

Supporting Information

Facile fabrication of glycosylpyridyl-triazole@nickel nanoparticles as recyclable nanocatalyst for acylation of amines in water

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1. Catalyst Characterization

1.1 Figure S1. ESI-MS of GPT-Ni.

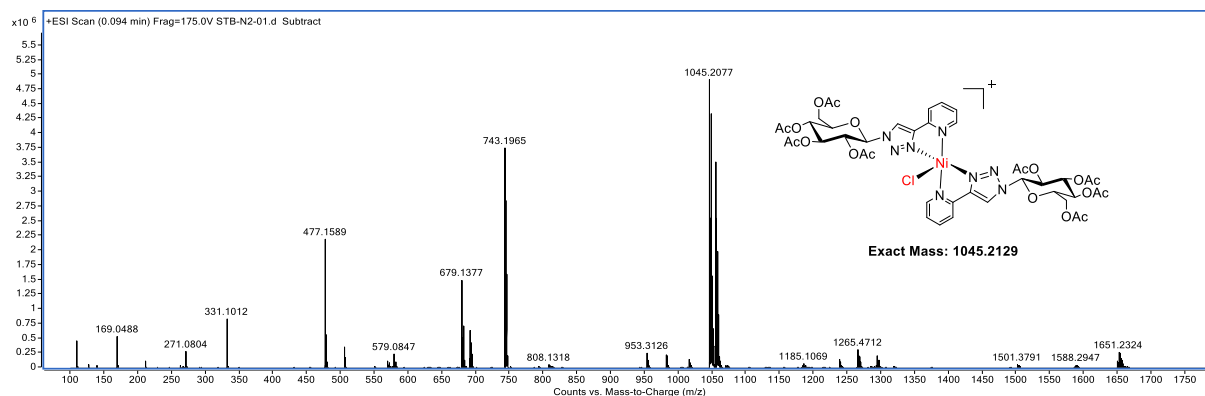


Figure S1. ESI-MS of GPT-Ni [GPT-Ni(-Cl)]⁺ (Exact Mass: 1045.2129)

1.2 Figure S2 IR spectra of ligand and GPT-Ni.²

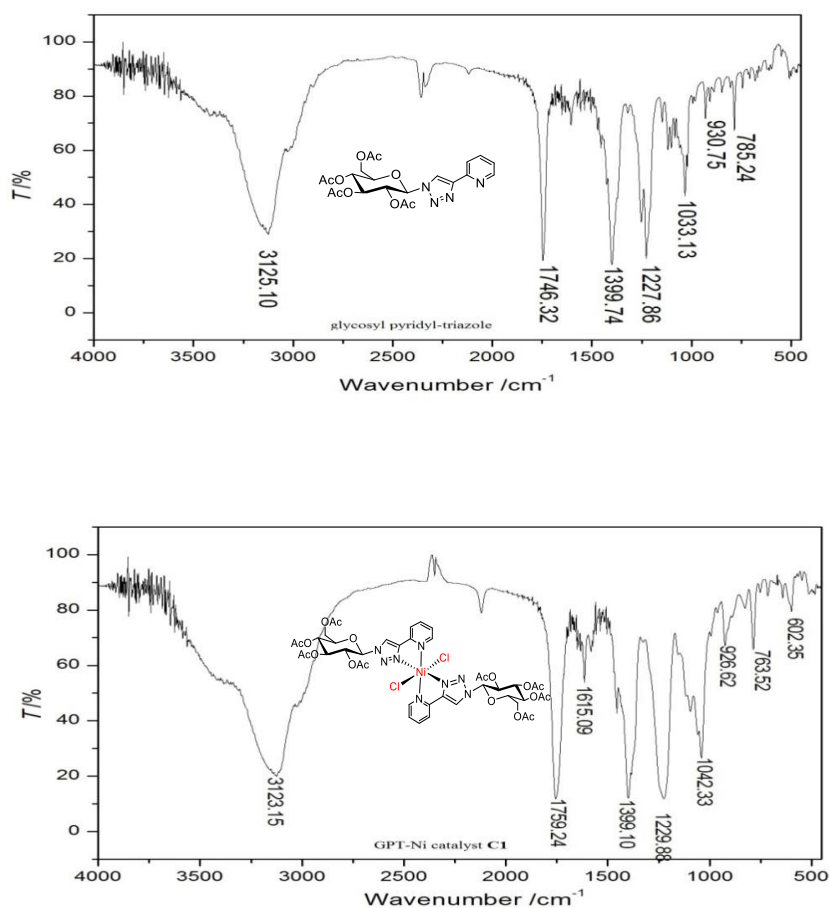


Figure S2 IR spectra of ligand and GPT-Ni

1.3 Figure S3 XPS spectra of GPT-Ni catalyst.

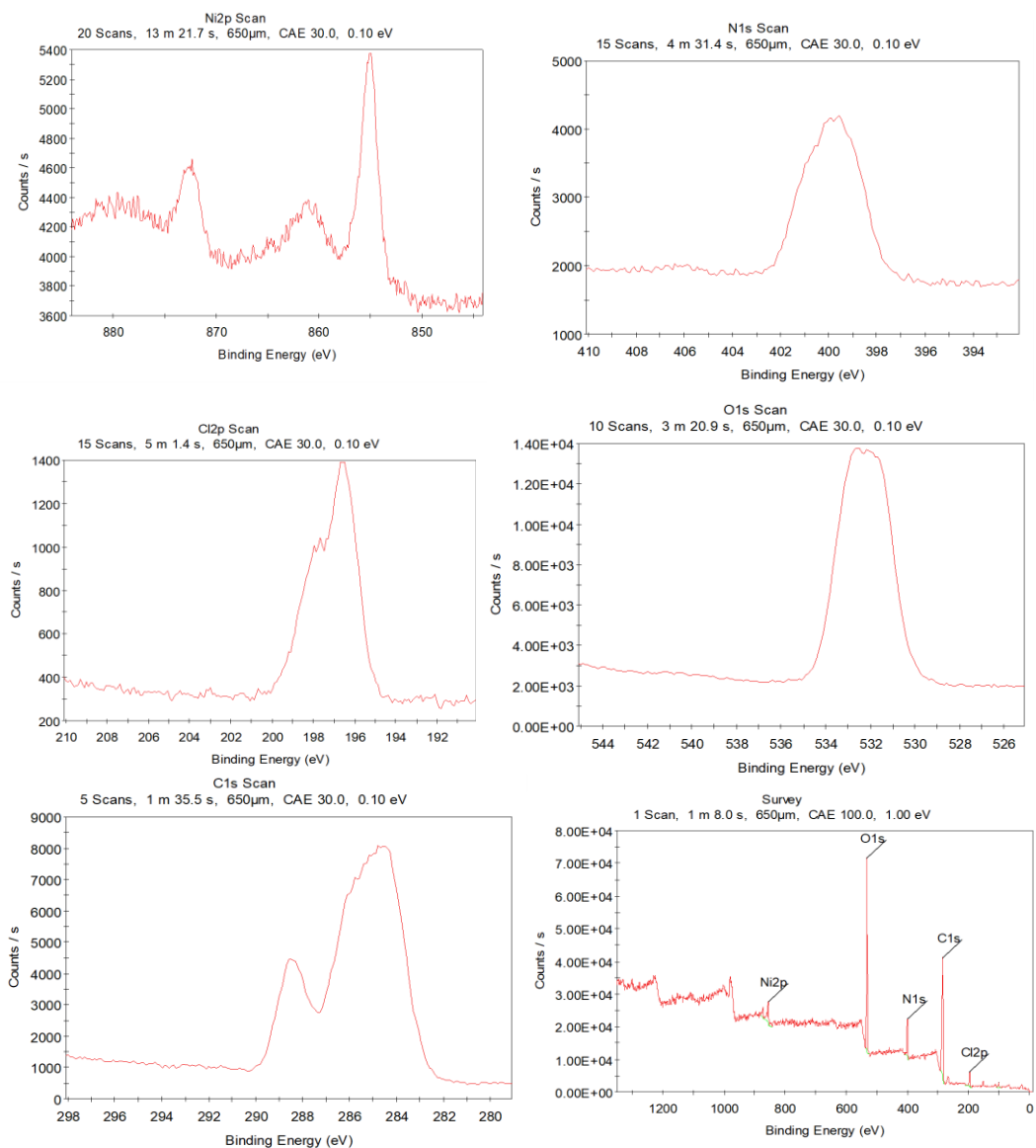
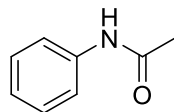


Figure S3 XPS spectra of GPT-Ni catalyst.

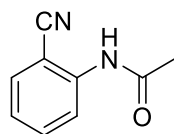
2. Characterization of the Products³

N-phenylacetamide (3a)



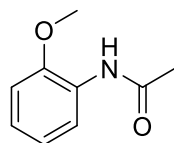
The product was obtained as white solid in 85% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (s, 1H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.17 (s, 3H).

N-(2-cyanophenyl)acetamide (3b)



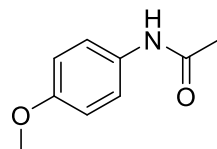
The product was obtained as yellow solid in 74% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.76 (s, 1H), 7.84 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dd, *J* = 7.1, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.92 – 6.84 (m, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H).

N-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetamide (3c)



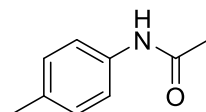
The product was obtained as yellow solid in 76% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.28 (dd, *J* = 3.1, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.00 (td, *J* = 7.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (dd, *J* = 5.9, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H).

N-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetamide (3d)



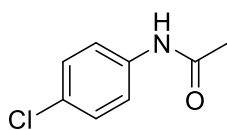
The product was obtained as yellow solid in 84% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H).

N-(*p*-tolyl)acetamide (3e)



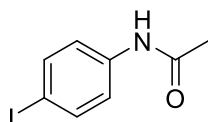
The product was obtained as white solid in 88% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

***N*-(4-chlorophenyl)acetamide (3f)**



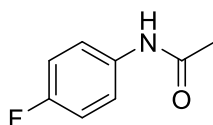
The product was obtained as yellow solid in 80% yield. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38 (s, 1H), 7.33 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.09 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.08 (s, 3H).

***N*-(4-iodophenyl)acetamide (3g)**



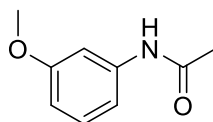
The product was obtained as yellow solid in 81% yield. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H).

***N*-(4-fluorophenyl)acetamide (3h)**



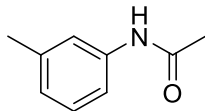
The product was obtained as yellow solid in 78% yield. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.45 (dd, $J = 9.0, 4.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (s, 1H), 7.00 (t, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 2.16 (s, 3H).

***N*-(3-methoxyphenyl)acetamide (3i)**



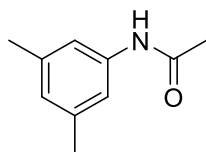
The product was obtained as yellow solid in 70% yield. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40 (s, 1H), 7.26 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 (t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.64 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H).

***N*-(*m*-tolyl)acetamide (3j)**



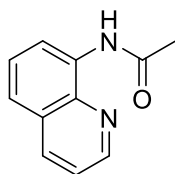
The product was obtained as white solid in 76% yield. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.35 (s, 1H), 7.31 (s, 1H), 7.28 (s, 1H), 7.19 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H).

