB ID: 4MXX) in complex with 9. Active site residues of c-Src kinase and the enzyme-inhibitor H-bond interactions are shown.



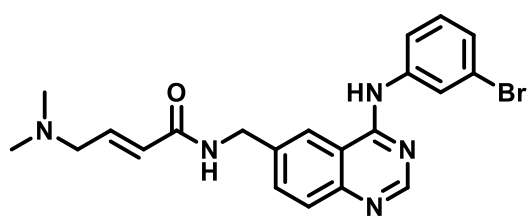
**Figure S2.** Chemical structure of compound 11a.



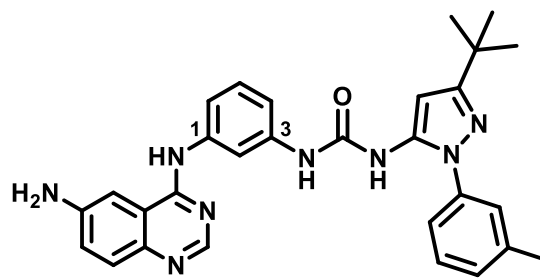
**Figure S3.** Structures of 17 and 18. X-ray structures of c-Src kinase in complex with 17 (PDB ID: 3EN5) and 18 (PDB ID: 3EN6). Active site residues of c-Src kinase and the enzyme-inhibitor H-bond interactions are shown.



**Figure S4.** Structure of 26. X-ray structures of c-Src kinase in complex with 26 (PDB ID: 3UQG). Active site residues of c-Src kinase and the enzyme-inhibitor H-bond interactions are shown.



31a



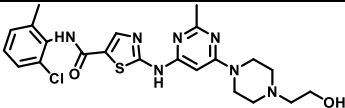
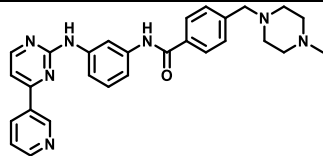
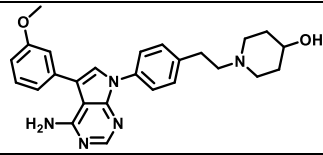
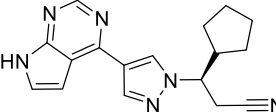
32

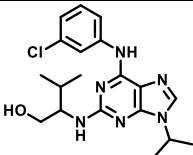
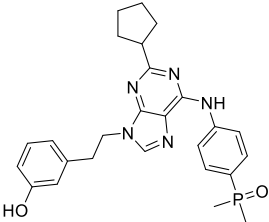
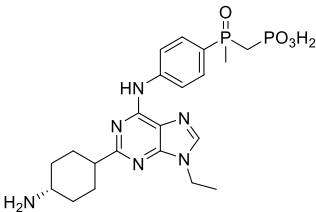
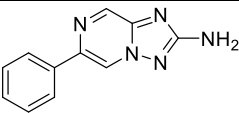
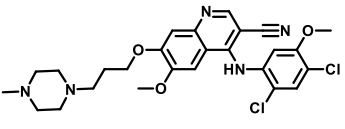
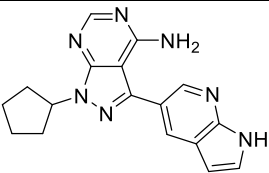
Figure S5. 2D-structure of type-I quinazoline inhibitor (31a) and 1,3 substituted inhibitor (32).

**Table S1.** Summary of the different types of c-Src inhibitors discussed; the structural features of the kinase conformation associated with each inhibitor type are reported.

| Inhibitor Type               | State of Kinase | Kinase Conformation Features | Number of Co-Crystal Structures Described |
|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---|
| Type-I                       | Active          | DFG-in, $\alpha$ C-helix-in  | 17 (compounds 1-14, 26)                   |
| DFG-out Type-II              | Inactive        | DFG-out, $\alpha$ C-helix-in | 8 (compounds 19-24, 27, 31)               |
| $\alpha$ C-helix-out Type-II | Inactive        | DFG-in, $\alpha$ C-helix-out | 6 (compounds 15-18, 25, 28)               |
| Type-III inhibitors          | Inactive        | DFG-out, $\alpha$ C-helix-in | 2 (compounds 29, 30)                      |

