

# Occupational Exposures and Risks of Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma: A Meta-Analysis

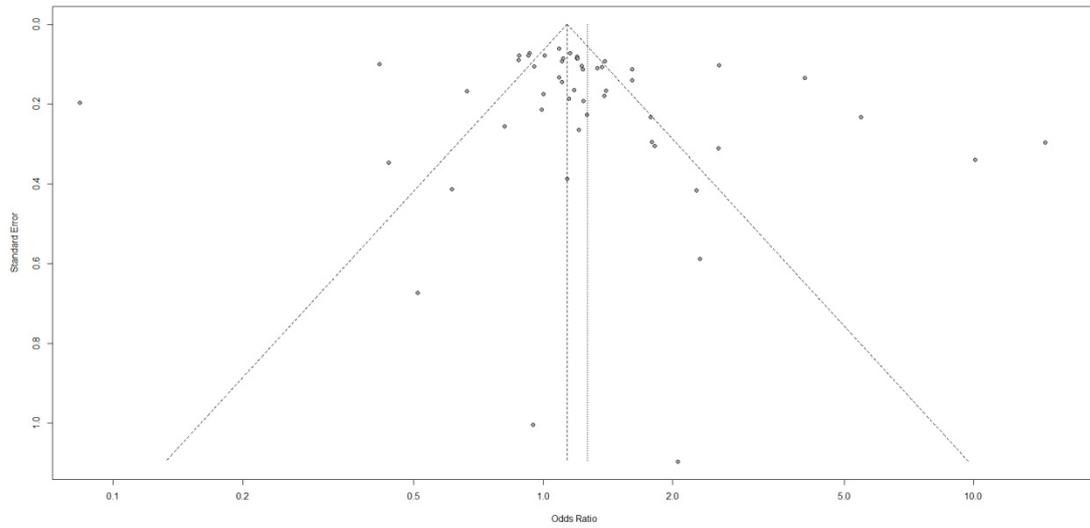
## Methods

### Search Strategy

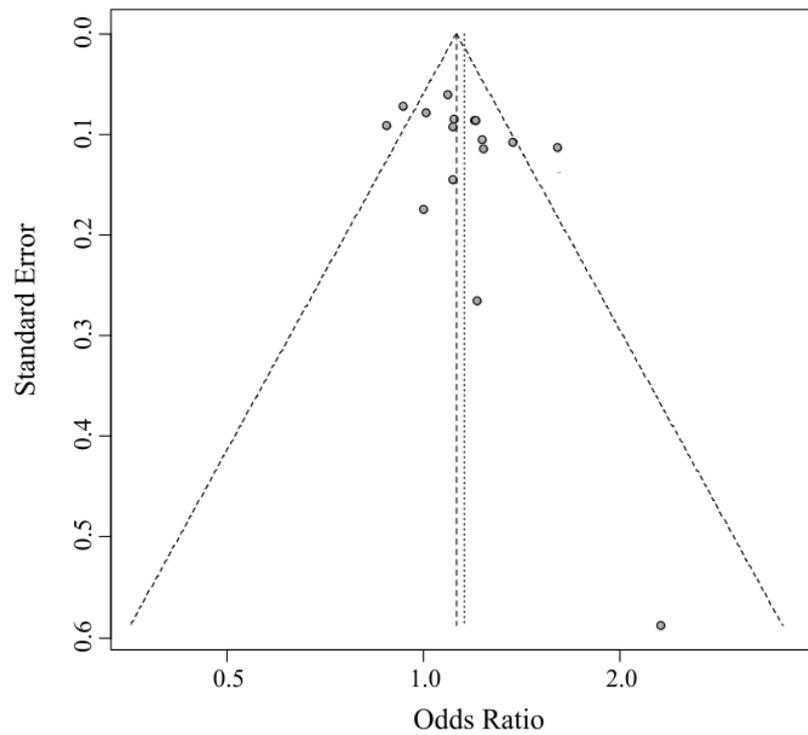
("Lymphoma, Non-Hodgkin" OR "Lymphoma, Non Hodgkin" OR "Lymphoma, Small Cleaved-Cell, Diffuse" OR "Lymphoma, Atypical Diffuse Small Lymphoid" OR "Diffuse Small Cleaved-Cell Lymphoma" OR "Diffuse Small Cleaved Cell Lymphoma" OR "Lymphoma, Small Cleaved Cell, Diffuse" OR "Lymphoma, Nonhodgkins" OR "Nonhodgkins Lymphoma" OR "Lymphoma, Non-Hodgkins" OR "Lymphoma, Non Hodgkins" OR "Non-Hodgkins Lymphoma" OR "Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma" OR "Non Hodgkin's Lymphoma" OR "Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma" OR "Non Hodgkin Lymphoma" OR "Lymphoma, Nonhodgkin's" OR "Lymphoma, Nonhodgkin" OR "Nonhodgkin's Lymphoma" OR "Small Cleaved-Cell Lymphoma, Diffuse" OR "Small Cleaved Cell Lymphoma, Diffuse" OR "Lymphoma, Non-Hodgkin's" OR "Lymphoma, Non Hodgkin's" OR "Lymphoma, Diffuse" OR "Diffuse Lymphoma" OR "Diffuse Lymphomas" OR "Sarcoma, Lymphatic" OR Lymphosarcoma OR Lymphosarcomas OR "Lymphatic Sarcoma" OR "Lymphatic Sarcomas" OR "Lymphoma, Low-Grade" OR "Low-Grade Lymphoma" OR "Low-Grade Lymphomas" OR "Lymphoma, Low Grade" OR "Lymphoma, Mixed-Cell" OR "Lymphoma, Mixed Cell" OR "Mixed-Cell Lymphoma" OR "Mixed Cell Lymphoma" OR "Mixed-Cell Lymphomas" OR "Lymphoma, Mixed" OR "Mixed Lymphoma" OR "Mixed Lymphomas" OR "Lymphoma, Mixed Lymphocytic-Histiocytic" OR "Lymphocytic-Histiocytic Lymphoma, Mixed" OR "Lymphocytic-Histiocytic Lymphomas, Mixed" OR "Lymphoma, Mixed Lymphocytic Histiocytic" OR "Mixed Lymphocytic-Histiocytic Lymphoma" OR "Mixed Lymphocytic-Histiocytic Lymphomas" OR "Lymphoma, Non-Hodgkin, Familial" OR "Lymphoma, Small Noncleaved-Cell" OR "Lymphoma, Small