***N*-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)acetamide (3k)**



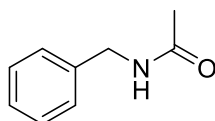
The product was obtained as white solid in 78% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.30 (s, 1H), 7.12 (s, 2H), 6.75 (s, 1H), 2.28 (s, 6H), 2.15 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.33 (s), 137.65 (s), 136.69 (s), 125.06 (s), 116.68 (s), 23.60 (s), 20.33 (s).

***N*-(quinolin-8-yl)acetamide (3l)**



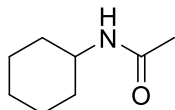
The product was obtained as yellow solid in 40% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.77 (s, 1H), 8.80 – 8.71 (m, 2H), 8.13 (dd, $J = 8.2, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dt, $J = 8.1, 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 (dd, $J = 8.2, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.72 (s), 147.03 (s), 137.14 (s), 135.38 (s), 133.47 (s), 126.88 (s), 126.37 (s), 120.47 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz), 115.41 (s), 24.09 (s).

***N*-benzylacetamide (3m)**



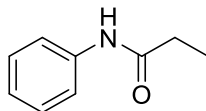
The product was obtained as white solid in 57% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.25 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H), 6.37 – 6.17 (m, 1H), 4.37 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.97 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.14 (s), 138.29 (s), 128.65 (s), 127.78 (s), 127.44 (s), 43.66 (s), 23.11 (s).

***N*-cyclohexylacetamide (3n)**



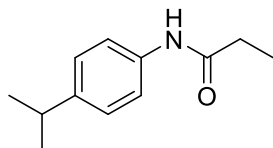
The product was obtained as white solid in 69% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.90 (t, $J = 22.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.72 (tdt, $J = 11.7, 8.0, 3.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.98 (s, 3H), 1.91 – 1.85 (m, 2H), 1.76 – 1.70 (m, 2H), 1.65 – 1.58 (m, 1H), 1.37 – 1.28 (m, 2H), 1.16 (dddd, $J = 15.9, 12.5, 9.6, 6.4$ Hz, 3H).

***N*-phenylpropionamide (3o)**



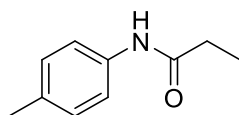
The product was obtained as white solid in 71% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.14 (s, 1H), 7.10 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.40 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.25 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H).

***N*-(4-isopropylphenyl)propionamide (3p)**



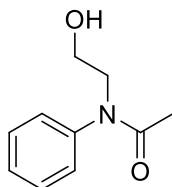
The product was obtained as white solid in 67% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 3H), 2.87 (dt, $J = 13.8, 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.37 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.24 (dd, $J = 11.8, 7.0$ Hz, 9H).

***N*-(*p*-tolyl)propionamide (3q)**



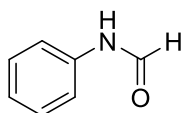
The product was obtained as white solid in 69% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.17 (s, 1H), 7.11 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 2.37 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.23 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.87 (s), 128.44 (s), 118.87 (s), 28.68 (s), 19.82 (s), 8.70 (s).

***N*-(2-hydroxyethyl)-*N*-phenylacetamide (3r)**



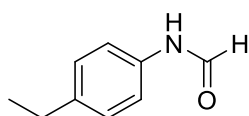
The product was obtained as white solid in 68% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.23 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 6.74 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.67 – 6.61 (m, 2H), 5.30 (s, 1H), 4.30 – 4.27 (m, 2H), 3.43 – 3.38 (m, 2H), 2.08 (s, 3H)

***N*-phenylformamide (5a)**



The product was obtained as white solid in 78% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ 10.28 (s, 1H), 8.29 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.69 – 7.62 (m, 3H), 7.44 – 7.41 (m, 2H).

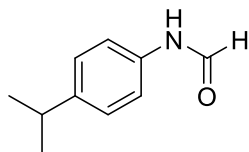
***N*-(4-ethylphenyl)formamide (5b)**



The product was obtained as white solid in 73% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ

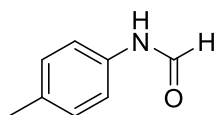
8.55 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.28 (s, 1H), 7.77 (s, 1H), 7.37 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.10 (t, $J = 9.1$ Hz, 4H), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.60 – 2.51 (m, 4H), 1.20 – 1.12 (m, 8H).

***N*-(4-isopropylphenyl)formamide (5c)**



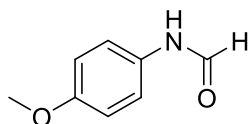
The product was obtained as white solid in 74% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.55 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.28 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.74 (dt, $J = 4.5, 2.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.16 – 7.10 (m, 5H), 6.99 – 6.90 (m, 3H), 6.61 – 6.54 (m, 1H), 2.82 (dd, $J = 15.1, 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.17 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 6H), 1.16 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 6H).

***N*-(*p*-tolyl)formamide (5d)**



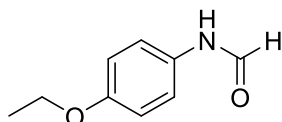
The product was obtained as white solid in 78% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.61 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, $J = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.82 (s, 1H), 7.42 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.15 (dd, $J = 11.9, 8.3$ Hz, 4H), 6.98 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H).

***N*-(4-methoxyphenyl)formamide (5e)**



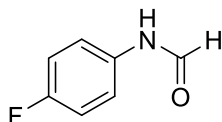
The product was obtained as yellow solid in 73% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.51 (d, $J = 11.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.31 (s, 1H), 8.11 (s, 1H), 7.44 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 3H), 7.03 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.87 (dd, $J = 11.6, 8.9$ Hz, 4H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H).

***N*-(4-ethoxyphenyl)formamide (5f)**



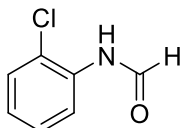
The product was obtained as yellow solid in 70% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.49 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.33 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (s, 1H), 7.46 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.08 (dd, $J = 9.7, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.05 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 6.91 – 6.83 (m, 4H), 4.02 (qd, $J = 7.0, 2.3$ Hz, 4H), 1.41 (dd, $J = 13.2, 7.0$ Hz, 6H).

***N*-(4-fluorophenyl)formamide (5g)**



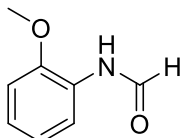
The product was obtained as white solid in 75% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.50 (d, $J = 11.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.29 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.47 – 7.41 (m, 3H), 7.30 (d, $J = 17.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 4H), 6.96 (t, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 3H).

***N*-(2-chlorophenyl)formamide (5h)**



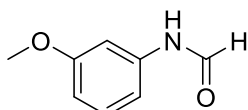
The product was obtained as yellow solid in 75% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 10.01 (s, 1H), 8.20 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz, 2H).

***N*-(2-methoxyphenyl)formamide (5i)**



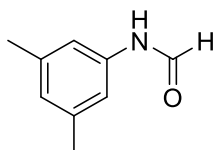
The product was obtained as yellow solid in 71% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.67 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.39 (s, 1H), 8.29 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.13 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.01 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.95 – 6.78 (m, 3H), 3.82 (d, $J = 3.8$ Hz, 3H), 3.81 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz, 1H)

***N*-(3-methoxyphenyl)formamide (5j)**



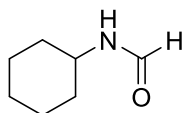
The product was obtained as yellow solid in 65% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.62 (d, $J = 11.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.30 (s, 1H), 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.27 (s, 1H), 7.22 – 7.13 (m, 3H), 6.94 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.64 (ddd, $J = 21.3, 11.7, 5.0$ Hz, 3H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 3H).

***N*-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)formamide (5k)**



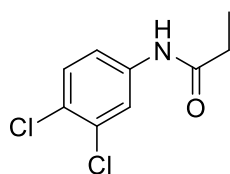
The product was obtained as white solid in 60% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.66 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, $J = 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.16 (s, 1H), 6.81 (d, $J = 20.9$ Hz, 2H), 6.69 (s, 2H), 2.31 (s, 6H), 2.30 (s, 4H).

