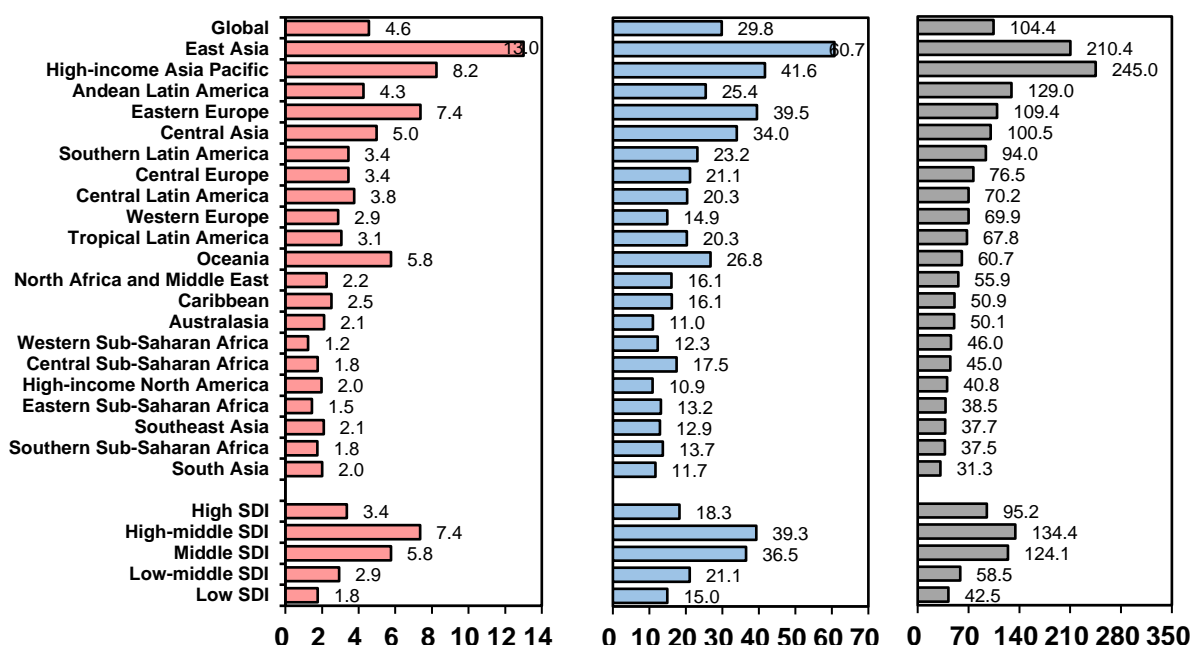


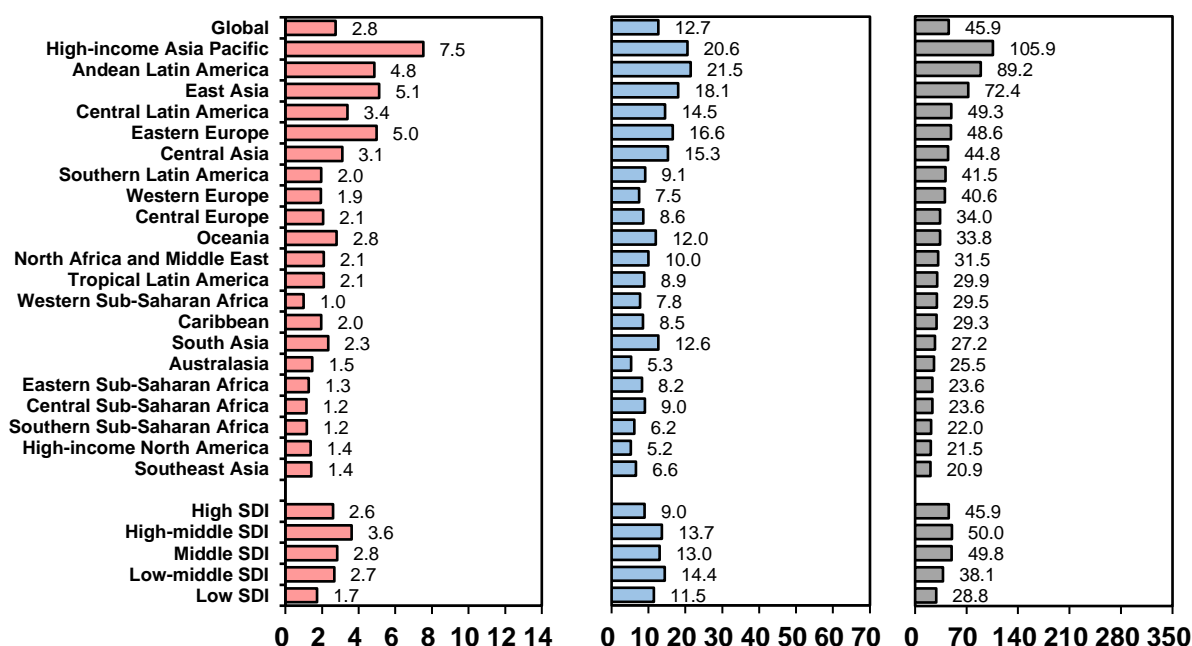
**A**

# Incidence rate of males (per 100,000), 2019



**B**

# incidence rate of females (per 100,000), 2019

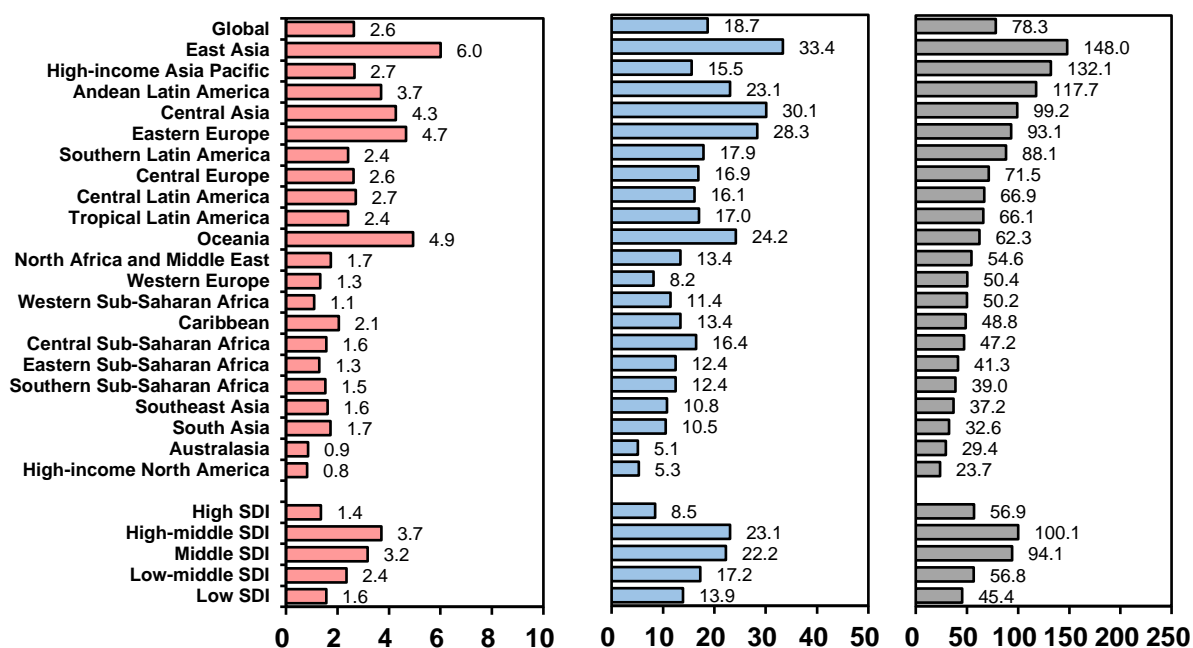


- Early-onset gastric cancer (15–49 years)
- Intermediate-onset gastric cancer (50–54 years)
- Later-onset gastric cancer (≥55 years)