Noncleaved Cell" OR "Small Noncleaved-Cell Lymphoma" OR "Noncleaved-Cell Lymphoma, Small" OR "Small Noncleaved Cell Lymphoma" OR "Small Noncleaved-Cell Lymphomas" OR "Diffuse Undifferentiated Lymphoma" OR "Diffuse Undifferentiated Lymphomas" OR "Lymphoma, Diffuse Undifferentiated" OR "Undifferentiated Lymphoma, Diffuse" OR "Lymphoma, Small Non-Cleaved-Cell" OR "Lymphoma, Small Non Cleaved Cell" OR "Non-Cleaved-Cell Lymphoma, Small" OR "Small Non-Cleaved-Cell Lymphomas" OR "Small Non-Cleaved-Cell Lymphoma" OR "Small Non Cleaved Cell Lymphoma" OR "Lymphoma, Undifferentiated, Diffuse" OR "Lymphoma, Intermediate-Grade" OR "Intermediate-Grade Lymphoma" OR "Intermediate-Grade Lymphomas" OR "Lymphoma, Intermediate Grade" OR "Lymphoma, Undifferentiated" OR "Lymphoma, Pleomorphic" OR "Pleomorphic Lymphoma" OR "Pleomorphic Lymphomas" OR "Undifferentiated Lymphoma" OR "Undifferentiated Lymphomas" OR "Reticulum-Cell Sarcoma" OR "Reticulum-Cell Sarcomas" OR "Sarcoma, Reticulum-Cell" OR "Sarcoma, Reticulum Cell" OR "Reticulum Cell Sarcoma" OR "Reticulum Cell Sarcomas" OR Reticulosarcoma OR Reticulosarcomas OR "Lymphoma, High-Grade" OR "High-Grade Lymphoma" OR "High-Grade Lymphomas" OR "Lymphoma, High Grade" OR "Lymphoma, Mixed-Cell, Diffuse" OR "Mixed Small and Large Cell Lymphoma, Diffuse" OR "Lymphoma, Mixed Small and Large Cell, Diffuse" OR "Lymphoma, Diffuse, Mixed Lymphocytic-Histiocytic" OR "Lymphoma, Small and Large Cleaved-Cell, Diffuse" OR "Lymphoma, Mixed Cell, Diffuse" OR "Mixed-Cell Lymphoma, Diffuse" OR "Mixed Cell Lymphoma, Diffuse" OR "Diffuse Mixed Small and Large Cell Lymphoma" OR "Diffuse Mixed-Cell Lymphoma" OR "Diffuse Mixed Cell Lymphoma" OR "Diffuse Mixed-Cell Lymphomas" OR "Lymphoma, Diffuse Mixed-Cell") AND ("Carcinogenic Agents" OR "Agents, carcinogenic" OR "Carcinogenic Drugs" OR "Drugs, Carcinogenic" OR carcinogens OR "Agents, Carcinogenic" OR "Carcinogenic Effect" OR "Effect, carcinogenic" OR Carcinogenesis OR Carcinogeneses OR Tumorigenesis OR Tumorigeneses OR Oncogenesis OR Oncogeneses) AND (Workers OR Worker)