***N*-cyclohexylformamide (51)**



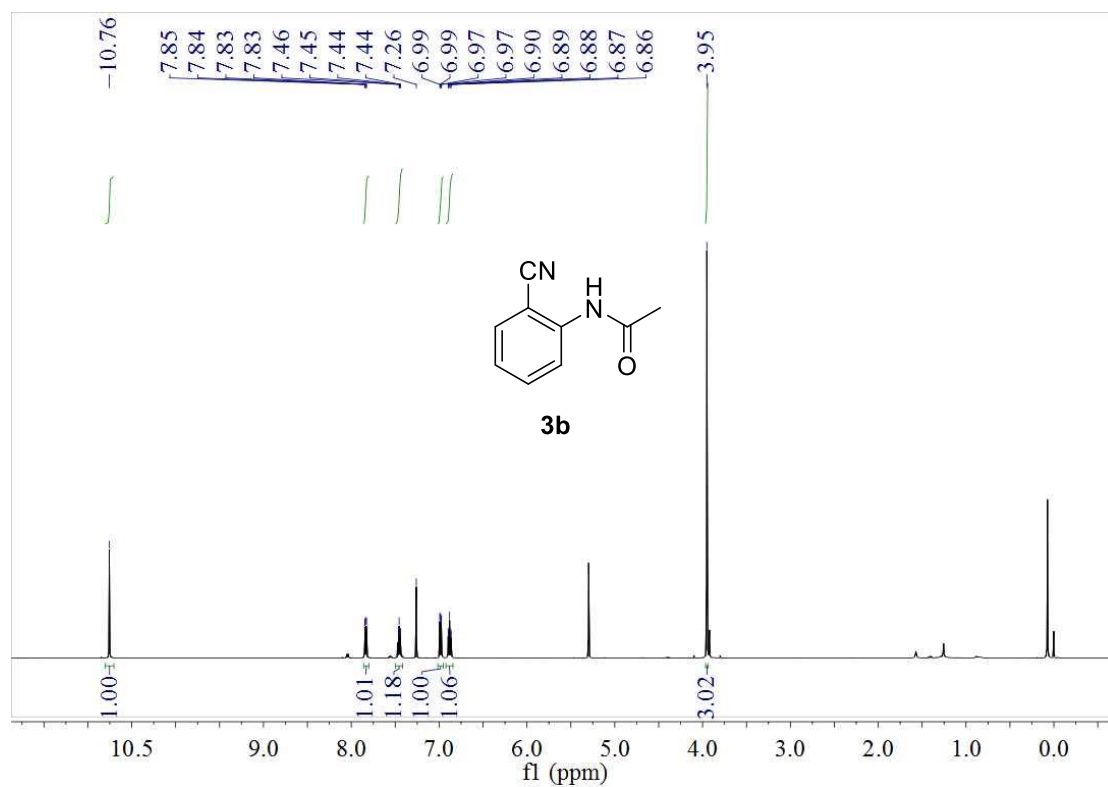
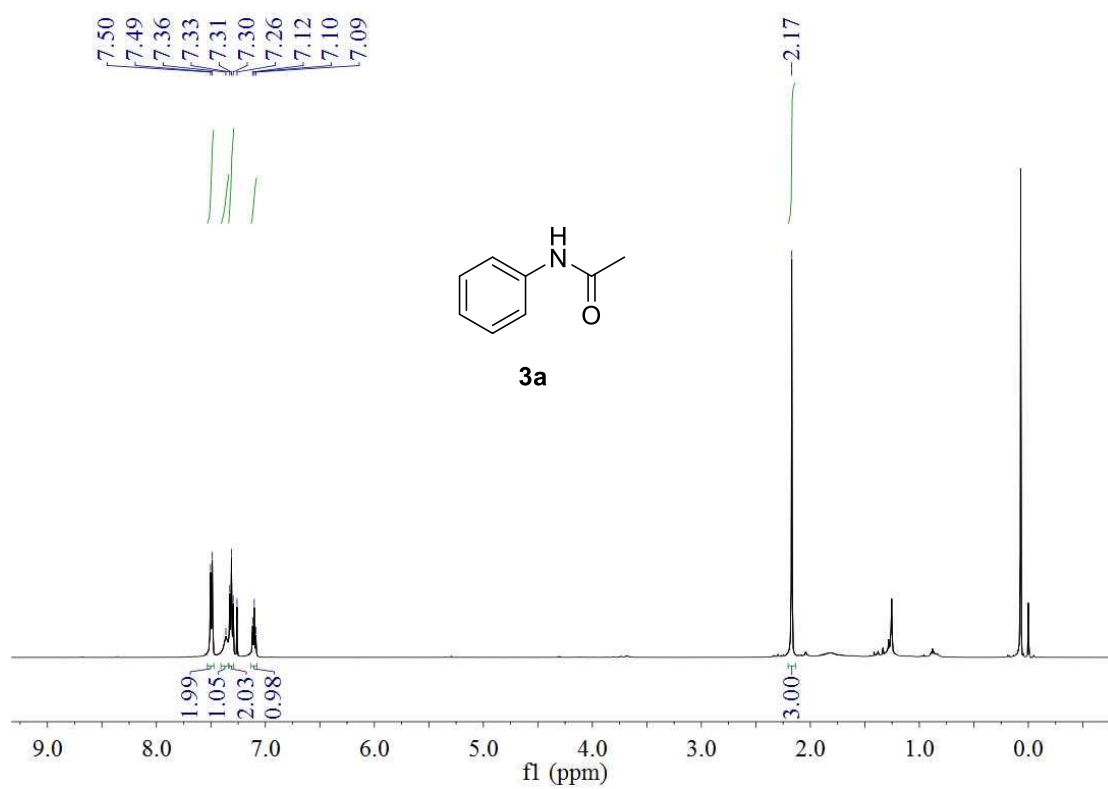
The product was obtained as white solid in 67% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.07 (d, $J = 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 – 6.84 (m, 1H), 3.94 – 3.70 (m, 1H), 1.92 – 1.87 (m, 2H), 1.77 – 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.64 – 1.60 (m, 1H), 1.36 – 1.31 (m, 2H), 1.25 – 1.15 (m, 3H).

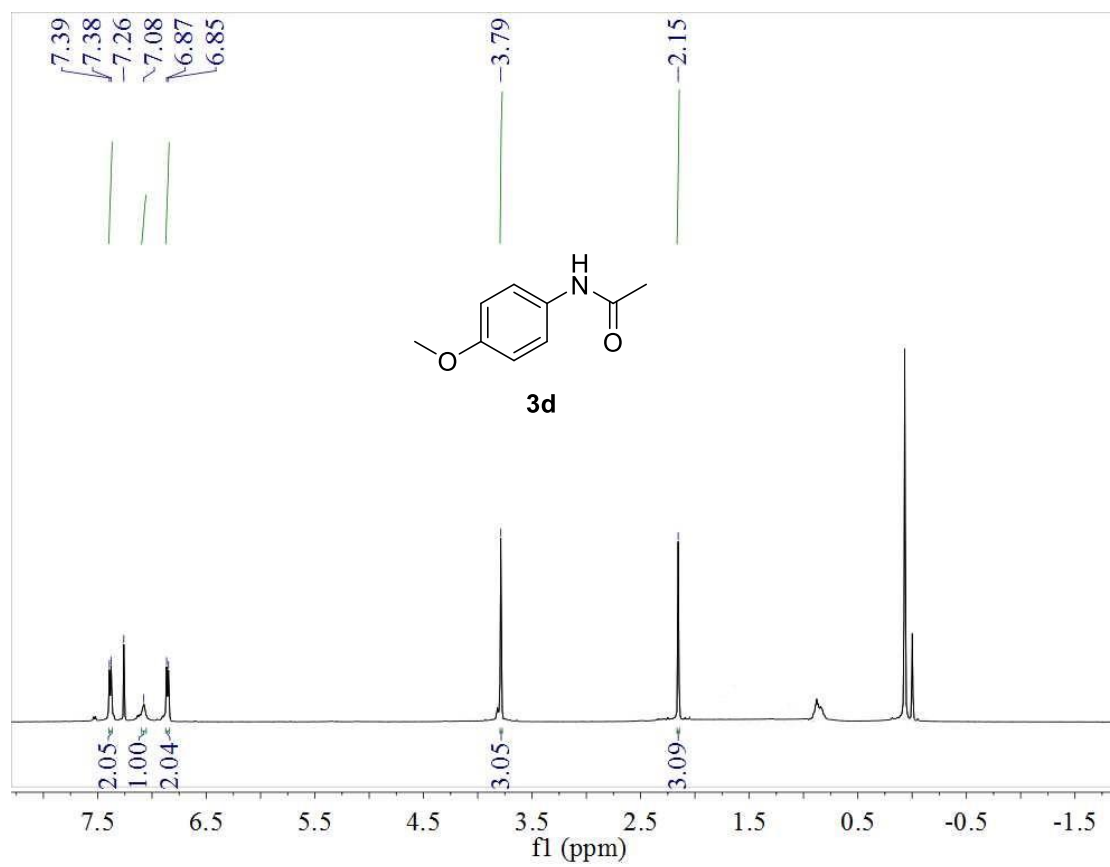
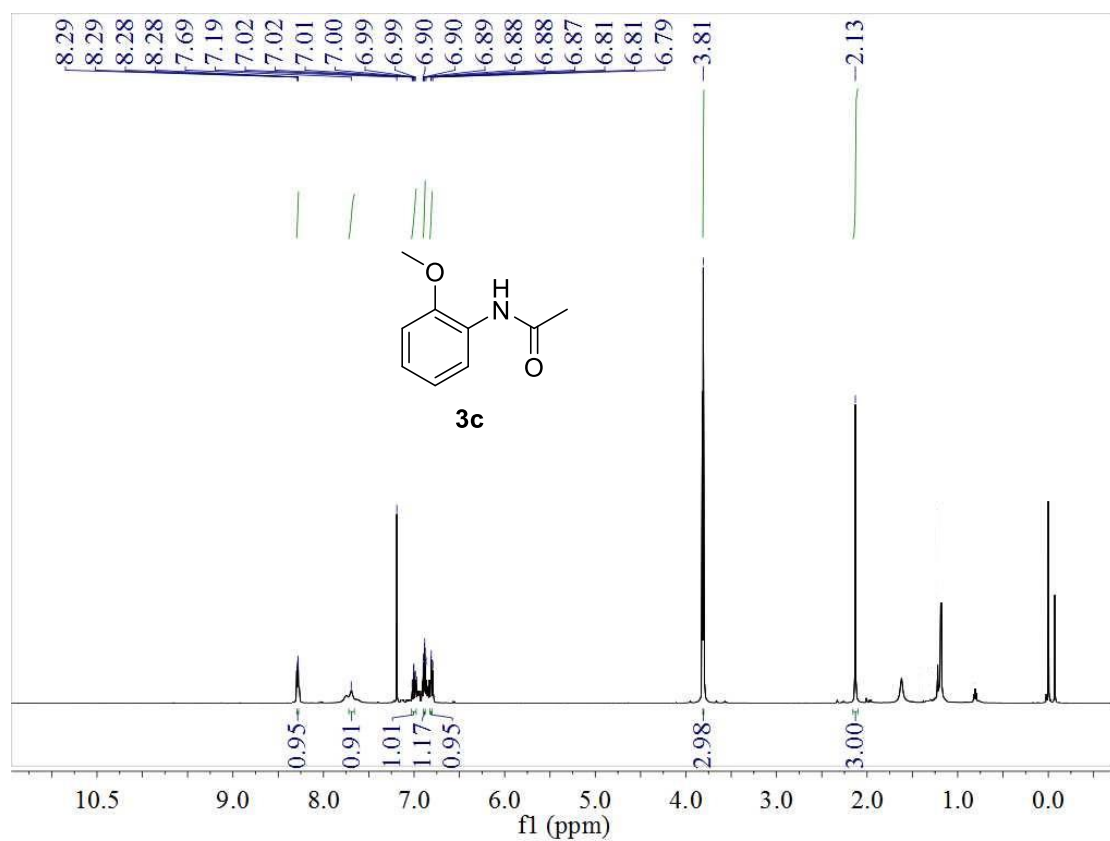
***N*-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)propionamide (propanil)**