Figure S1

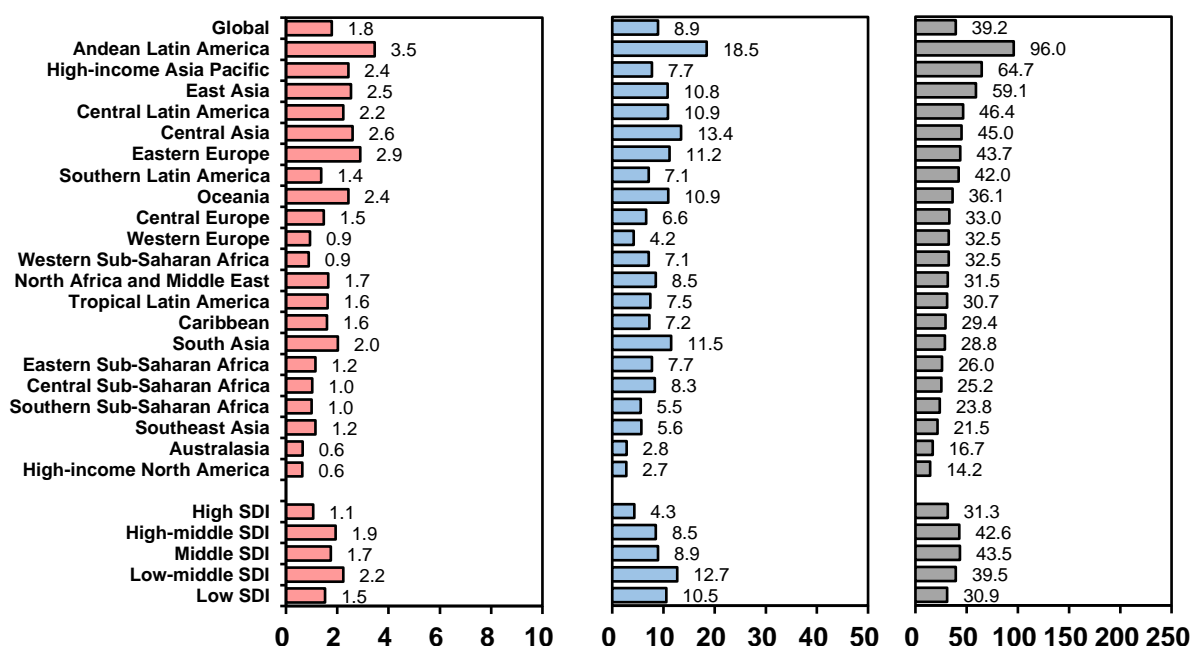
**A**

### Death rate of males (per 100,000), 2019



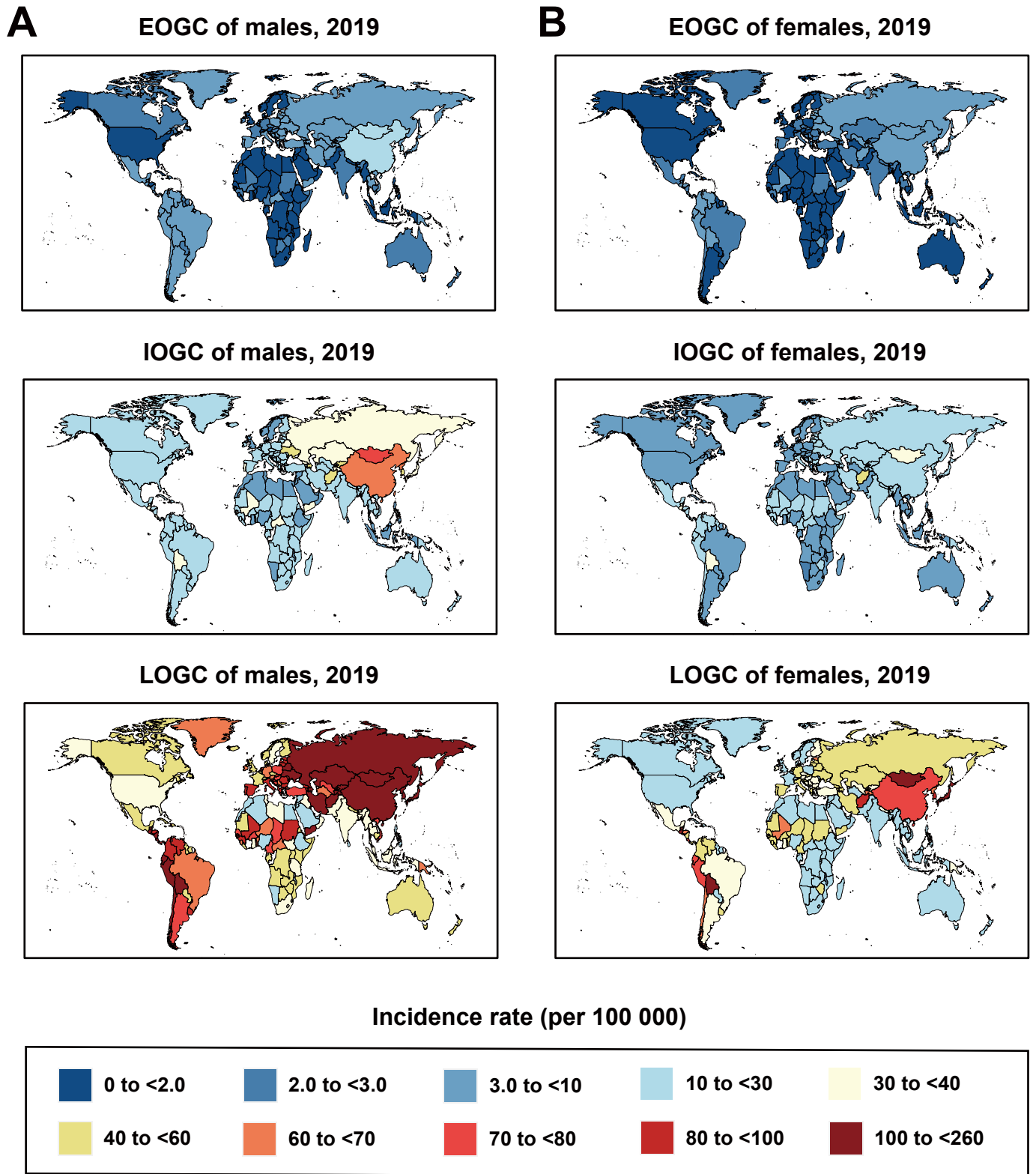
**B**

### Death rate of females (per 100,000), 2019

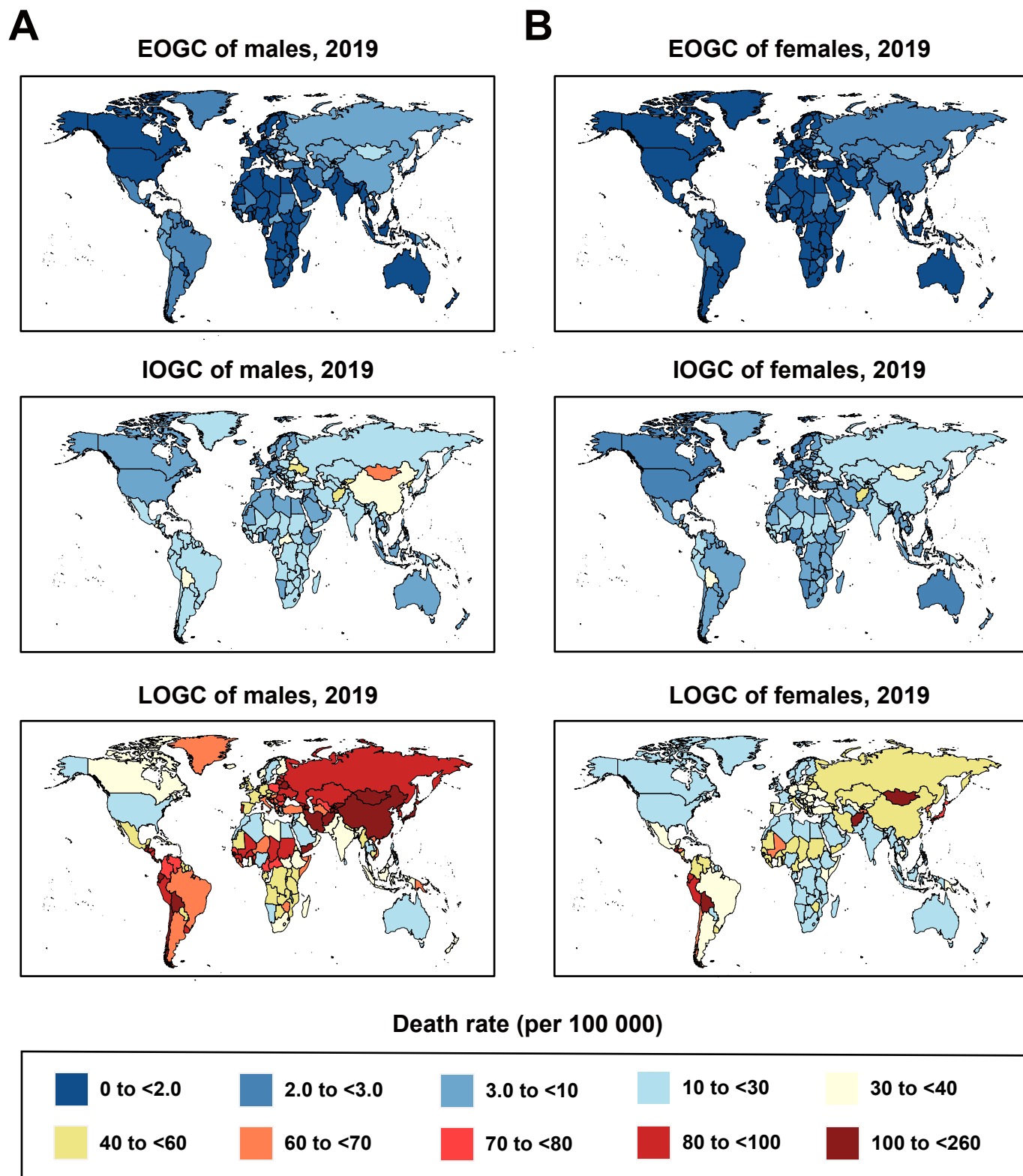


■ Early-onset gastric cancer (15–49 years)  
■ Intermediate-onset gastric cancer (50–54 years)  
■ Later-onset gastric cancer (≥55 years)