## Results

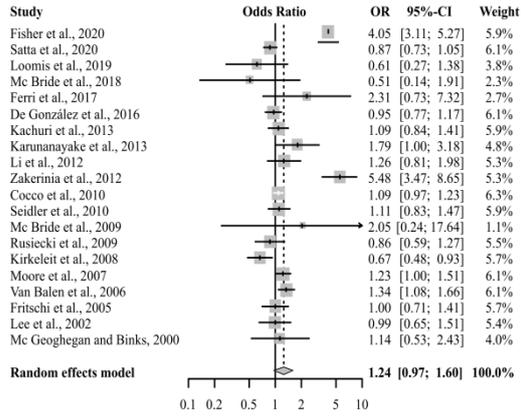


**Figure S1:** Funnel Plot of the studies included in the overall meta-analysis. Each dot represents one study.

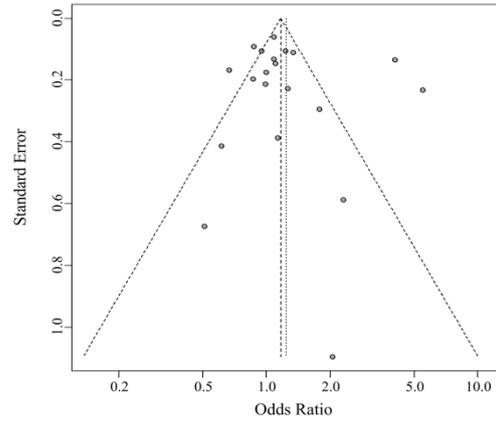


**Figure S2:** Funnel Plot of the studies included in the meta-analysis for the Diffuse Large B Cell Lymphoma subtype. Each dot represents one study.

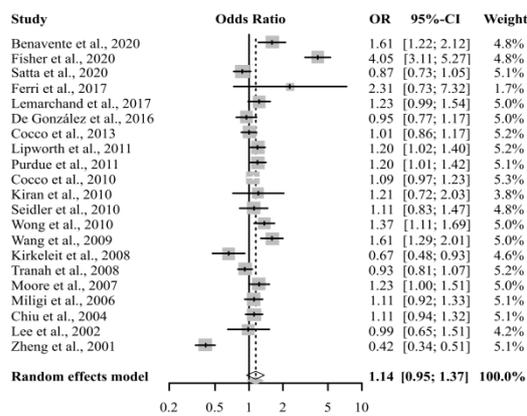
**A)**



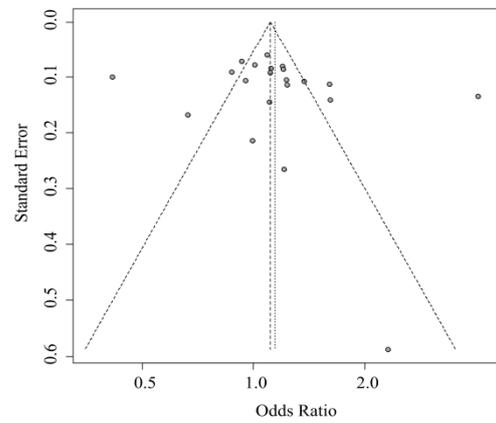
Heterogeneity:  $I^2 = 89\%$ ,  $\tau^2 = 0.2612$ ,  $p < 0.01$   
 Test for overall effect:  $z = 1.69$  ( $p = 0.09$ )