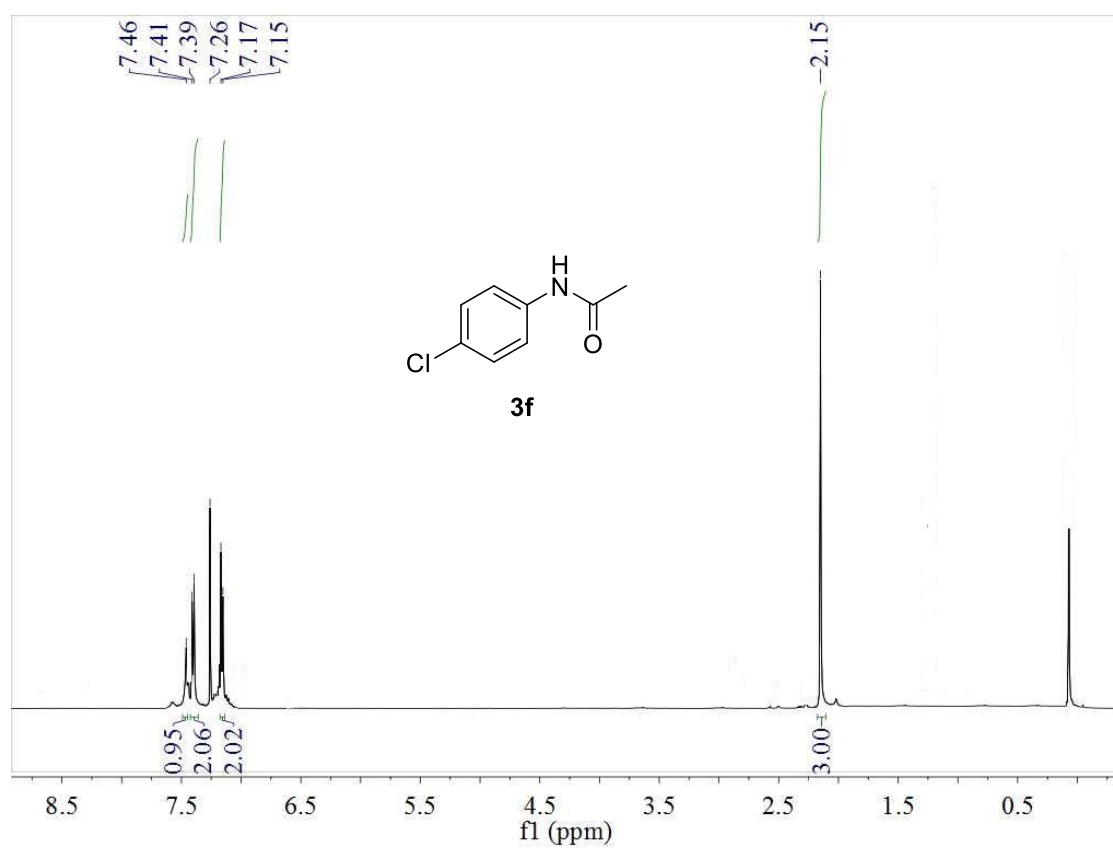
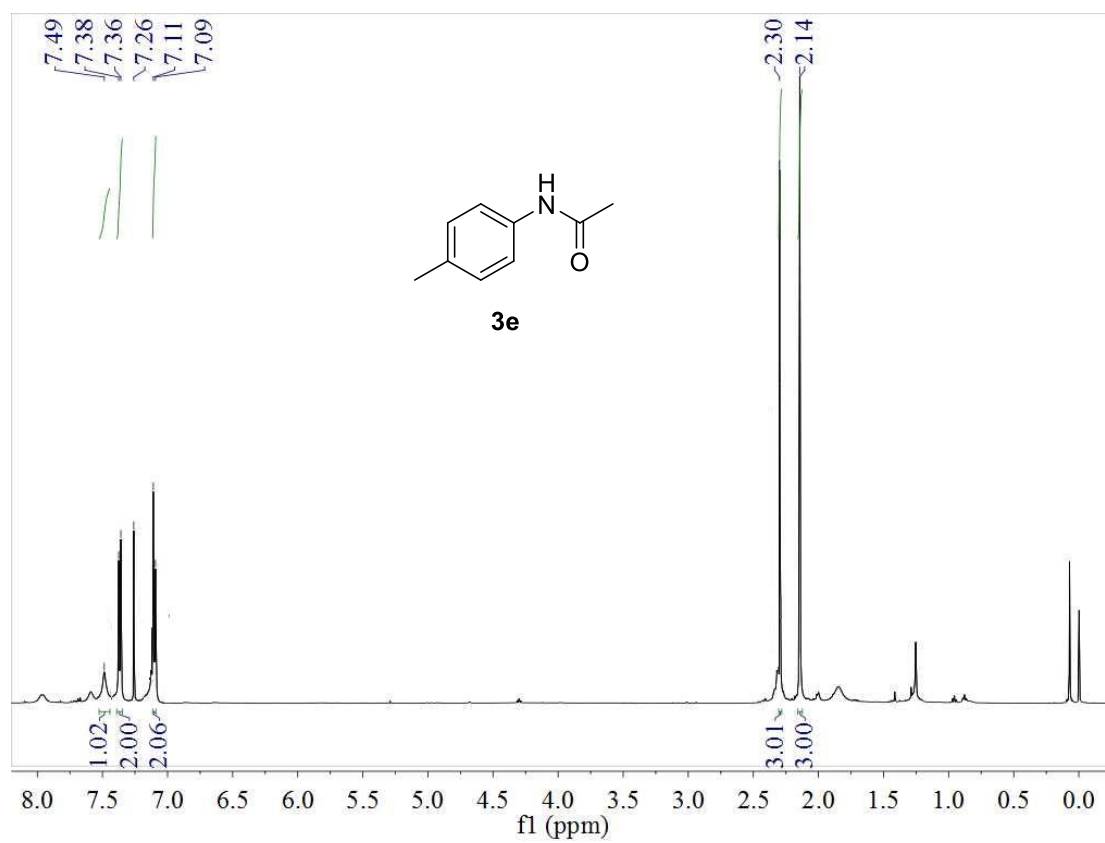


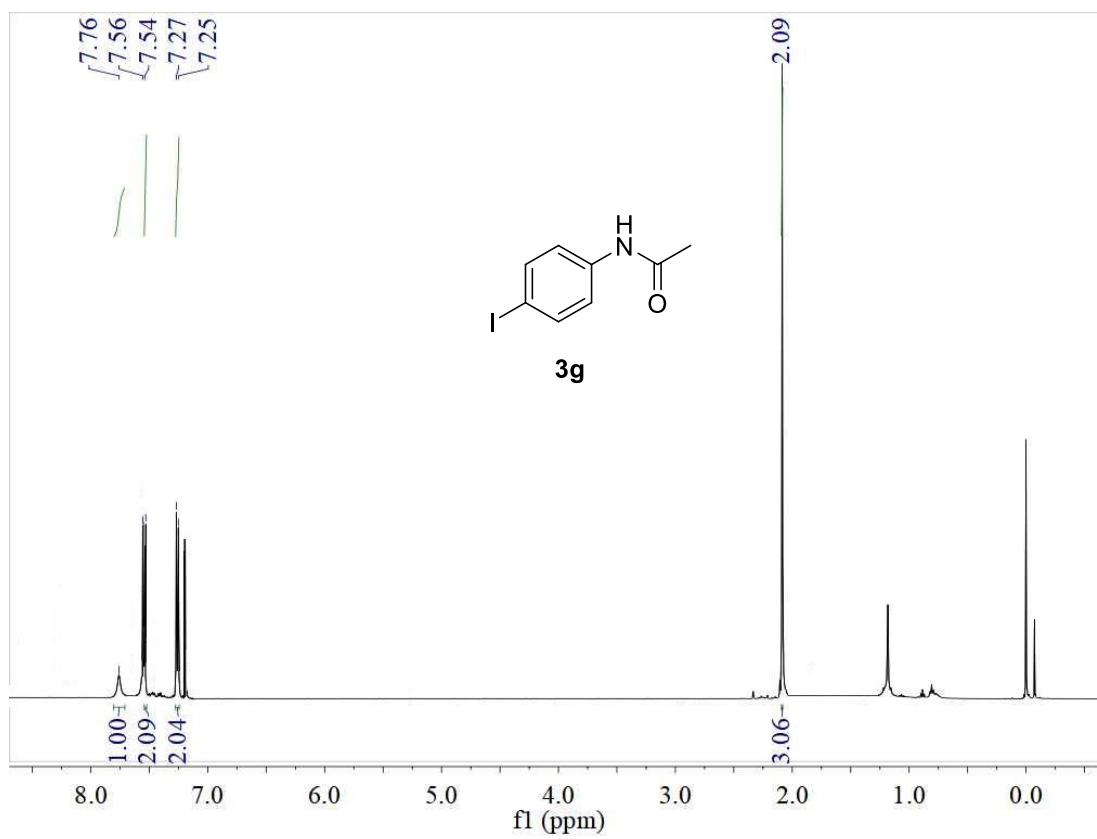
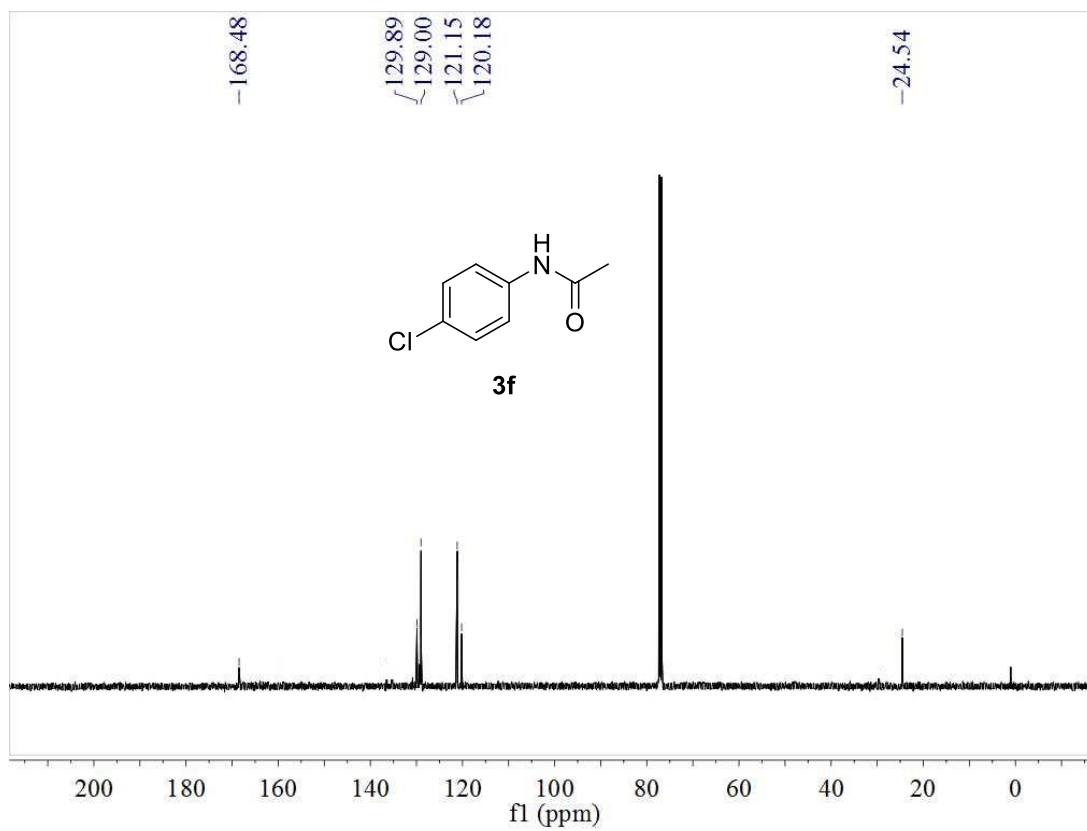
The product was obtained as yellow solid in 72% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.35 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.29 (s, 1H), 2.39 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.23 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.09 (s), 136.38 (s), 131.75 (s), 129.46 (s), 120.42 (s), 117.90 (s), 28.68 (s), 8.45 (s).