**Figure S2**



**Figure S3**



**Figure S4**



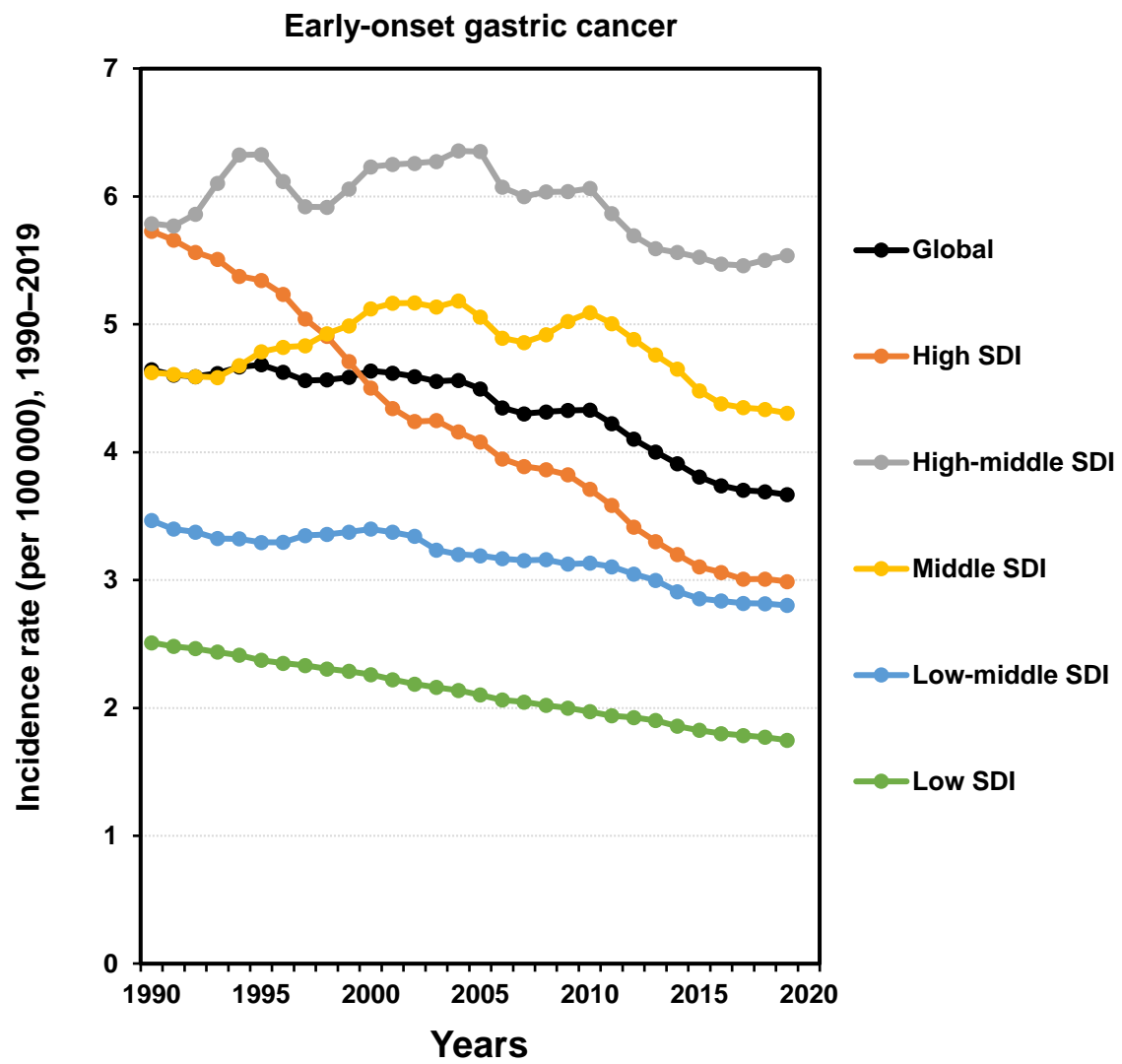


Figure S5

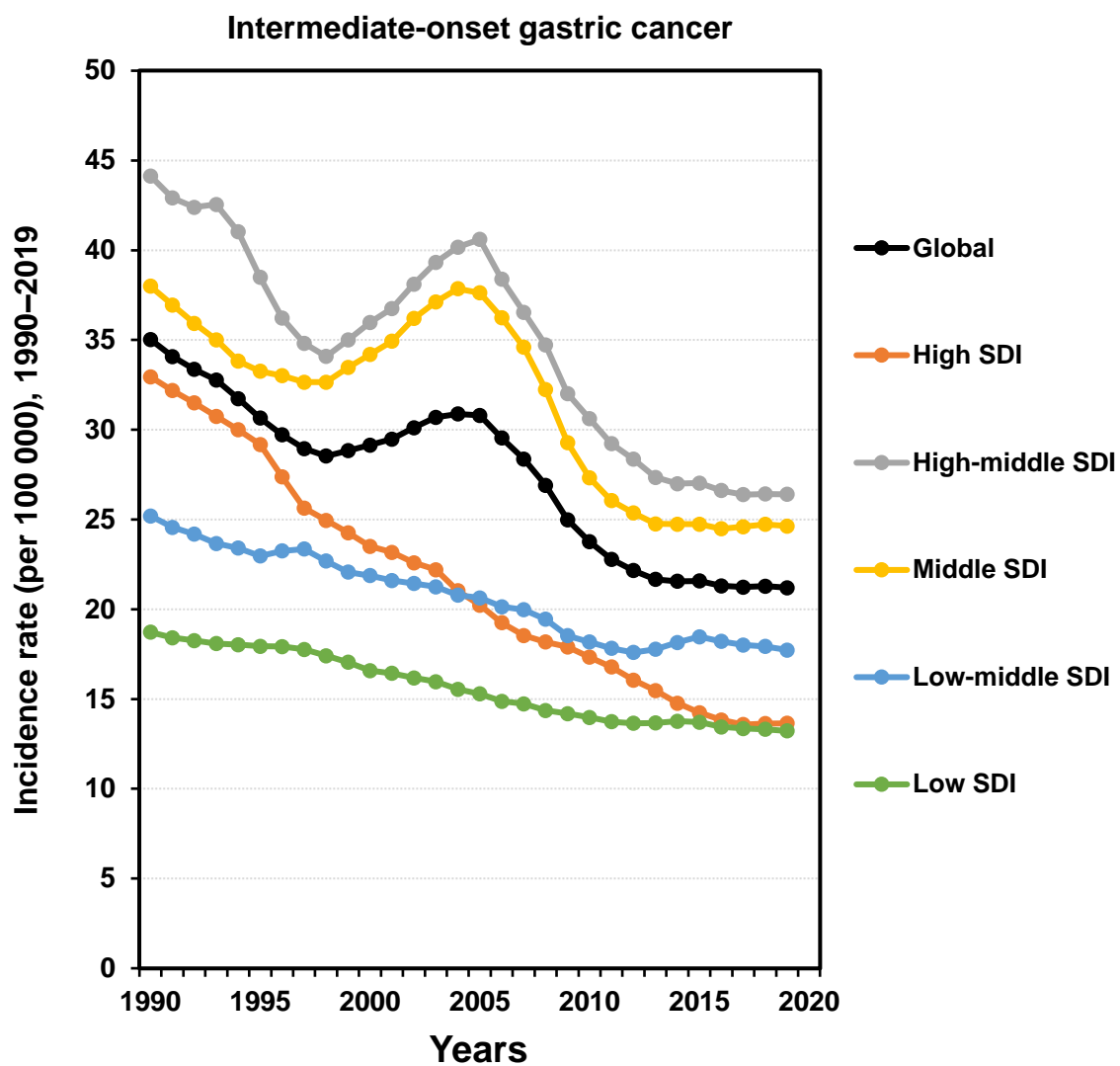


