

Table S2. Anesthesiology management according to surgical approach

Intraoperative ERAS items	Laparoscopic gastrectomy	Laparotomic gastrectomy
Pain management	<p>Multimodal minimally invasive protocol:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wound infiltration with local anaesthetics • PCA of morphine with injection dose 1mg, lockout time 10min, maximum dosage 4mg/h. • Multimodal analgesic adjuvant therapy 	<p>Thoracic epidural analgesia:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • T7-T9 • 0.2% Ropivacaine + Sufentanil 0.5mcg/mL (no bolus, only continuous infusions) • 4-6 ml/h up to POD 3-4
Goal-directed fluid therapy	<p>Target: SVV < 10% with MAP > 70mmHg</p> <p>Basal infusion rate: 4-5ml/kg/h</p>	<p>Target: SVV < 10% with MAP > 70mmHg</p> <p>Basal infusion rate: 7-8ml/kg/h</p>