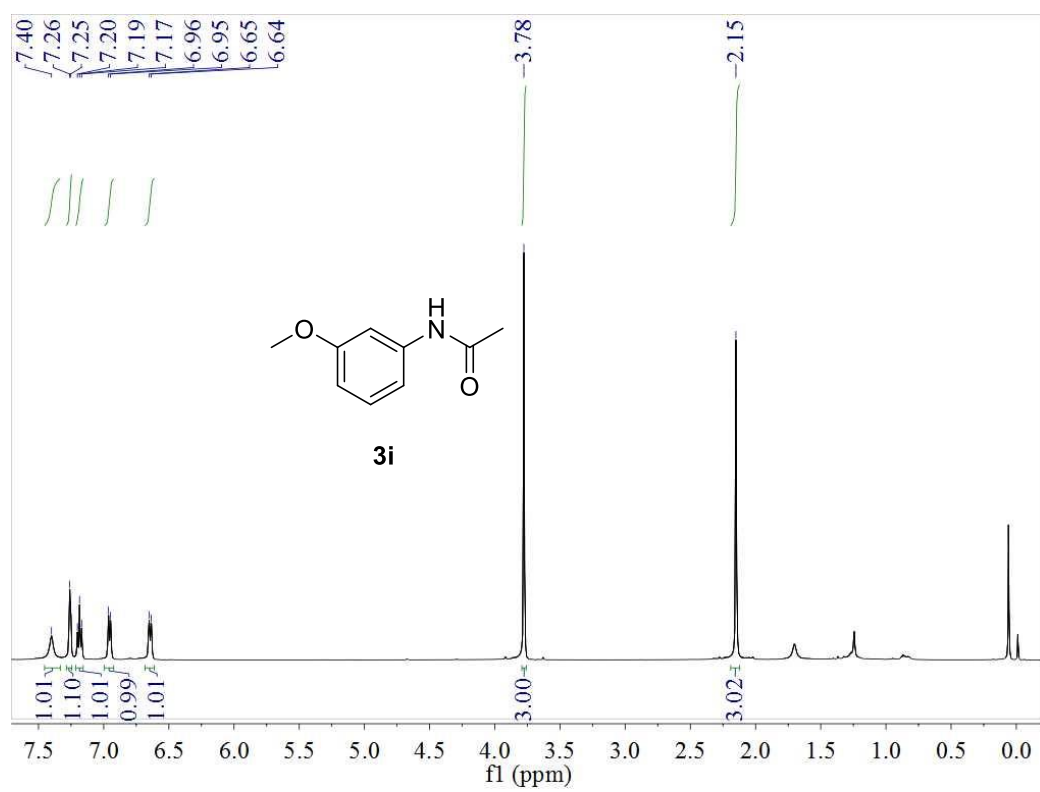
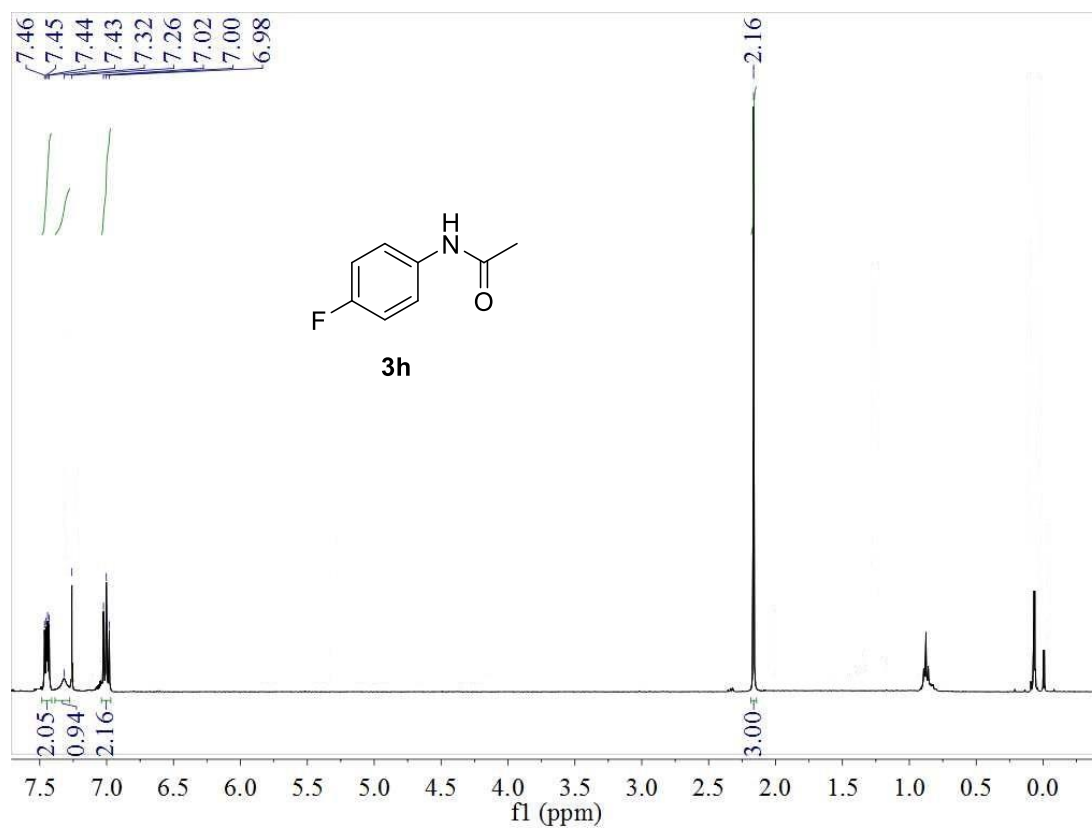
3. Copies of NMR spectra

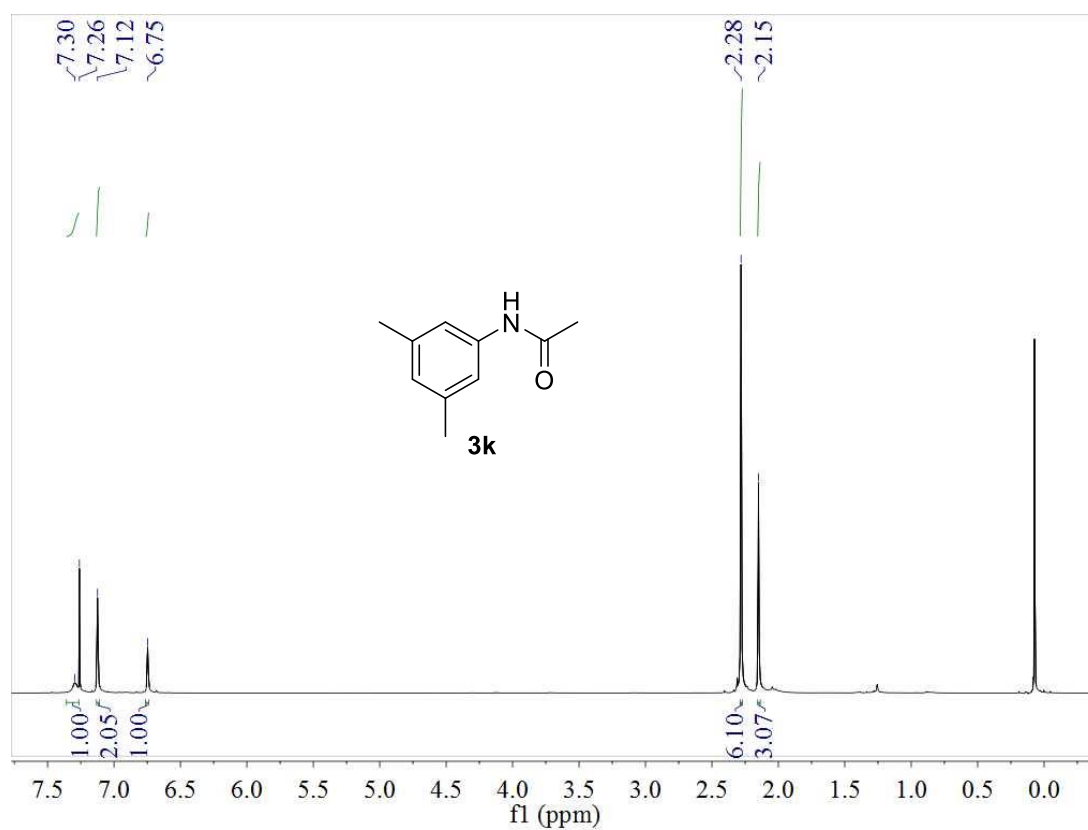
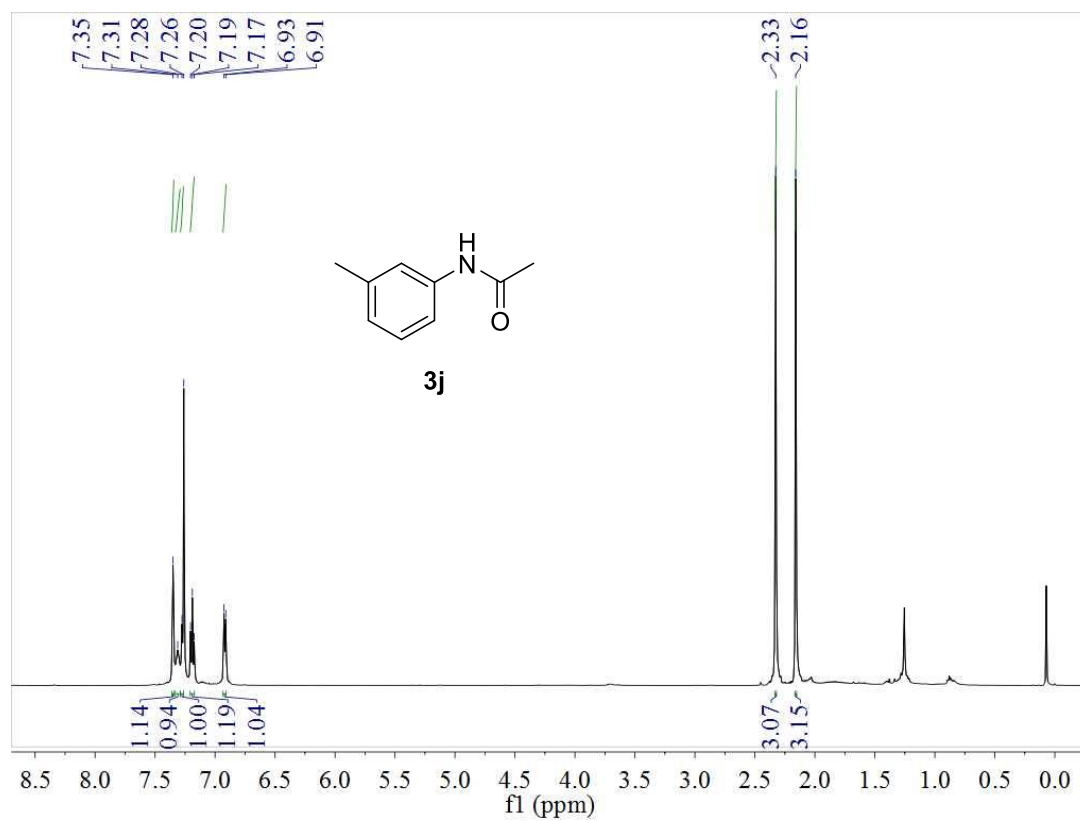