Figure S6

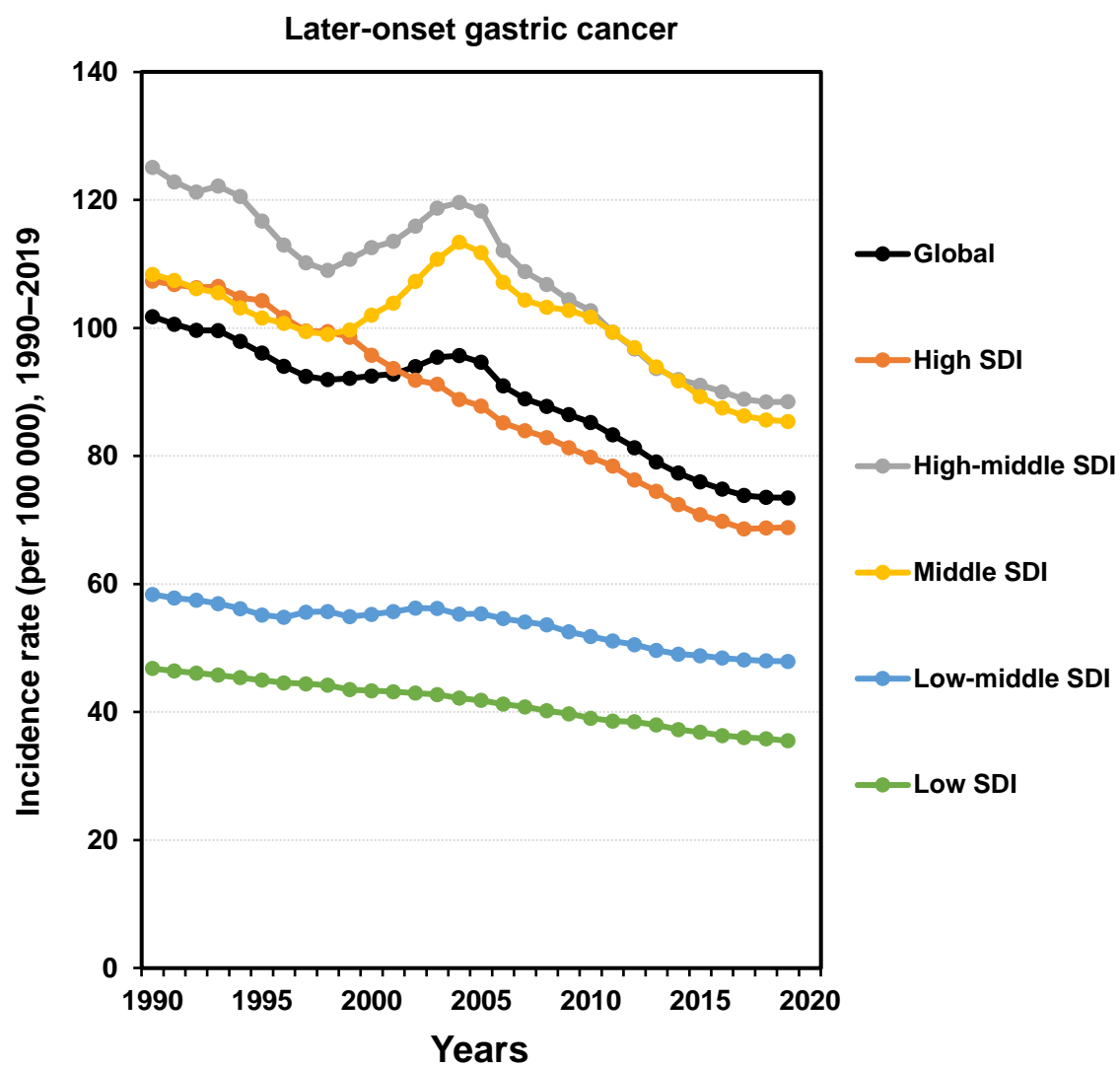


Figure S7

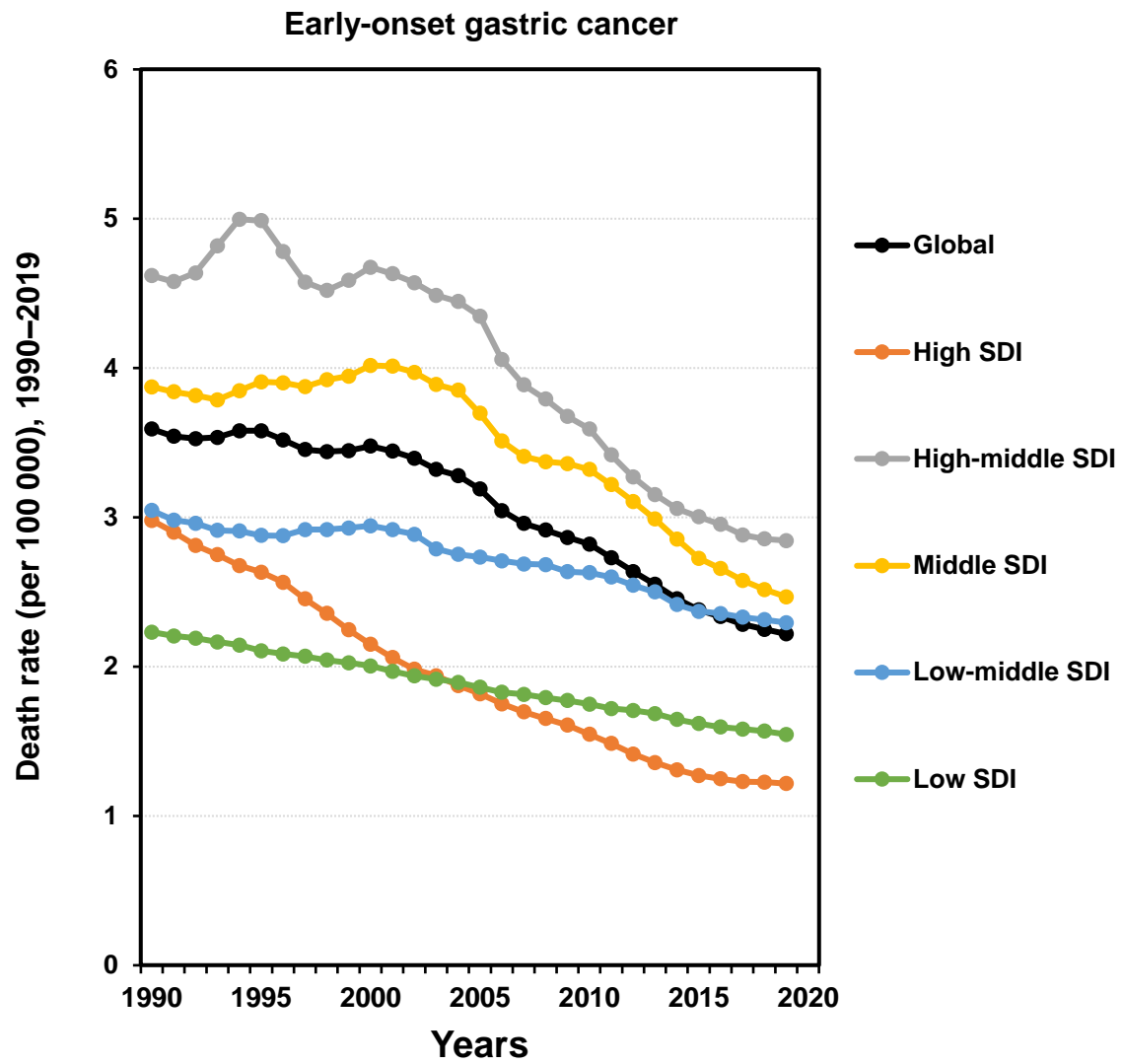
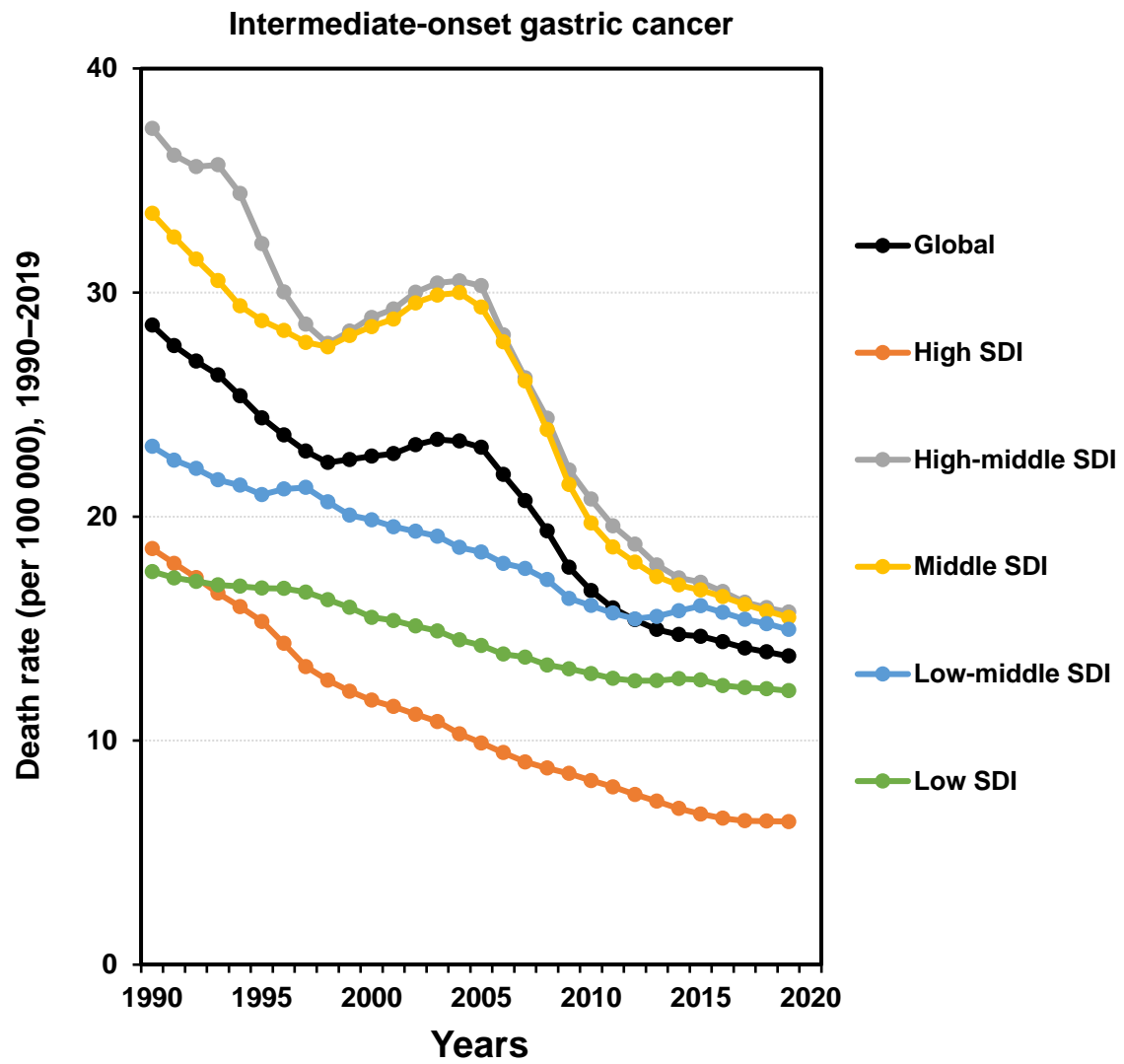