**Table S2.** Index of type-I inhibitors of c-Src kinase co-crystallized with the protein discussed.

| Inhibitor                    | PDB ID | Figure | 2D-Structure   | Biological Activity <sup>a</sup> | Binding Pocket Occupancy                             | Ref. |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--|----------------------------------|--|------|
| 1<br>(Dasatinib, BMS-354825) | 3G5D   | 3      |    | 0.50 nM (IC <sub>50</sub> )      | adenine pocket, hydrophobic pocket I and II          | [38] |
| 2                            | 1Y57   | 4      |   | 1.6 nM (IC <sub>50</sub> )       | adenine pocket, hydrophobic pocket II, ribose pocket | [43] |
| 3<br>(CGP77675)              | 1YOL   | 5      |  | 5-20 nM (IC <sub>50</sub> )      | adenine pocket, hydrophobic pocket I, ribose pocket  | [20] |
| 4<br>(Ruxolitinib)           | 4U5J   | 6      |  | 2.8 $\mu$ M (IC <sub>50</sub> )  | adenine pocket, hydrophobic pocket II                | [47] |

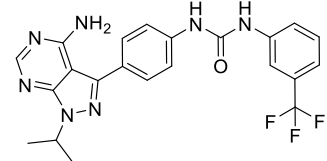
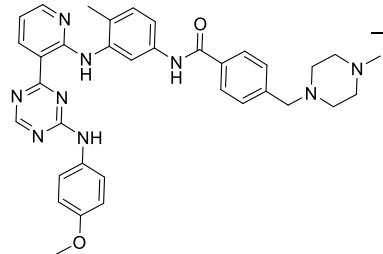
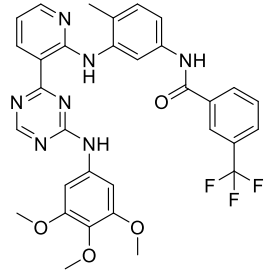
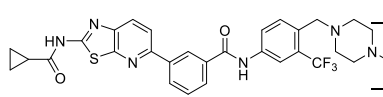
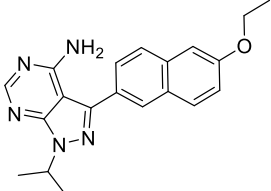
|                     |                           |    |  |  |  |      |
|---------------------|---------------------------|----|--|--|--|------|
| 5<br>(Purvalanol A) | 1YOM                      | 7  |    | 0.24 $\mu$ M (IC <sub>50</sub> )                 | adenine pocket,<br>hydrophobic<br>pocket II, ribose<br>pocket        | [20] |
| 6<br>(AP23464)      | 2BDJ                      | 8  |    | 0.45 nM (IC <sub>50</sub> )                      | adenine pocket,<br>hydrophobic<br>pocket I and II,<br>ribose pocket, | [50] |
| 7<br>(AP23451)      | 2BDF                      | 8  |    | 67 nM (IC <sub>50</sub> )                        | adenine pocket,<br>hydrophobic<br>pocket II, ribose<br>pocket        | [50] |
| 8                   | 4FIC                      | 9  |    | 20 $\mu$ M (IC <sub>50</sub> )                   | adenine pocket,<br>hydrophobic<br>pocket II                          | [52] |
| 9<br>(Bosutinib)    | 4MXO                      | 10 |   | 1.2 nM (IC <sub>50</sub> )                       | adenine pocket,<br>hydrophobic I<br>and pocket II                    | [55] |
|                     | 4MXZ<br>(T341M-<br>M317L) | S1 |  | 0.73 nM (K <sub>d</sub> )                        |  |      |
|                     | 4MXX<br>(A406T)           | S1 |  | 22.2 nM (K <sub>d</sub> ) for<br>T341M/M317L Src |  |      |
|                     |                           |    |  | 29 nM (K <sub>d</sub> ) for<br>A406T Src         |  |      |
| 10                  | 3EN4                      | 11 |  | 14 nM (IC <sub>50</sub> )                        | adenine pocket,<br>hydrophobic<br>pocket I, ribose<br>pocket         | [66] |