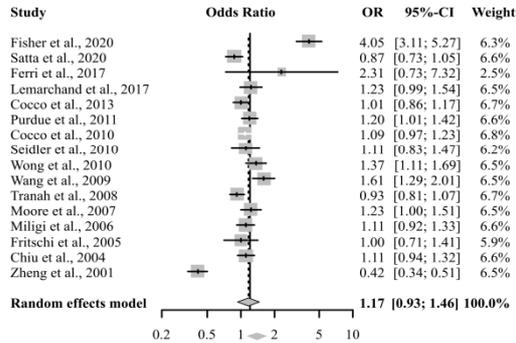
**B)**



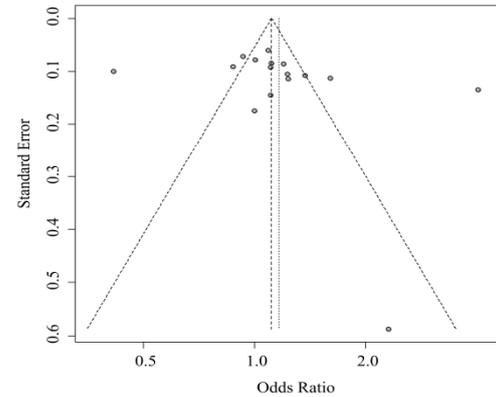
Heterogeneity:  $I^2 = 92\%$ ,  $\tau^2 = 0.1619$ ,  $p < 0.01$   
 Test for overall effect:  $z = 1.44$  ( $p = 0.15$ )



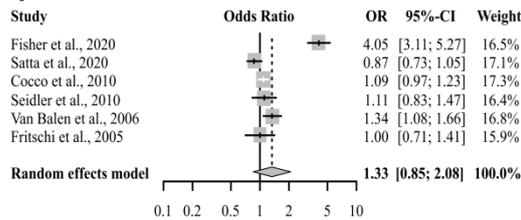
**C)**



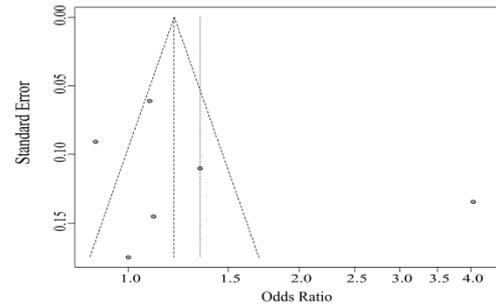
Heterogeneity:  $I^2 = 93\%$ ,  $\tau^2 = 0.1919$ ,  $p < 0.01$   
 Test for overall effect:  $z = 1.34$  ( $p = 0.18$ )