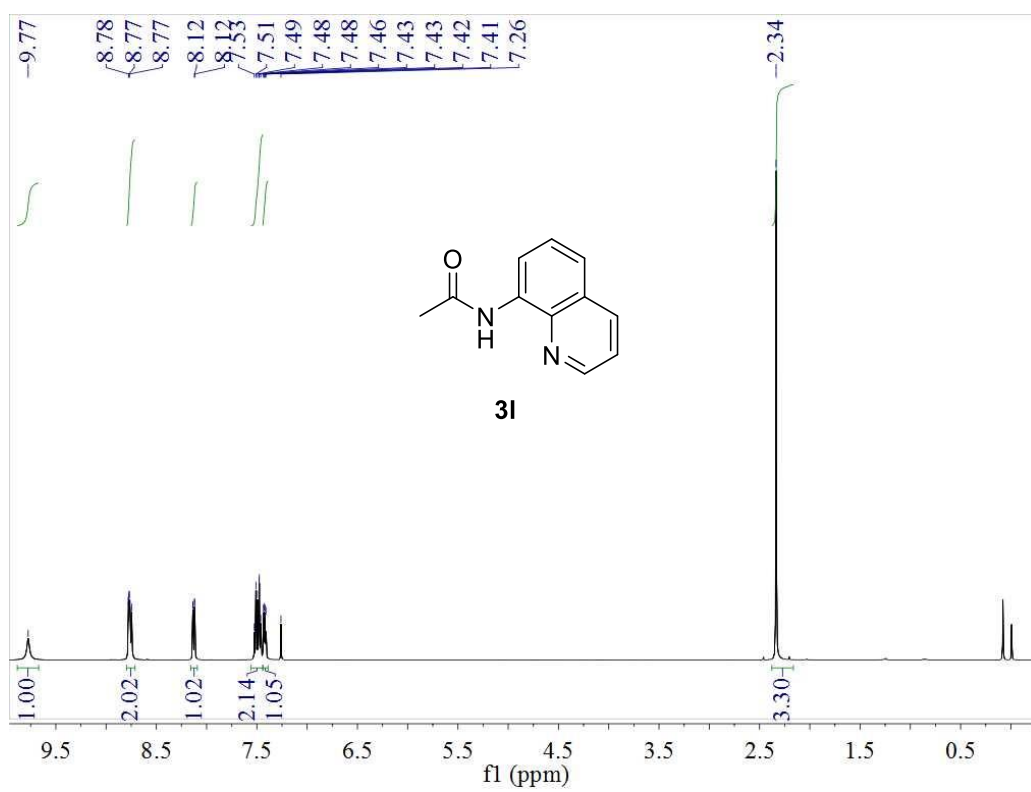
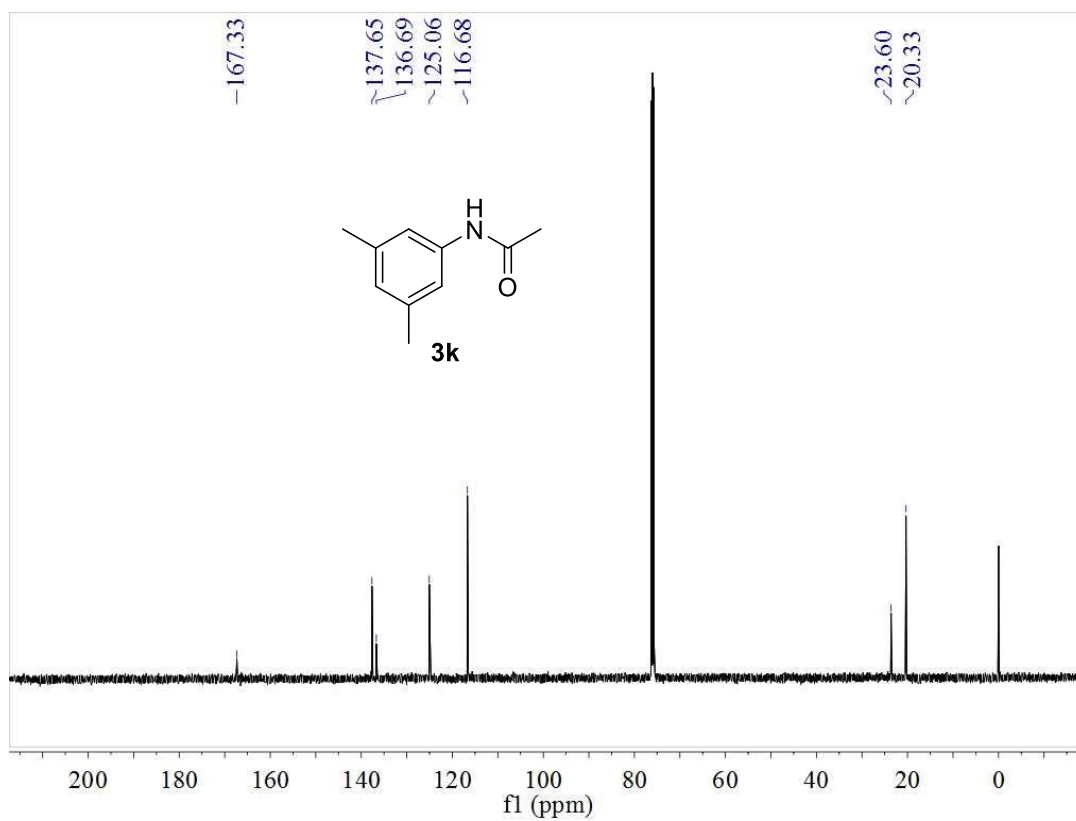


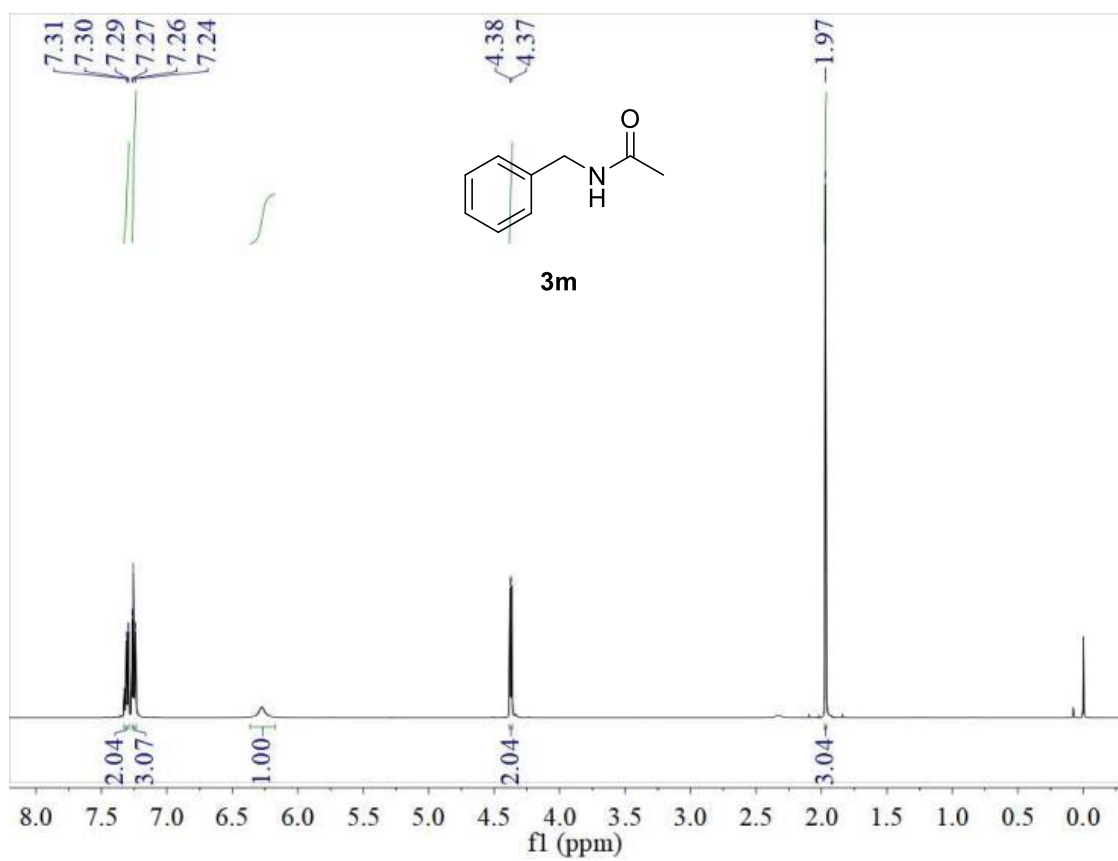
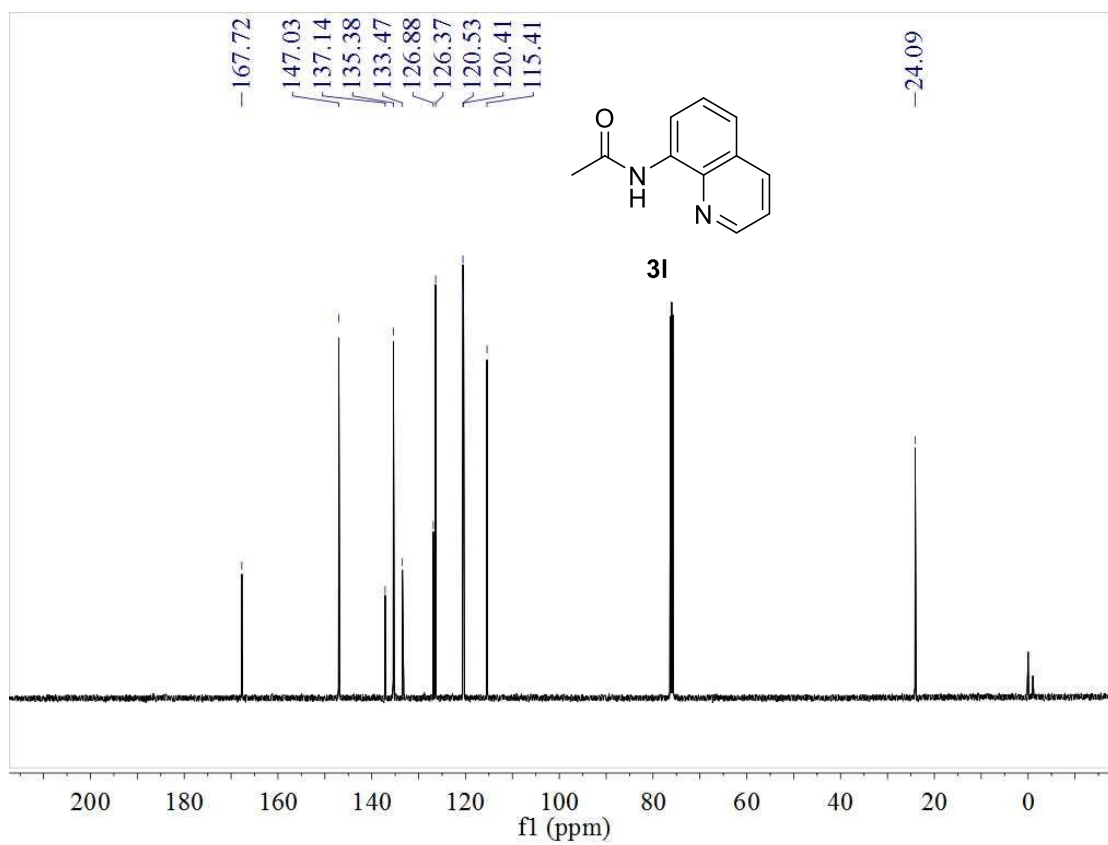