|    |      |    |  |   |  |      |
|----|------|----|--|---|--|------|
| 11 | 4O2P | 12 |  | 0.21 $\mu\text{M}$ ( $K_i$ )  | adenine pocket,<br>hydrophobic<br>pocket I and II,<br>ribose pocket, | [64] |
| 12 | 3F6X | 13 |  | 0.500 $\mu\text{M}$ ( $K_d$ )   | adenine pocket,<br>hydrophobic<br>pocket II, ribose<br>pocket,       | [65] |
| 13 | 5D12 | 14 |  | 0.211 $\mu\text{M}$ ( $\text{IC}_{50}$ )<br>65 nM ( $\text{IC}_{50}$ ) for<br>T341M Src               | adenine pocket,<br>hydrophobic<br>pocket II, ribose<br>pocket,       | [67] |
| 14 | 5D10 | 14 |  | 0.218 $\mu\text{M}$ ( $\text{IC}_{50}$ )<br>0.107 $\mu\text{M}$ ( $\text{IC}_{50}$ ) for<br>T341M Src | adenine pocket,<br>hydrophobic<br>pocket II, ribose<br>pocket        | [67] |
| 26 | 3UQG | S4 |  | >10 $\mu\text{M}$ ( $\text{IC}_{50}$ )  | adenine pocket   | [78] |

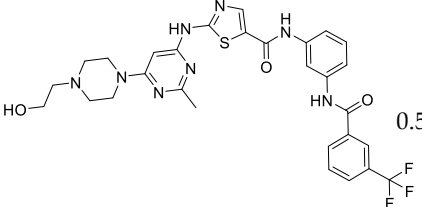
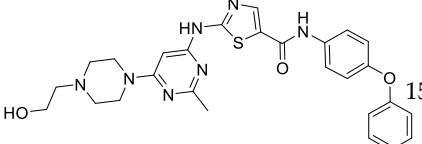
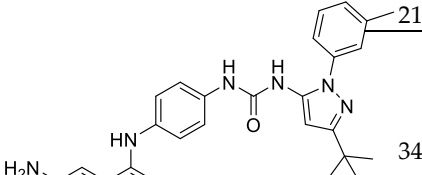
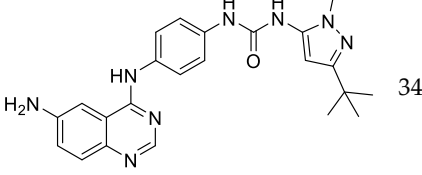
<sup>a</sup>Binding affinities are expressed as  $\text{IC}_{50}$ ,  $K_d$  or  $K_i$  values. The biological activity data for mutant c-Src are specified individually (where applicable), while the unspecified binding affinities correspond to wild-type c-Src.

**Table S3.** Index of type-II inhibitors of c-Src kinase co-crystallized with the protein discussed.

| Inhibitor                    | PDB ID | Figure | 2D-Structure | Biological Activity <sup>a</sup> | Binding Pocket Occupancy (with Mode of Inhibition)                        | Ref. |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------------|----------------------------------|---|------|
| 15<br>(Saracatinib, AZD0530) | 2H8H   | 15     |              | 2.7 nM (IC <sub>50</sub> )       | adenine pocket, hydrophobic pocket I and II, ribose pocket (αC-helix-out) | [71] |
| 16                           | 3EN7   | 16     |              | 15 nM (IC <sub>50</sub> )        | adenine pocket, hydrophobic pocket I, ribose pocket (αC-helix-out)        | [66] |
| 17                           | 3EN5   | S3     |              | 0.360 μM (IC <sub>50</sub> )     | adenine pocket, hydrophobic pocket I, ribose pocket (αC-helix-out)        | [66] |
| 18                           | 3EN6   | S3     |              | 0.235 μM (IC <sub>50</sub> )     | adenine pocket, hydrophobic pocket I, ribose pocket (αC-helix-out)        | [66] |
| 19<br>(Imatinib)             | 2OIQ   | 17     |              | >100 μM (IC <sub>50</sub> )      | adenine pocket, DFG pocket, hydrophobic pocket I (DFG-out)                | [42] |
| 20                           | 3EL7   | 18     |              | 0.480 μM (IC <sub>50</sub> )     | adenine pocket, DFG pocket, hydrophobic pocket I and II (DFG-out)         | [73] |