Figure S8



**Figure S9**

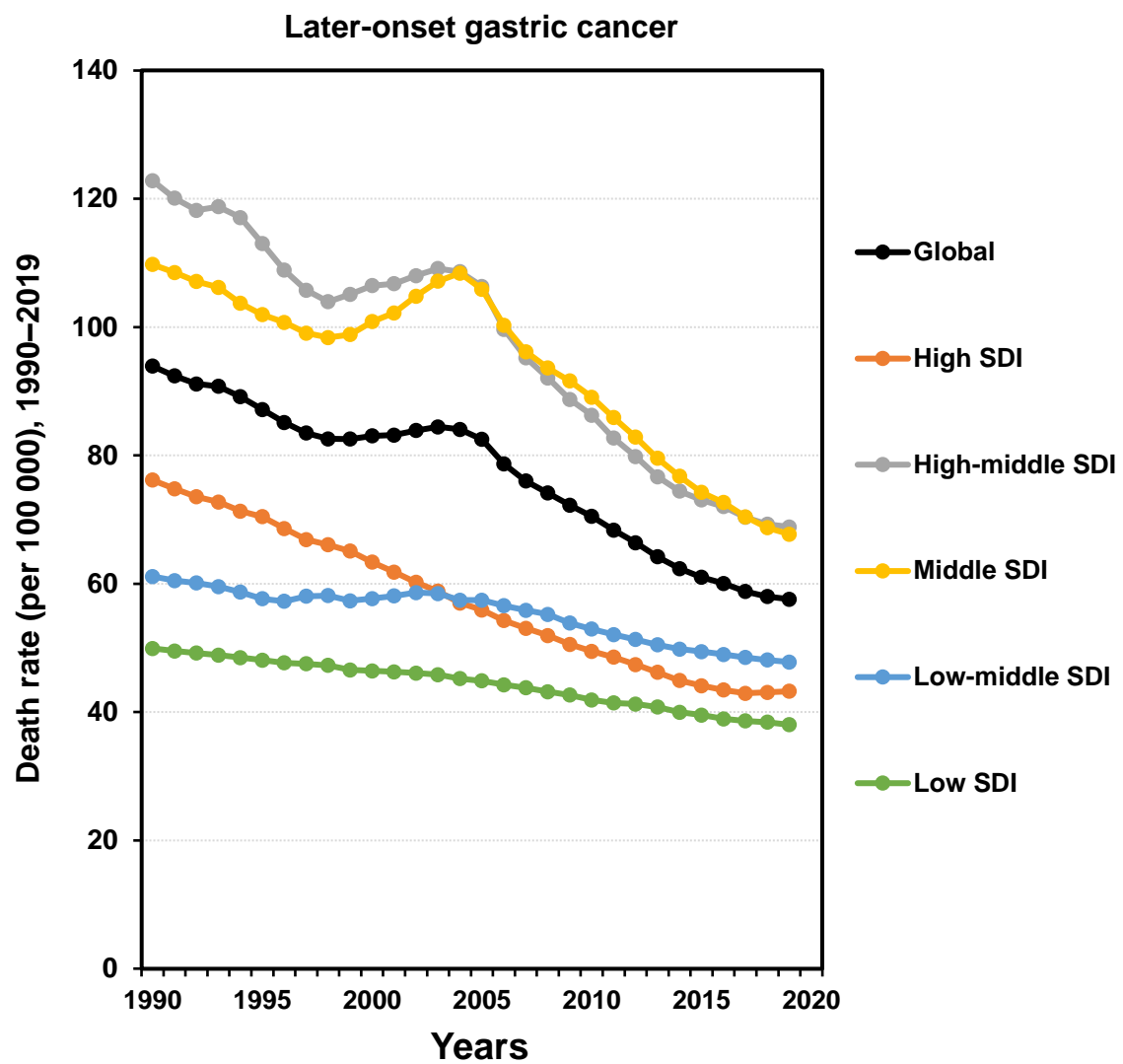


Figure S10

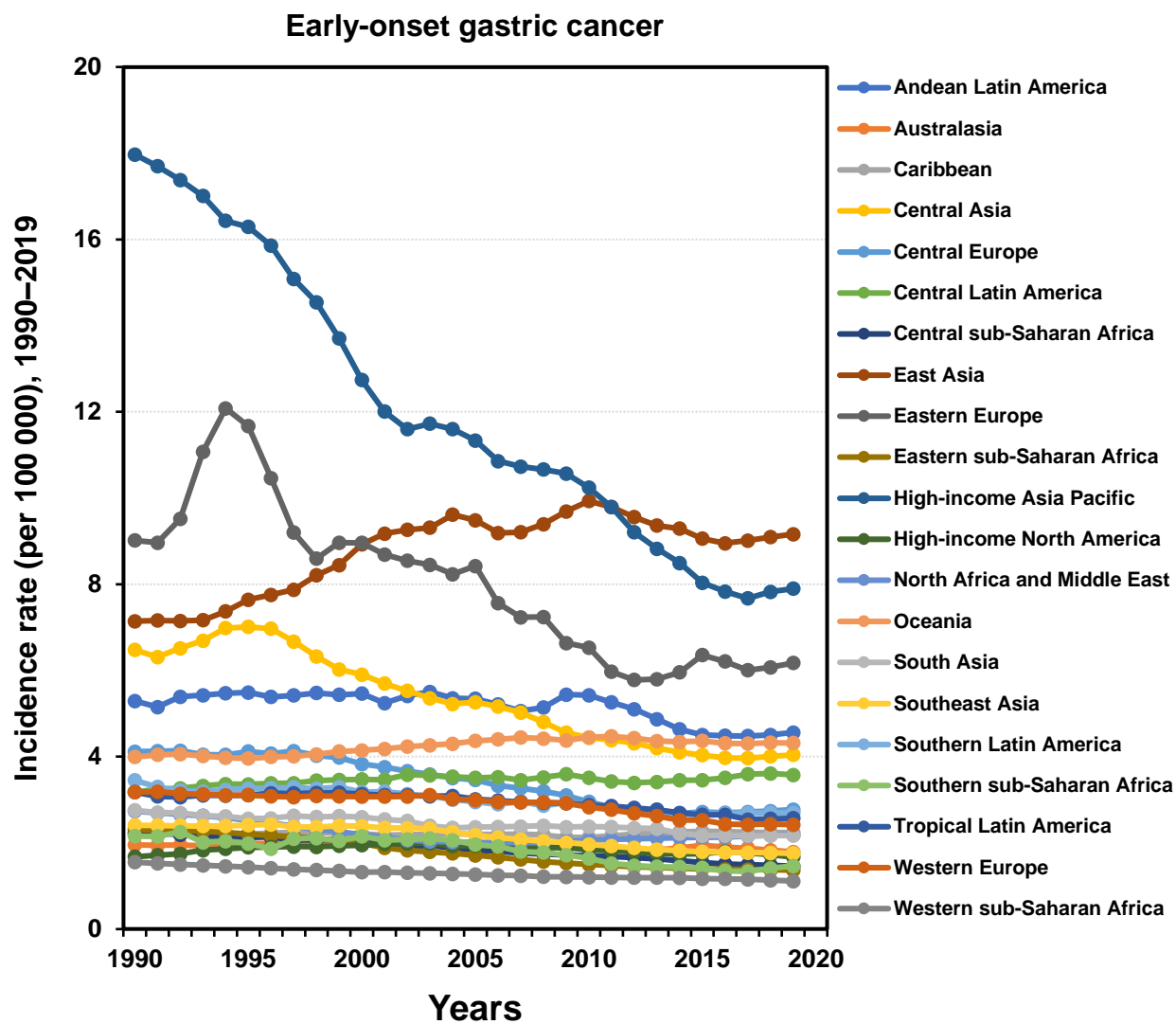


Figure S11



## Intermediate-onset gastric cancer

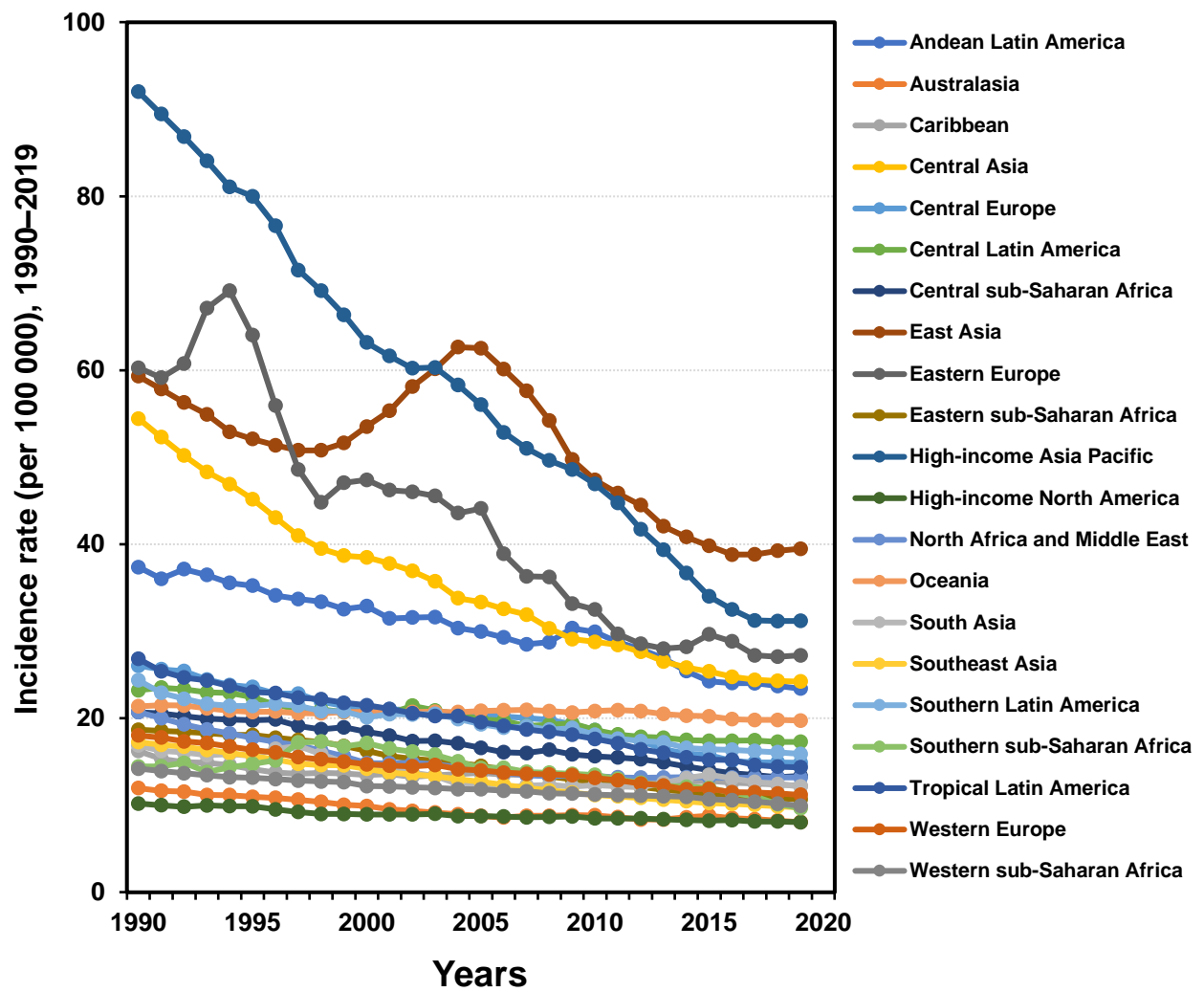