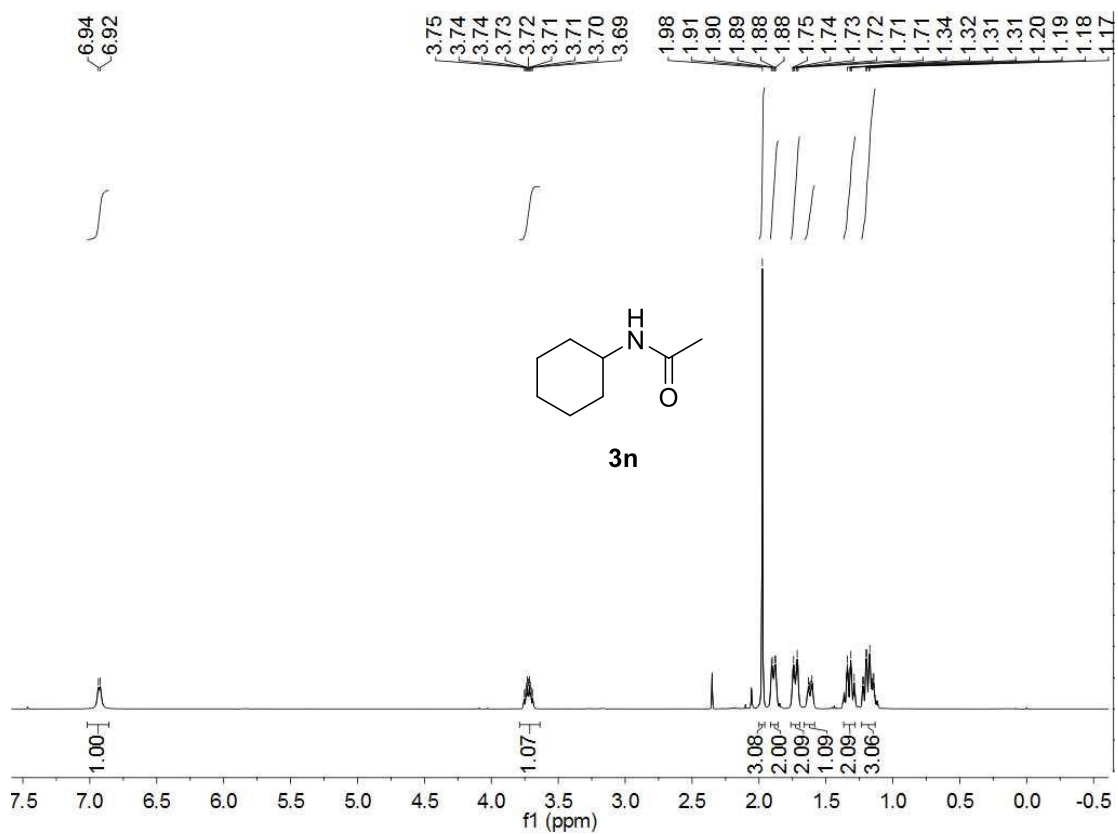
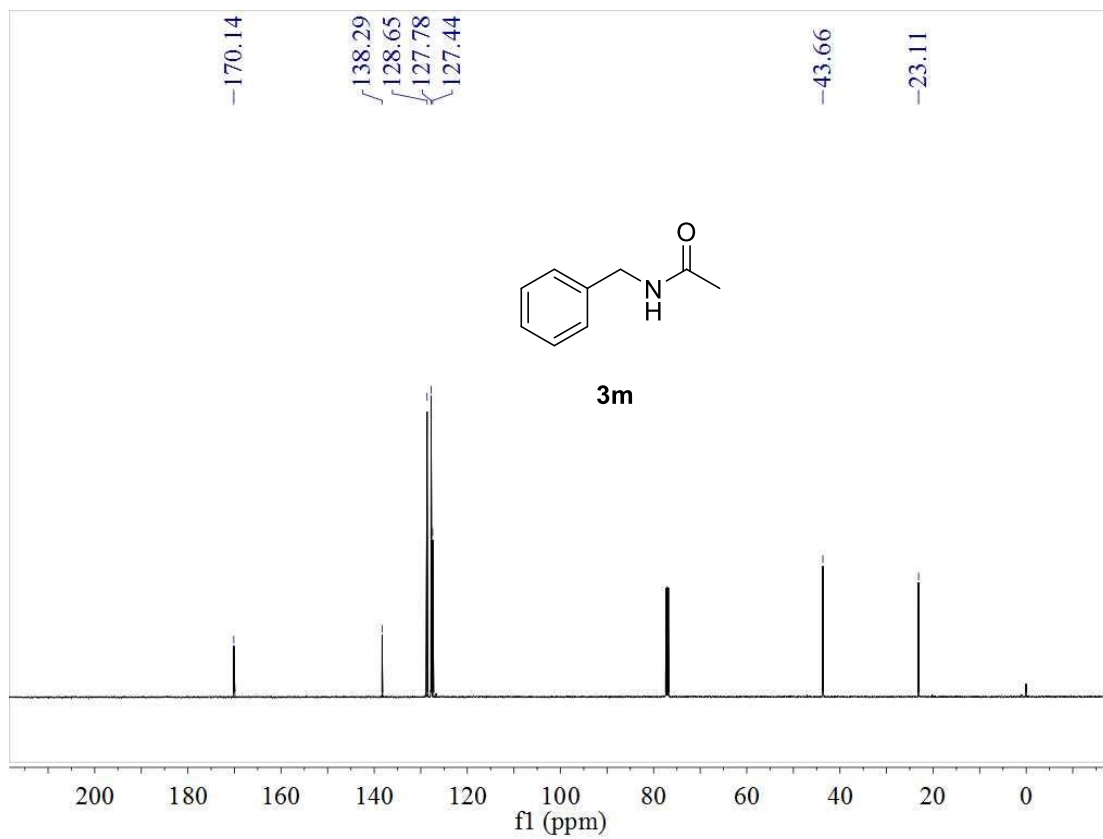


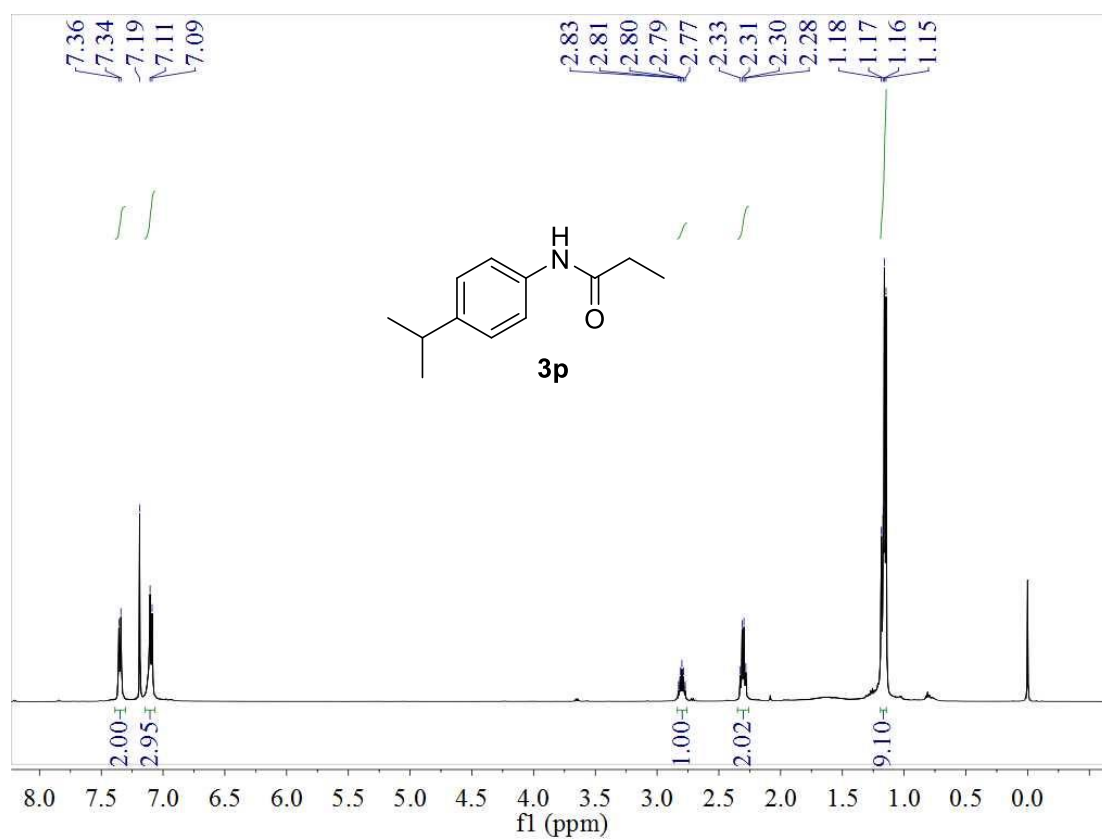
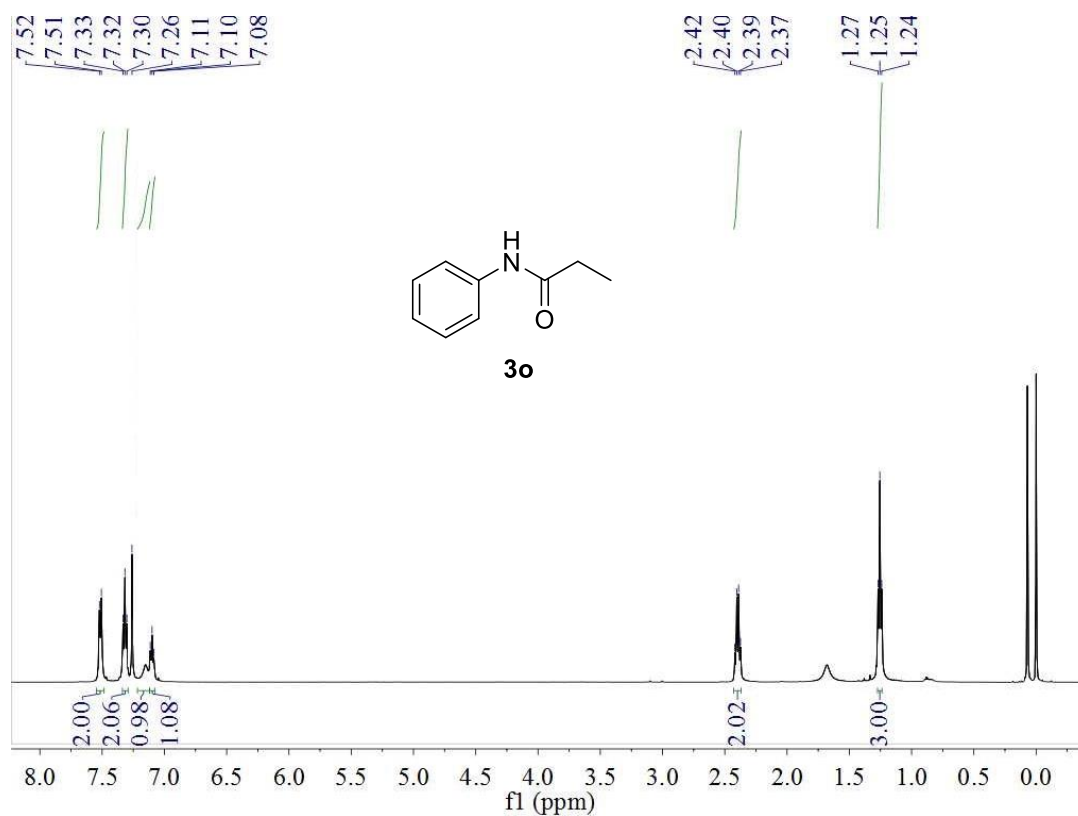