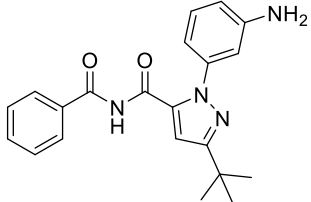
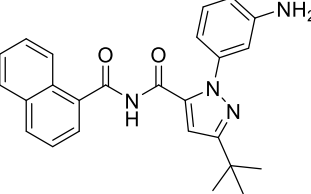
|    |                 |    |  |  |   |      |
|----|-----------------|----|--|--|---|------|
| 21 | 3EL8            | 18 |    | 25 nM (IC <sub>50</sub> )  | adenine pocket, DFG pocket,<br>hydrophobic pocket II<br>(DFG-out)       | [83] |
| 22 | 3G6G            | 19 |    | 2.8 nM (IC <sub>50</sub> )<br>18 nM (IC <sub>50</sub> ) for<br>T341I Src   | adenine pocket, DFG pocket,<br>hydrophobic pocket I and II<br>(DFG-out) | [74] |
| 23 | 3G6H<br>(T341I) | 19 |    | 4.6 nM (IC <sub>50</sub> )<br>6.4 nM (IC <sub>50</sub> )<br>for T341I Src  | adenine pocket, DFG pocket,<br>hydrophobic pocket I and II<br>(DFG-out) | [74] |
| 24 | 4AGW            | 20 |   | 0.19 μM (EC <sub>50</sub> ) <sup>b</sup><br>0.29 μM (EC <sub>50</sub> )<br><sup>b</sup> for T341I Src<br>0.15 μM (EC <sub>50</sub> )<br><sup>b</sup> for T341M Src | adenine pocket, DFG pocket,<br>hydrophobic pocket II<br>(DFG-out)       | [76] |
| 25 | 3UQF            | 21 |  | 0.190 μM (IC <sub>50</sub> )   | adenine pocket, hydrophobic<br>pocket I and II<br>(αC-helix-out)        | [78] |



|    |                 |    |  |                     |   |      |
|----|-----------------|----|--|---------------------|---|------|
| 27 | 4YBJ            | 22 |  | 0.52 nM ( $K_d$ )   | adenine pocket, DFG pocket,<br>hydrophobic pocket I and II<br>(DFG-out)               | [69] |
| 28 | 4YBK            | 22 |  | 15 nM ( $K_d$ )     | adenine pocket, DFG pocket,<br>hydrophobic pocket I and II<br>( $\alpha$ C-helix-out) | [69] |
| 31 | 3F3V            | 24 |  | 21 nM ( $IC_{50}$ ) |   |      |
| 31 | 3F3W<br>(T341M) | 24 |  | 34 nM ( $IC_{50}$ ) | adenine pocket, DFG pocket,<br>hydrophobic pocket II<br>(DFG-out)                     | [68] |

<sup>a</sup>Binding affinities are expressed as  $IC_{50}$ ,  $K_d$  or  $K_i$  values. The biological activity data for mutant c-Src are specified individually (where applicable) while the unspecified binding affinities correspond to wild-type c-Src. <sup>b</sup>No  $IC_{50}/K_d/K_i$  value from enzyme assays is reported; the  $EC_{50}$  values represent inhibition of Ba/F3 cells proliferation transfected with wild-type and mutant c-Src variants.

**Table S4.** Index of type-III inhibitors of c-Src kinase co-crystallized with the protein discussed.

| Inhibitor | PDB ID | Figure | 2D-Structure   | Biological Activity (IC <sub>50</sub> ) | Binding Pocket Occupancy            | Ref  |
|-----------|--------|--------|--|---|-------------------------------------|------|
| 29        | 3F3U   | 23     |  | 32.1 μM (IC <sub>50</sub> )             | DFG pocket,<br>hydrophobic pocket I | [37] |
| 30        | 3F3T   | 23     |  | 64.1 μM (IC <sub>50</sub> )             | DFG pocket,<br>hydrophobic pocket I | [37] |



© 2020 by the authors. Licensee MDPI, Basel, Switzerland. This article is an open access article distributed under the terms and conditions of the Creative Commons Attribution (CC BY) license (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>).