Figure S12

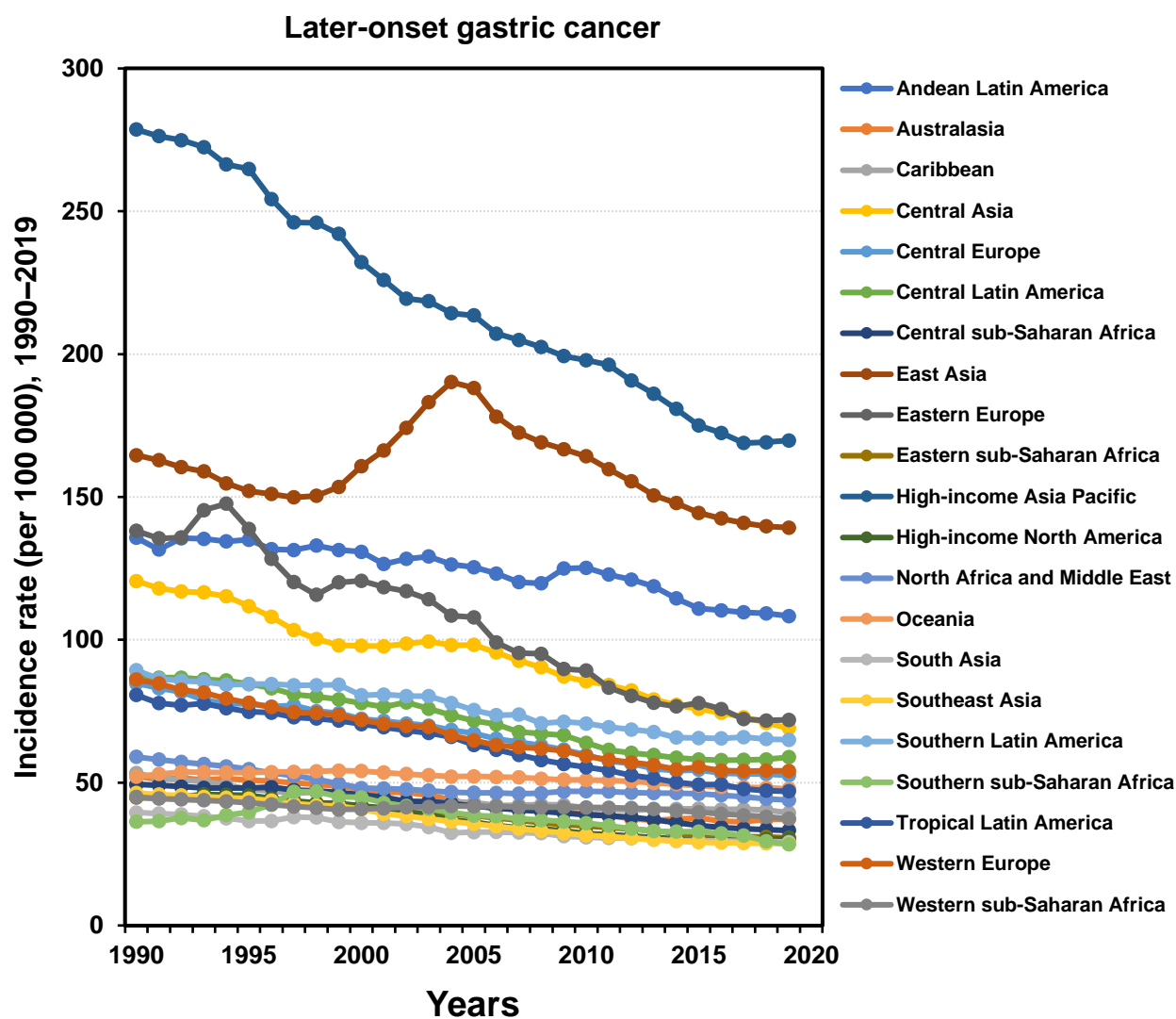


Figure S13

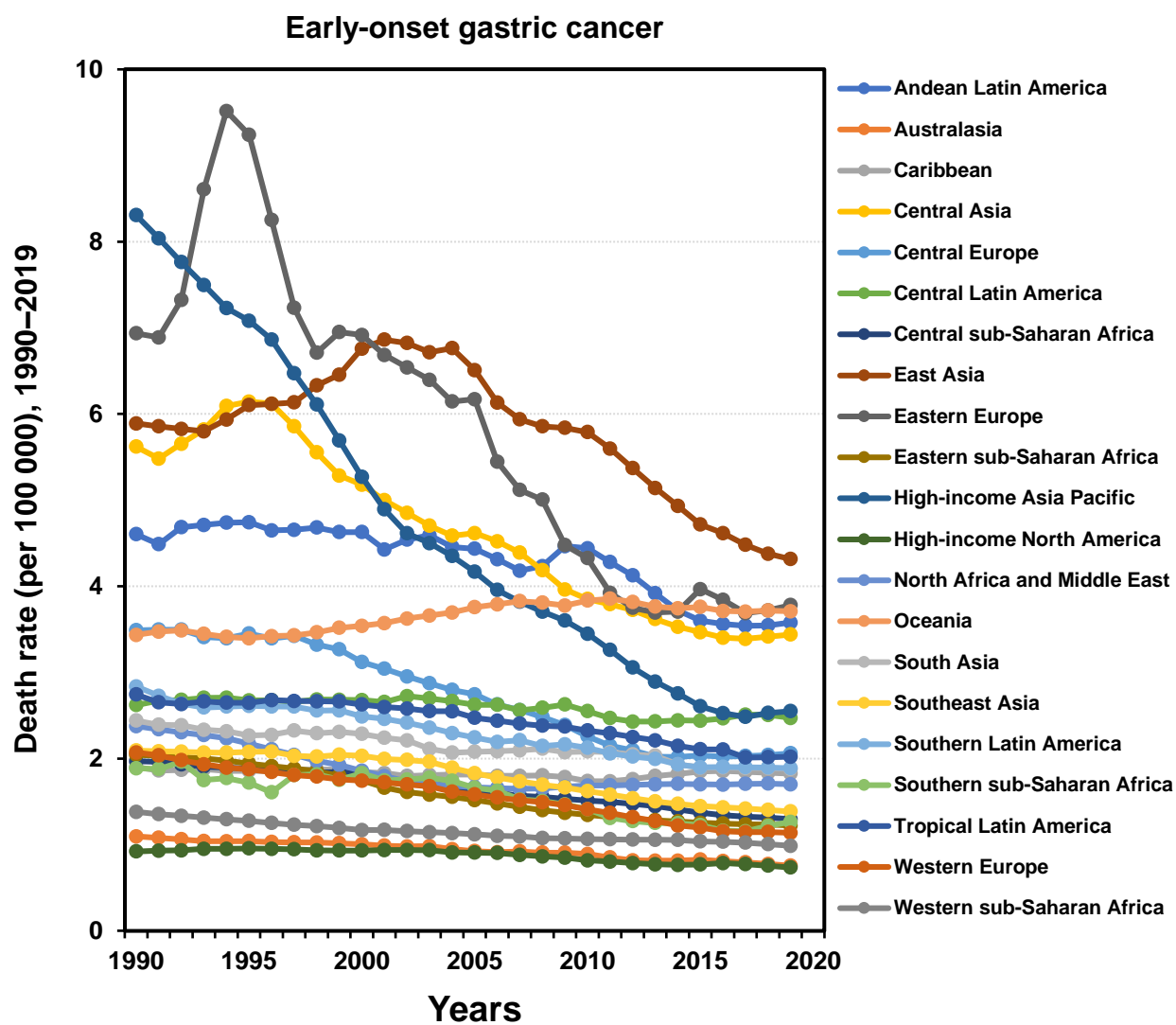


Figure S14

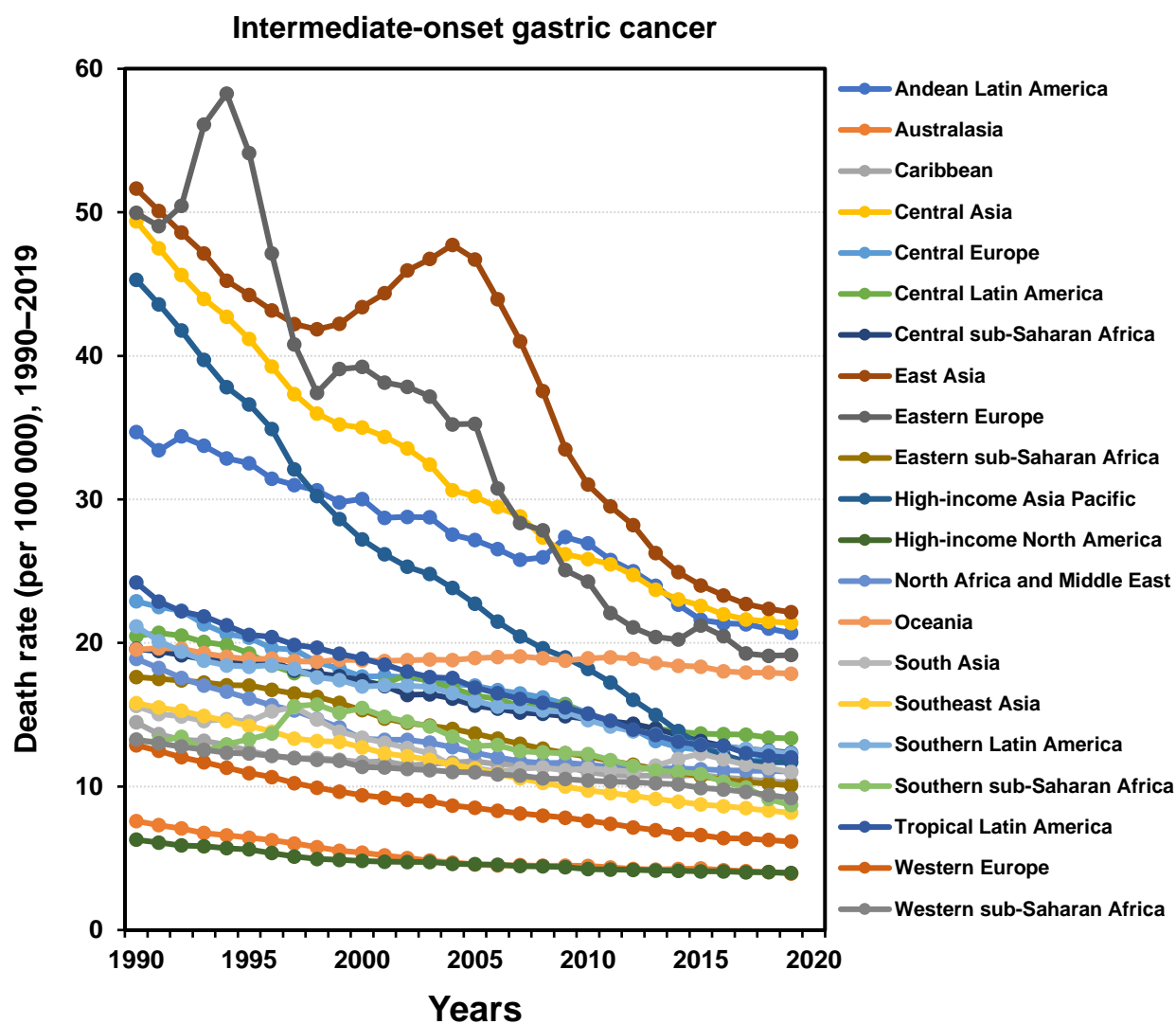


Figure S15