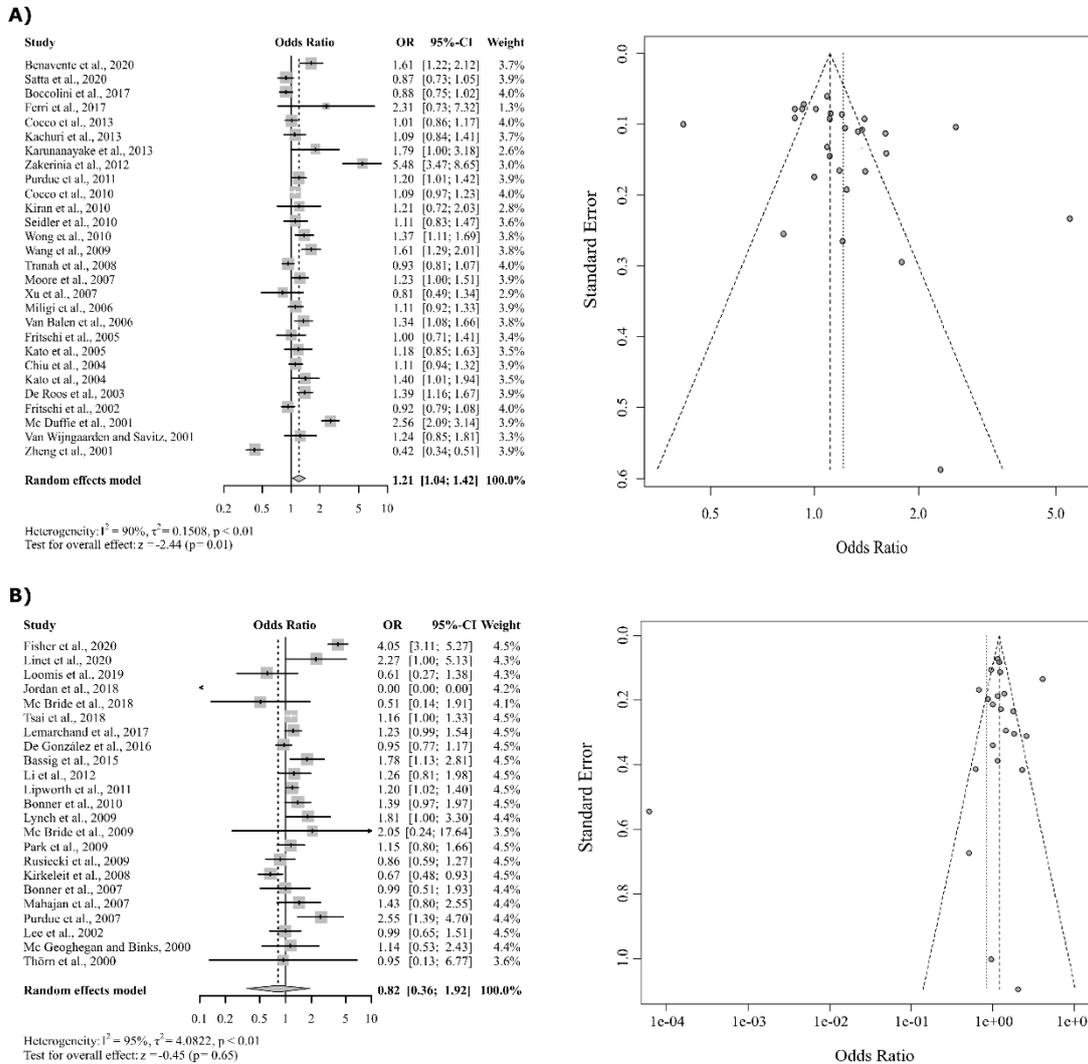
**D)**



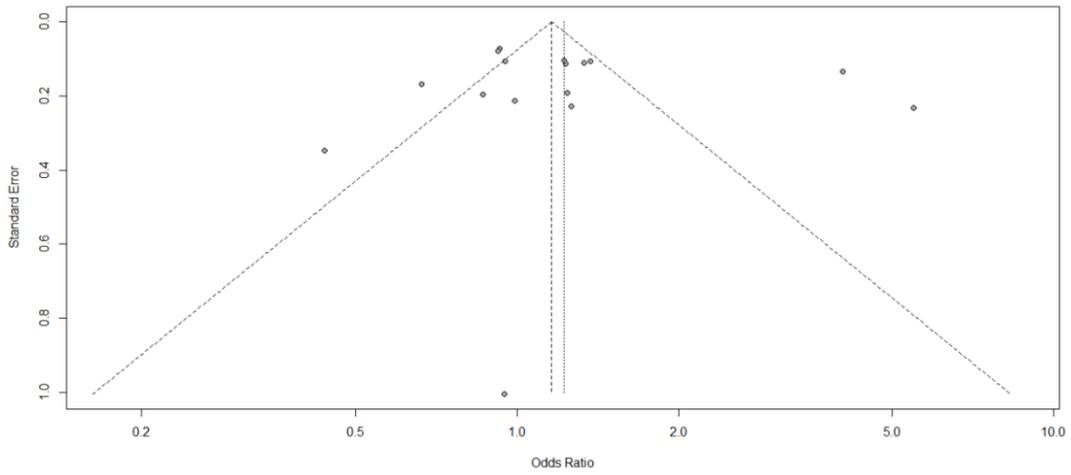
Heterogeneity:  $I^2 = 95\%$ ,  $\tau^2 = 0.2948$ ,  $p < 0.01$   
 Test for overall effect:  $z = 1.27$  ( $p = 0.20$ )



