

Supplementary Table S1. Scopus and PubMed query search terms and results.

Scopus Query search on 09-06-2022	Items found/ included
(TITLE-ABS-KEY (exosome OR "extracellular vesicle*" OR "outer membrane vesicle*" OR "micro vesicle*") OR TITLE-ABS-KEY ("microbio*" OR "bacteri*") AND TITLE-ABS-KEY ("anti-pd*")) AND (LIMIT-TO (PUBSTAGE , "final")) AND (LIMIT-TO (LANGUAGE , "english"))	377
Language filter	English
PubMed Query search on 09-06-2022	
((extracellular vesicle[MeSH Terms]) OR (microbio*[MeSH Terms] OR bacteria*[MeSH Terms])) AND (anti-PD*[Text]) Filters: English	355
Language filter	English
Duplicates	190
Total screened after duplicates removal	522
Total articles after exclusion with reasons (reason: Not fitting the content designed for the review)	97

Registration information: The manuscript has been registered to PROSPERO on 13.06.22 with the ID CRD42022336985.