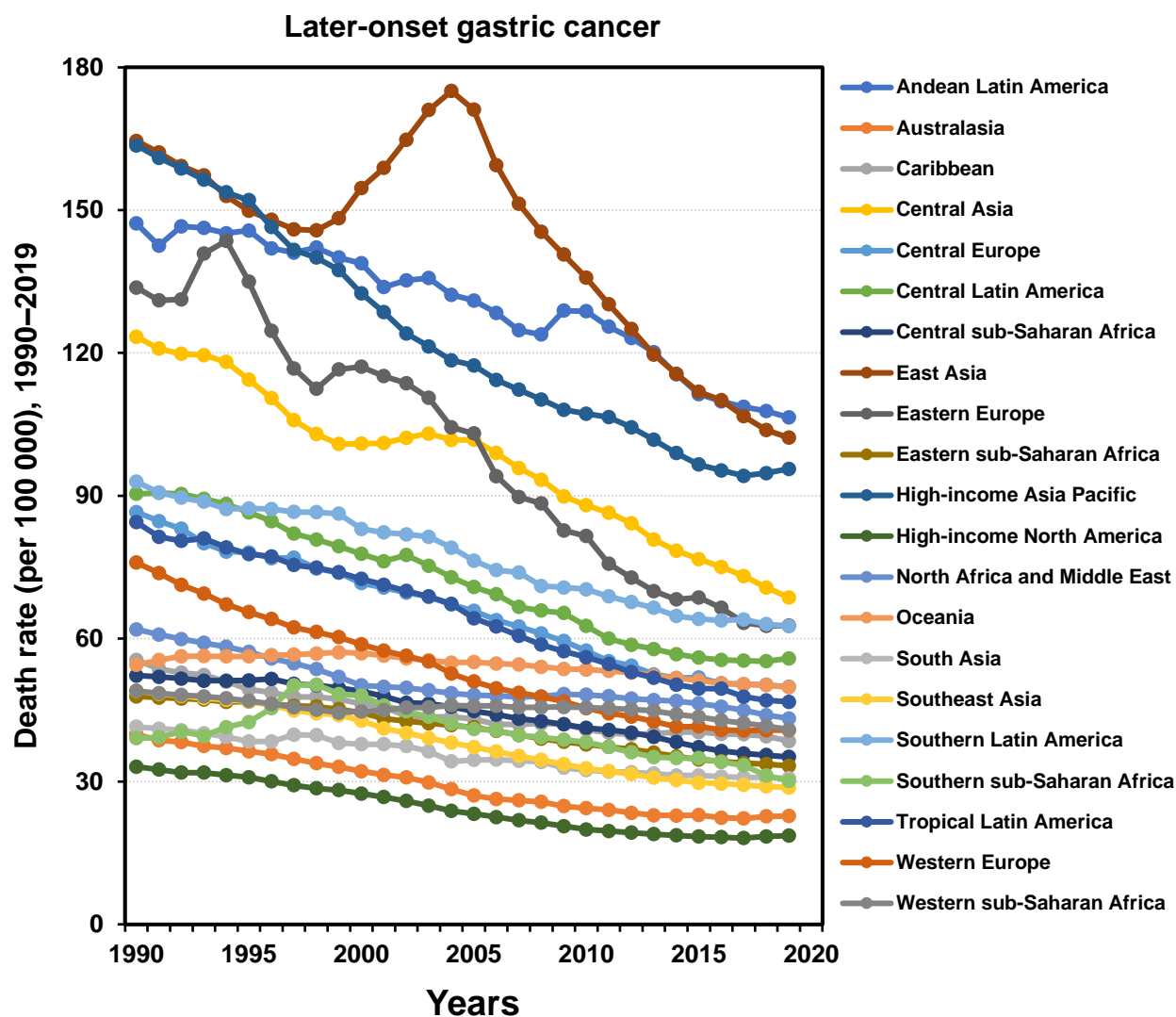


Figure S16

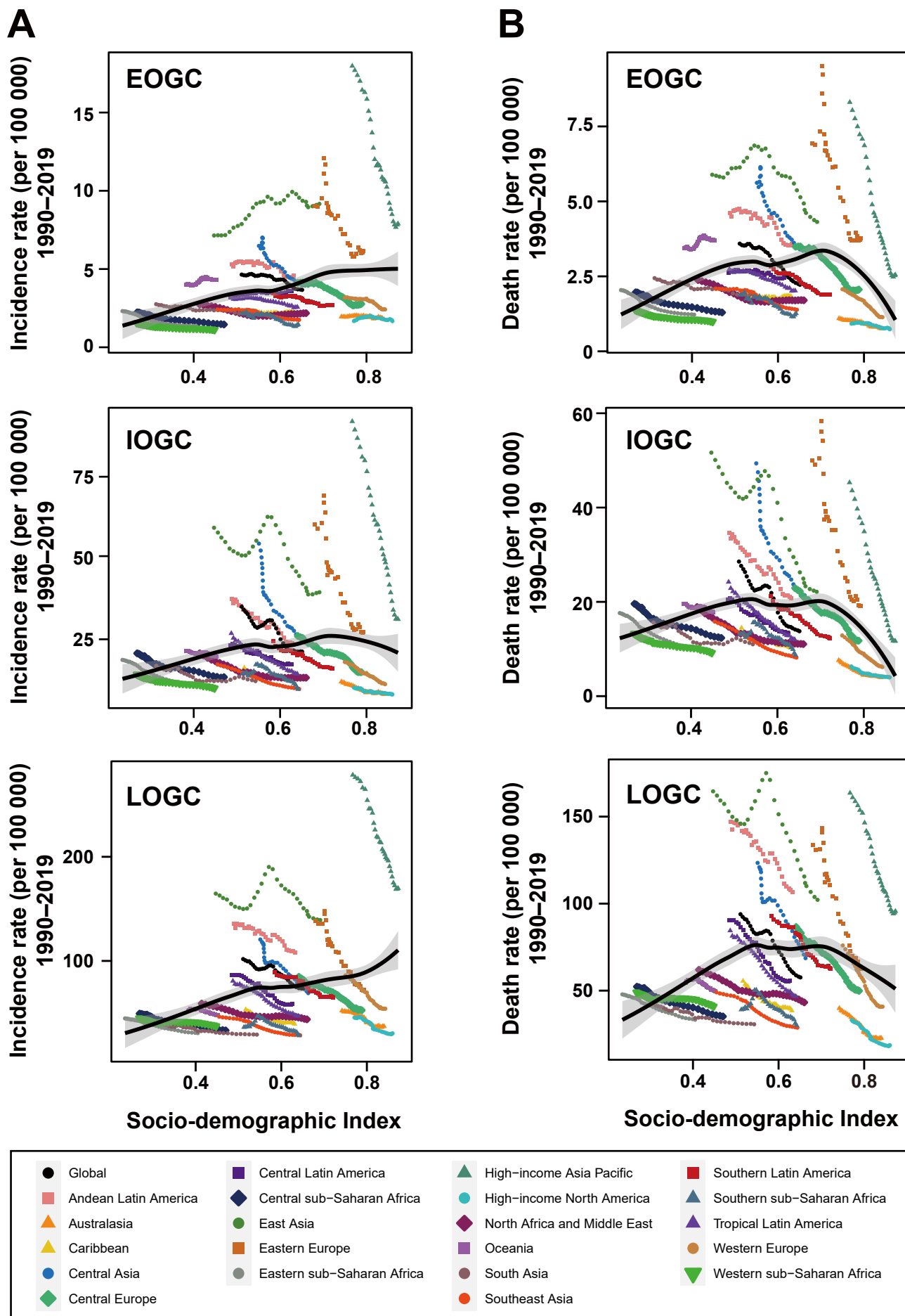


Figure S17

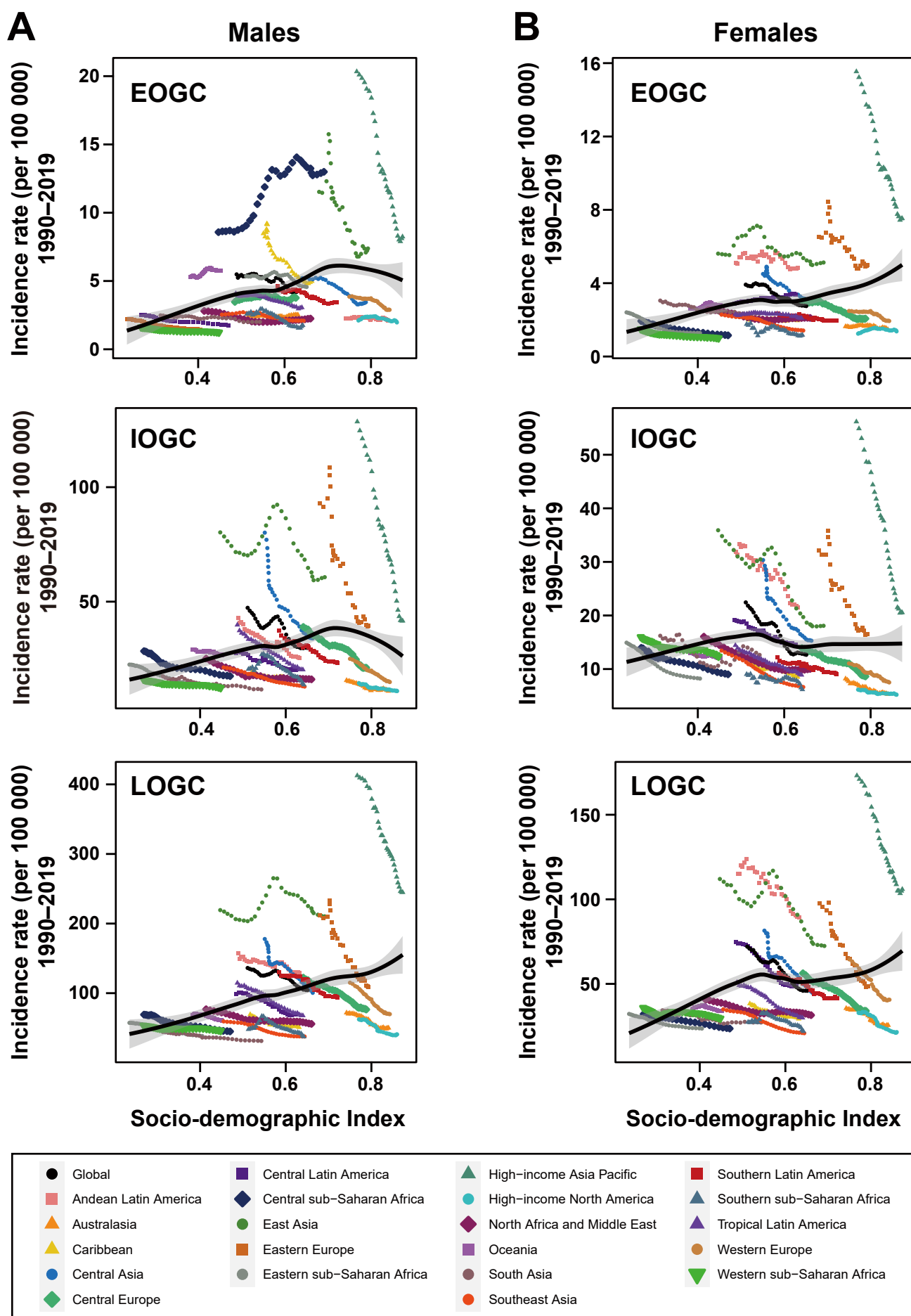
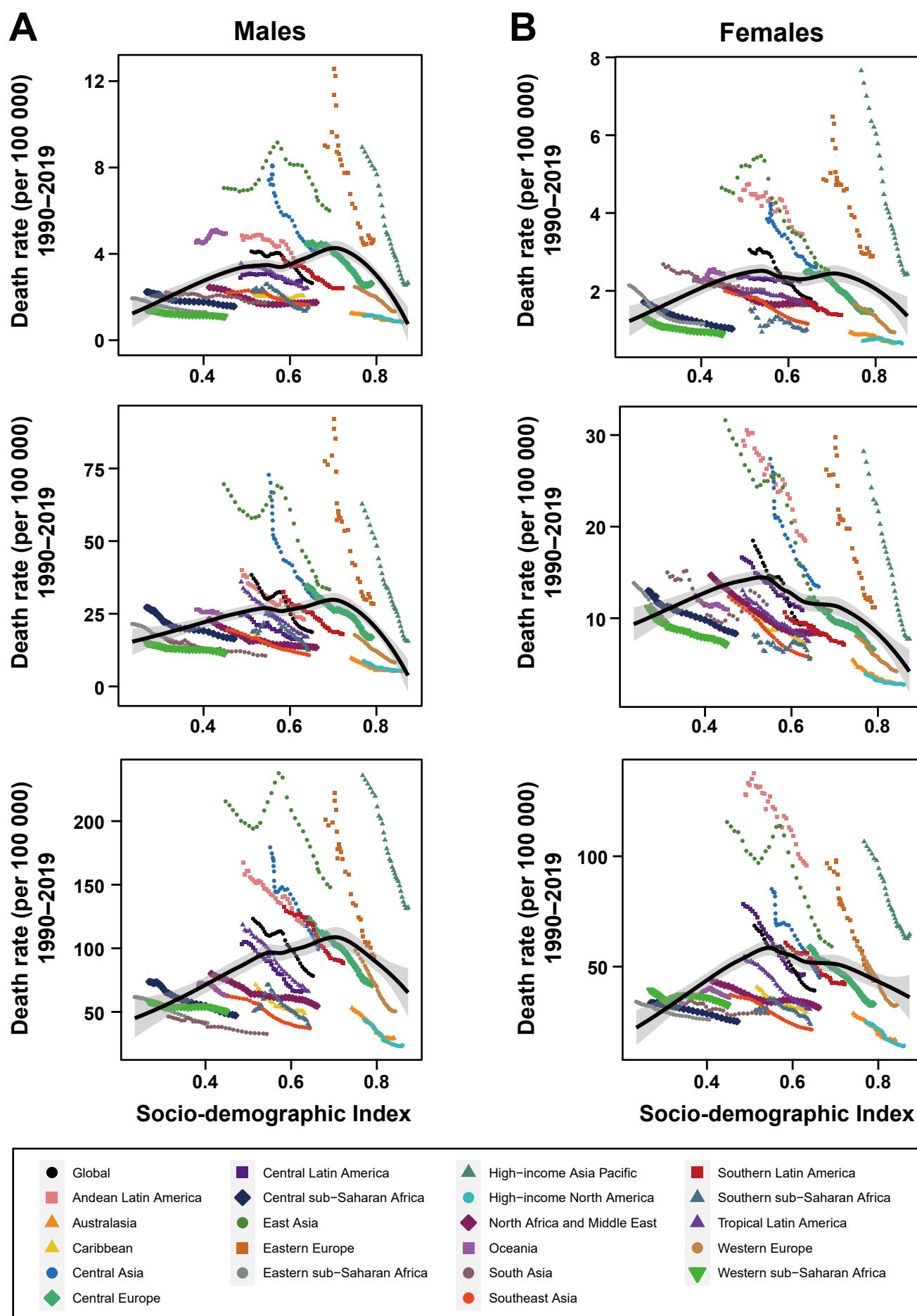