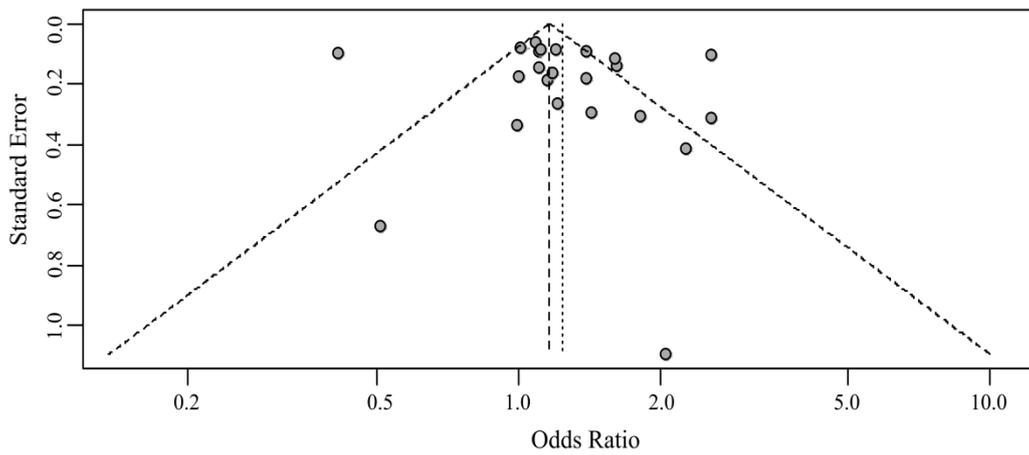
**Figure S3:** Forest Plot and Funnel Plot of the studies included in the meta-analysis for (A) Multiple Myeloma subtype [1–20]; (B) Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia [1,2,5,6,11–13,16,21–33]; (C) Follicular Lymphoma [1,2,5,11–13,18,22,23,25,27–31,33]; and (D) B-Cell Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma [1,2,12,13,17,18].



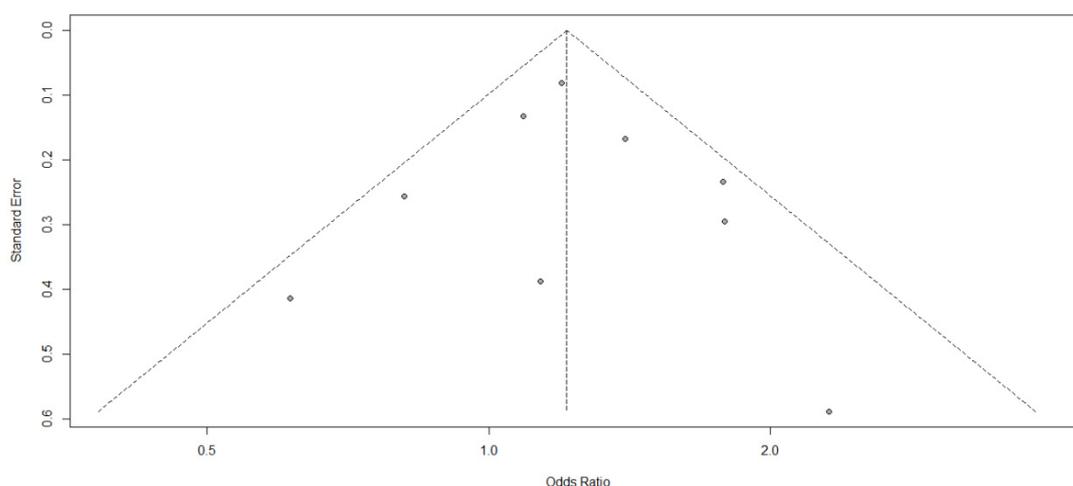
**Figure S4:** Forest Plot and Funnel Plot of the (A) Case-control [2,5,7,8,10–13,17,18,21,23,25–31,33–41]; and (B) Cohort and cross-sectional studies included in the meta-analysis [1,3,4,6,9,14–16,20,22,24,32,42–52].



**Figure S5:** Funnel Plot of the studies included in the meta-analysis that evaluated only work class. Each point represents one study.



**Figure S6:** Funnel Plot of the studies included in the meta-analysis that evaluated only chemical compounds. Each point represents one study.



**Figure S7:** Funnel Plot of the studies included in the meta-analysis that simultaneously evaluated work class and exposure to chemical compounds. Each dot represents one study.

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