

Table S1. Association between SFRP1 expression (binary variable) and the degree of lobular involution.

Binary scores	All (<i>n</i> = 162)		Premenopausal (<i>n</i> = 82)		Postmenopausal (<i>n</i> = 80)	
	OR (95% CI)	<i>p</i> -value	OR (95% CI)	<i>p</i> -value	OR (95% CI)	<i>p</i> -value
SFRP1 expression	0.28 (0.14–0.55)	0.00024	0.17 (0.060–0.45)	0.00048	0.44 (0.16–1.2)	0.11
SFRP1 expression adjusted for age at mastectomy	0.25 (0.12–0.50)	0.00018	0.18 (0.06–0.47)	0.00068	0.35 (0.10–0.99)	0.0080
SFRP1 expression adjusted for menopausal status	0.27 (0.13–0.54)	0.00028				
SFRP1 expression adjusted for age at mastectomy, waist circumference and presence of microcalcifications	0.25 (0.11–0.52)	0.00030	0.17 (0.060–0.48)	0.00098	0.30 (0.09–0.92)	0.044

Abbreviations: OR, odds ratio; CI, confidence interval; SFRP1, secreted frizzled-related protein 1. The *p*-value < 0.05 is considered significant.

Table S2. Histopathological characteristics of the study population.

Characteristics	All (n = 162)	Premenopausal (n = 82)	Postmenopausal (n = 80)
Histological type			
Ductal, in-situ	16 (10%)	9 (11%)	7 (9%)
Ductal, invasive	121 (75%)	67 (82%)	54 (67%)
Lobular, invasive	15 (9%)	4 (5%)	11 (14%)
Others *	10 (6%)	2 (2%)	8 (10%)
Tumor grade			
Non-assessed	26 (16%)	11 (13%)	15 (19%)
I	29 (18%)	15 (18%)	14 (17%)
II	65 (40%)	35 (43%)	30 (38%)
III	42 (26%)	21 (26%)	21 (26%)
ER status			
Positive	146 (90%)	75 (91%)	71 (89%)
Negative	16 (10%)	7 (9%)	9 (11%)
PR status			
Positive	136 (84%)	75 (91%)	61 (76%)
Negative	26 (16%)	7 (9%)	19 (24%)
HER2 status			
Not evaluated	28 (17%)	11 (13%)	17 (21%)
Positive	18 (11%)	8 (10%)	10 (13%)
Negative	116 (72%)	63 (77%)	53 (66%)

ER = estrogen receptor, PR = progesterone receptor, HER2 = human epidermal growth factor 2. * Includes mucinous, tubular, adenoid cystic, and metaplastic carcinomas.

Table S3. Primer sequences and gene description.

Gene Symbol	Description	GenBank	Size (pb)	Primer Sequence 5'→3' Sens/Antisens
<i>HPRT1</i>	Homo sapiens hypoxanthine phosphoribosyltransferase 1	NM_000194	157	AGTTCTGTGGCCATCTGCTTAGTAG/AA ACAACAATCCGCCCAAAGG
<i>GAPDH</i>	Homo sapiens glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase	NM_002046	194	GGCTCTCCAGAACATCATCCCT/ACGCC TGCTTCACCACCTTCTT
<i>ADNg</i>	Homo sapiens 3-beta-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase/delta-5-delta-4-isomerase (3beta-HSD) gene (intron)	M38180	260	GAAGGGCAGAGGTGGAAGTAGAA/AAC AAAGACCAAAGACCAGTGAGA
<i>Leptin</i>	Homo sapiens leptin (LEP)	NM_000230	64	TTTTGTCAAGTGTCATATGTAGGTGTC/CTCCCTTCTGCCCAAACATTC
<i>IL-6</i>	Homo sapiens interleukin 6 (interferon, beta 2)	NM_000600	70	CTGGTGTTCCTGCTGCCTTC/GTGGGG CGGCTACATCTTTGG
<i>TNFα</i>	Homo sapiens tumor necrosis factor	NM_000594	85	CATCAAGAGCCCCTGCCAGAG/GAAGA CCCCTCCCAGATAGATG
<i>ATP5O</i>	Homo sapiens ATP synthase, H ⁺ transporting, mitochondrial F1 complex, O subunit	NM_001697	103	ATTGAAGGTCGCTATGCCACAG/CCTTC AGGATTTGTGCTACTCTCA
<i>G6PD</i>	Homo sapiens glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase (G6PD), nuclear gene encoding mitochondrial protein	NM_000402	77	GCCAACCGCCTCTTCTACCTG/ATGCAG GACTCGTGAATGTTCTTG