Figure S18

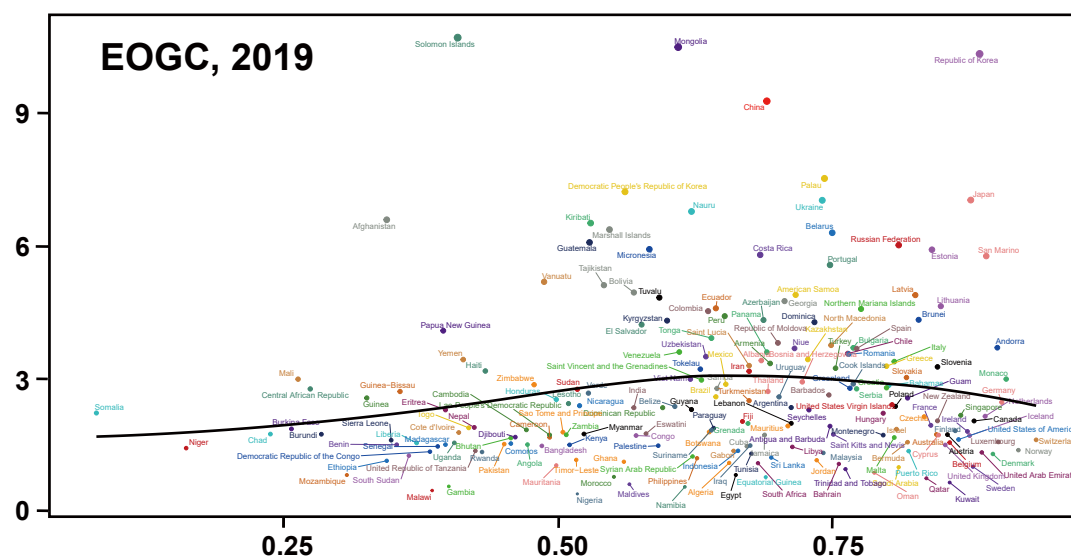




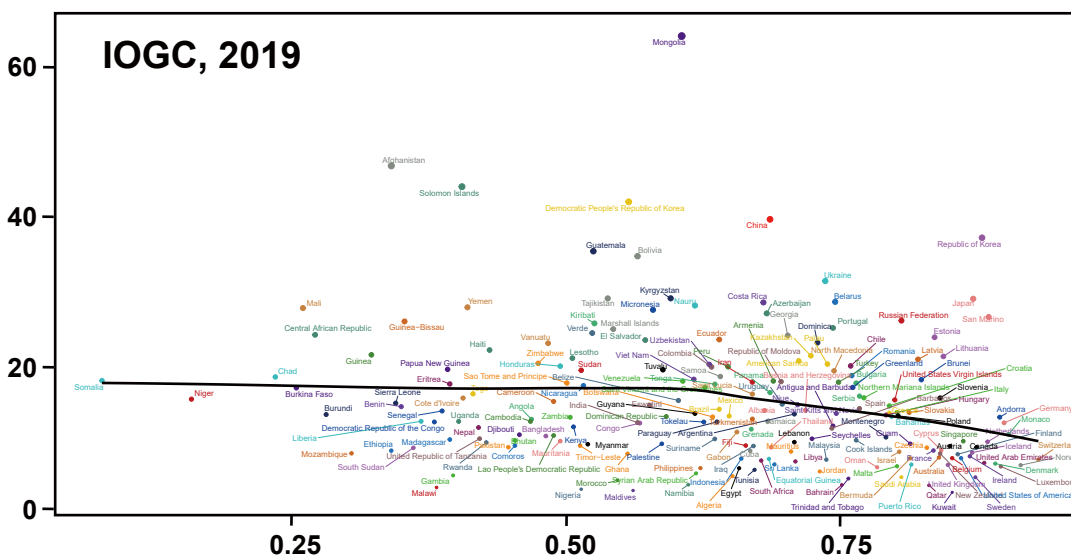
**Figure S19**

**A**

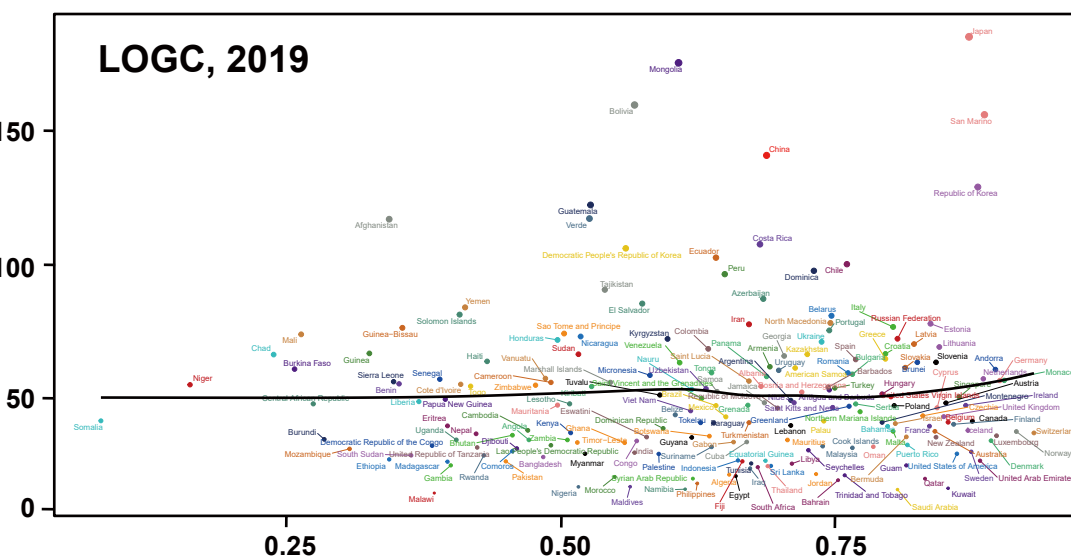
Incidence rate (per 100 000)

**B**

Incidence rate (per 100 000)

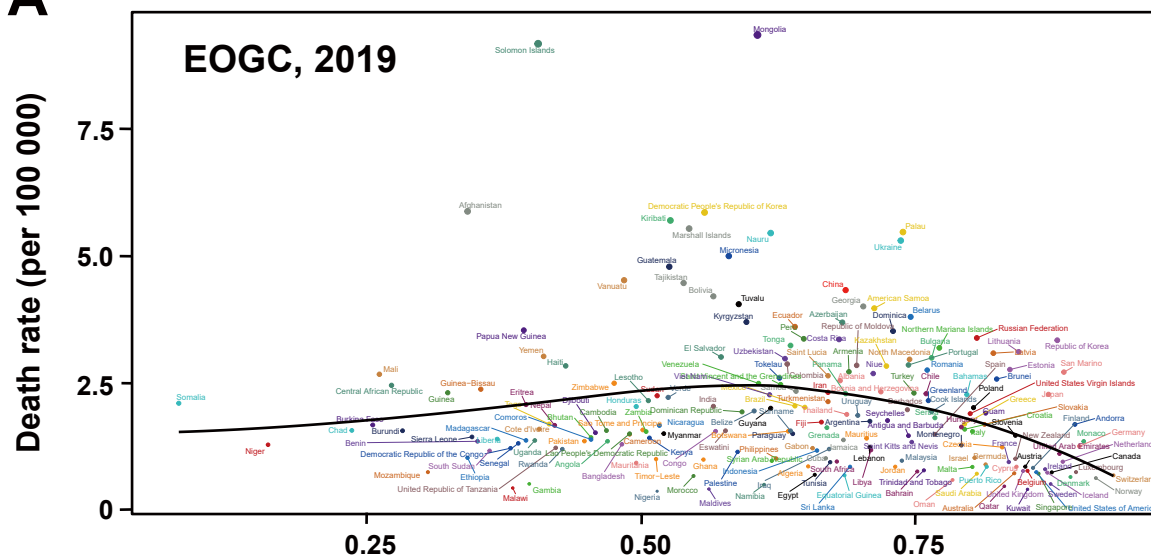
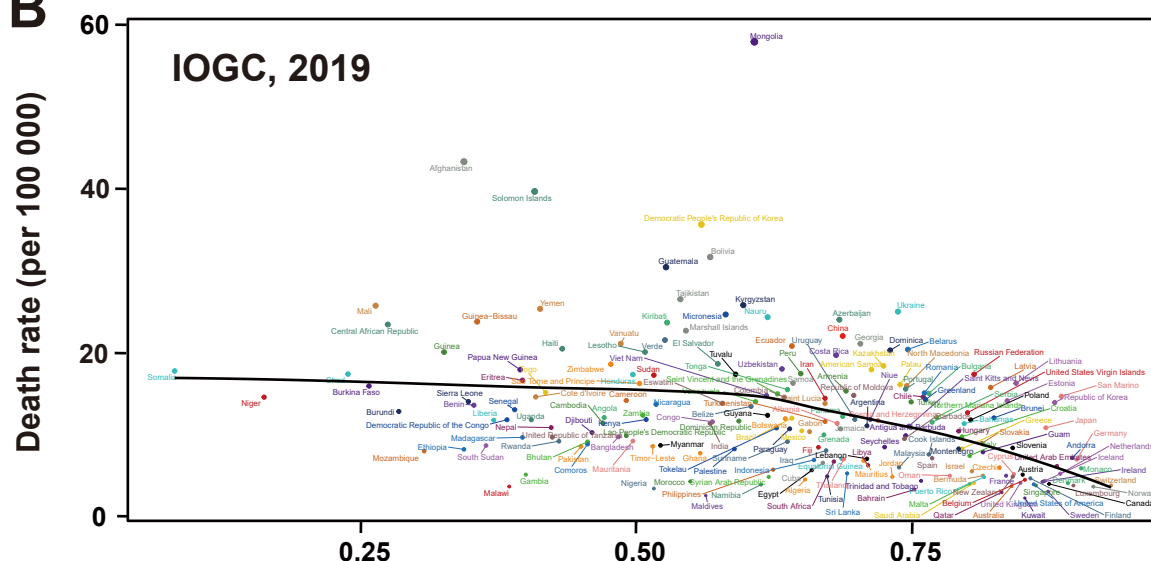
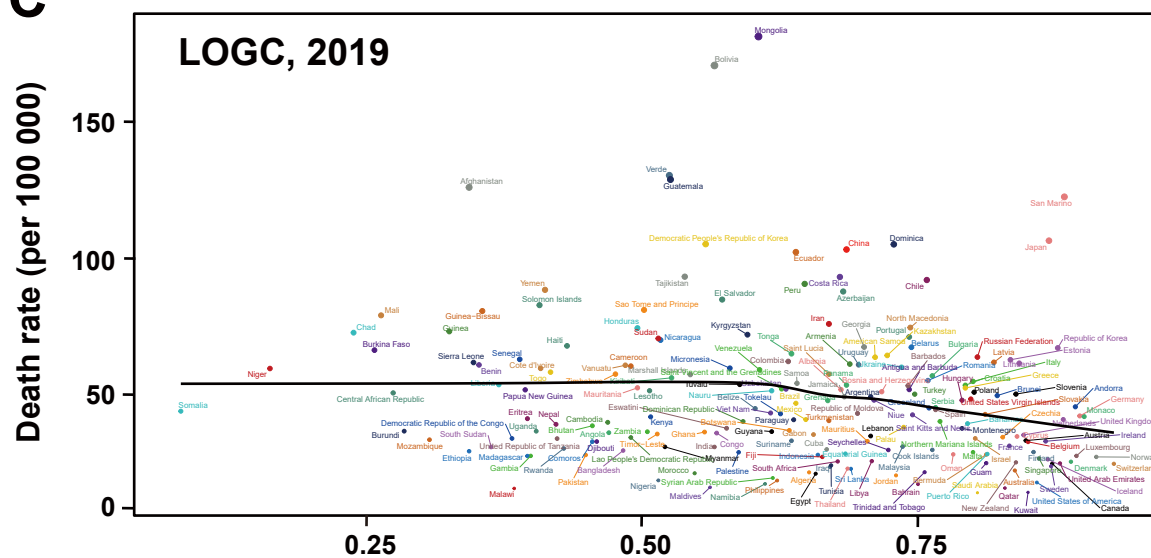
**C**

Incidence rate (per 100 000)



Socio-demographic Index

**Figure S20**

**A****B****C**

Socio-demographic Index

**Figure S21**