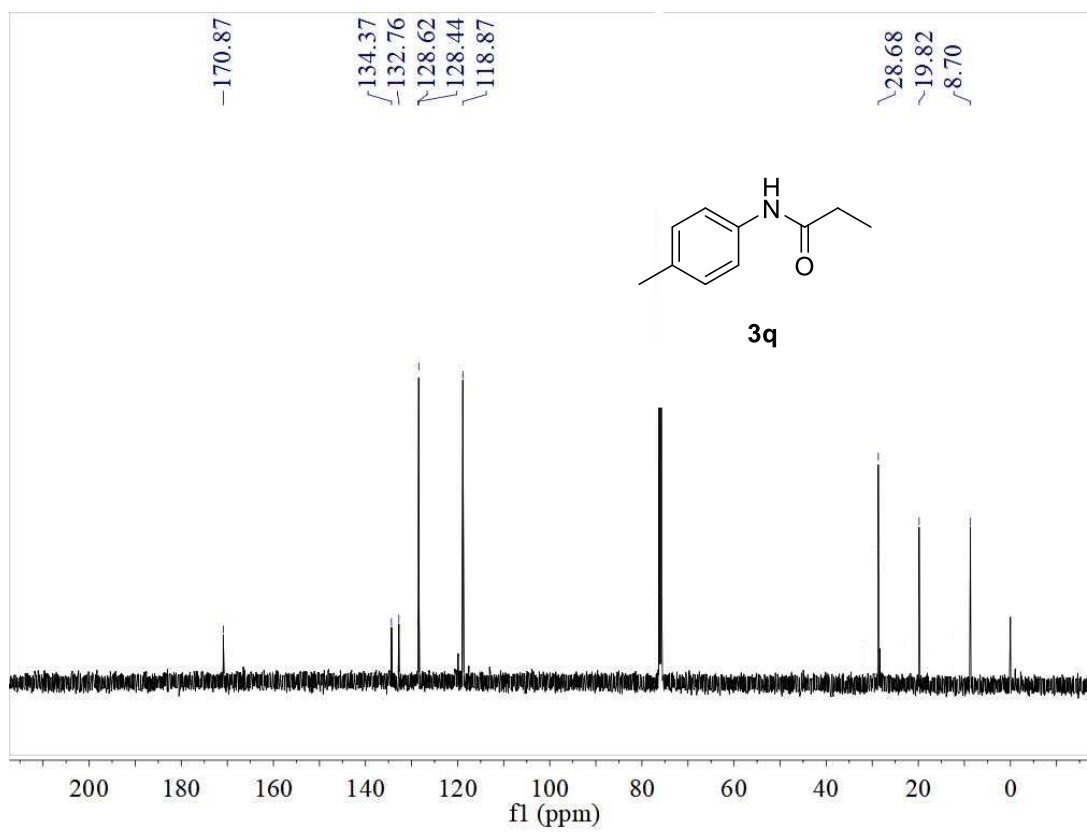
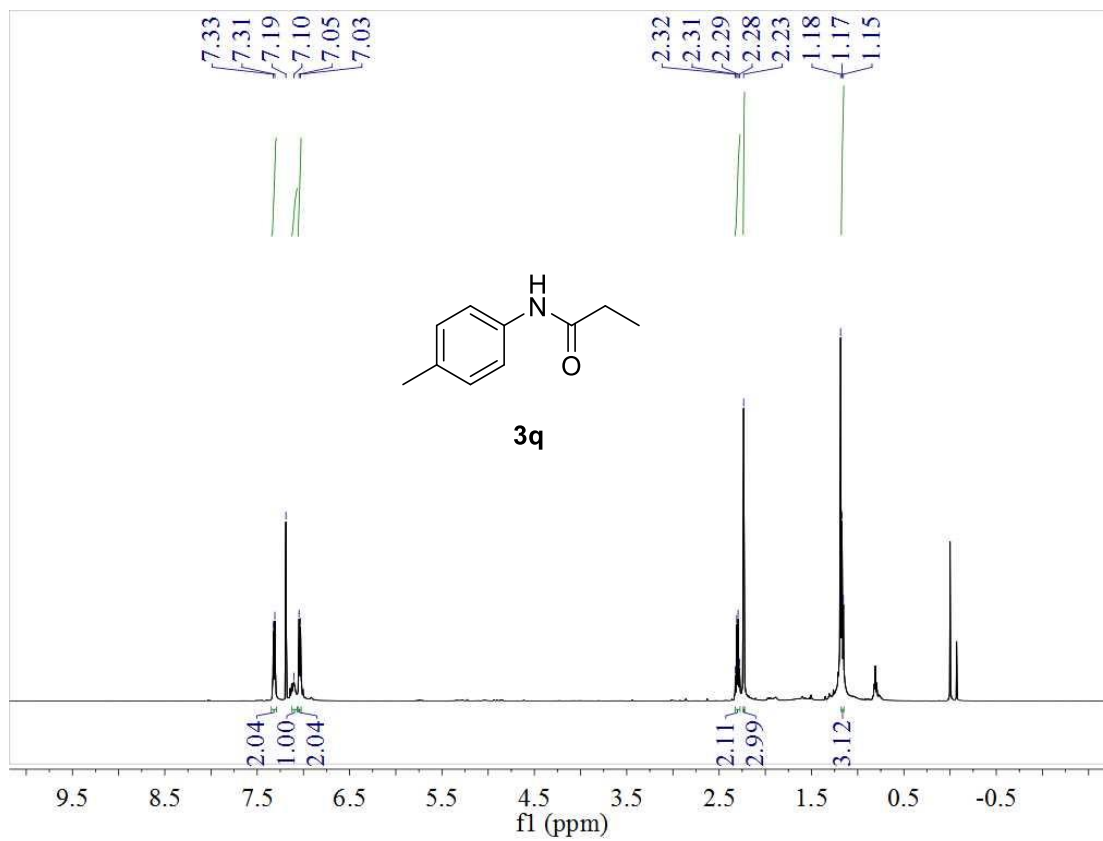


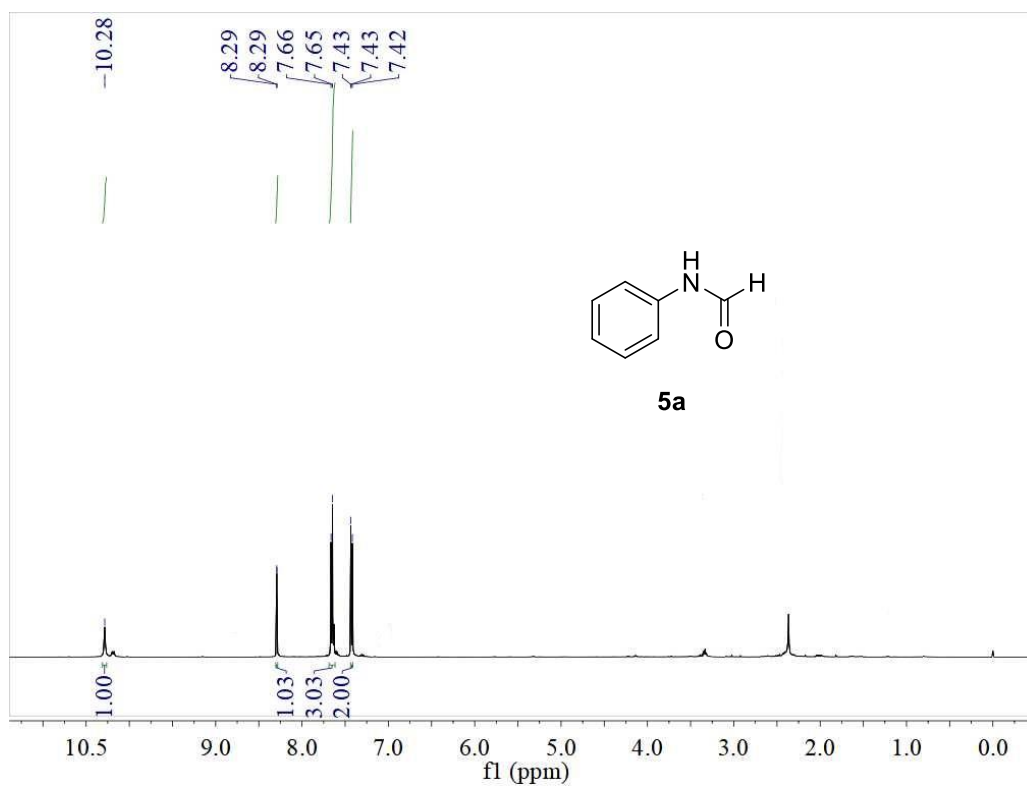
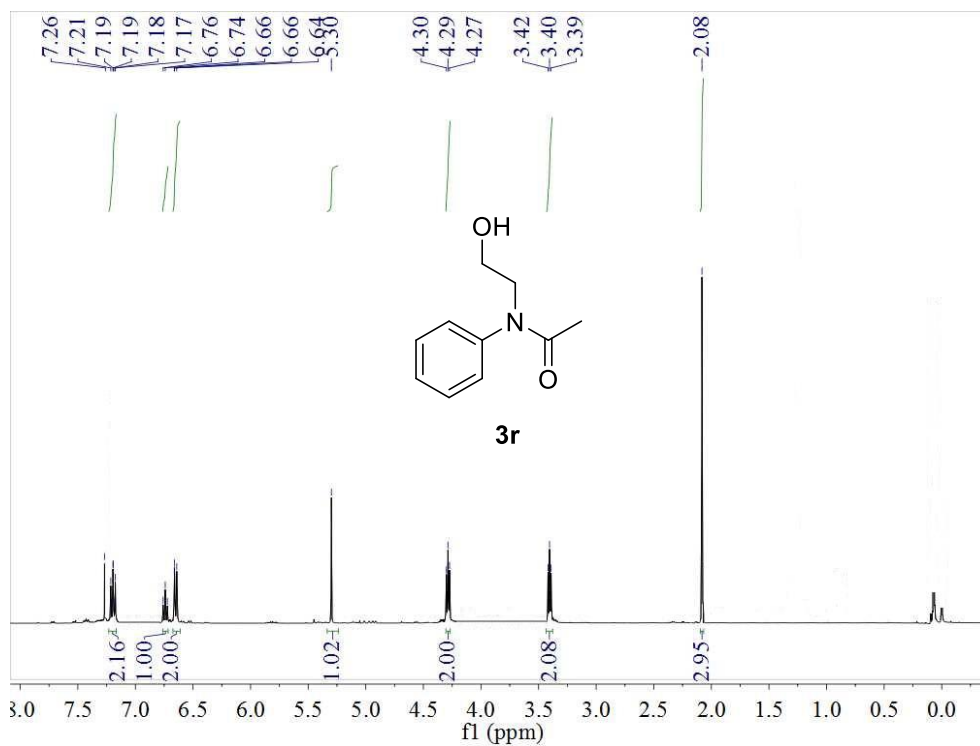


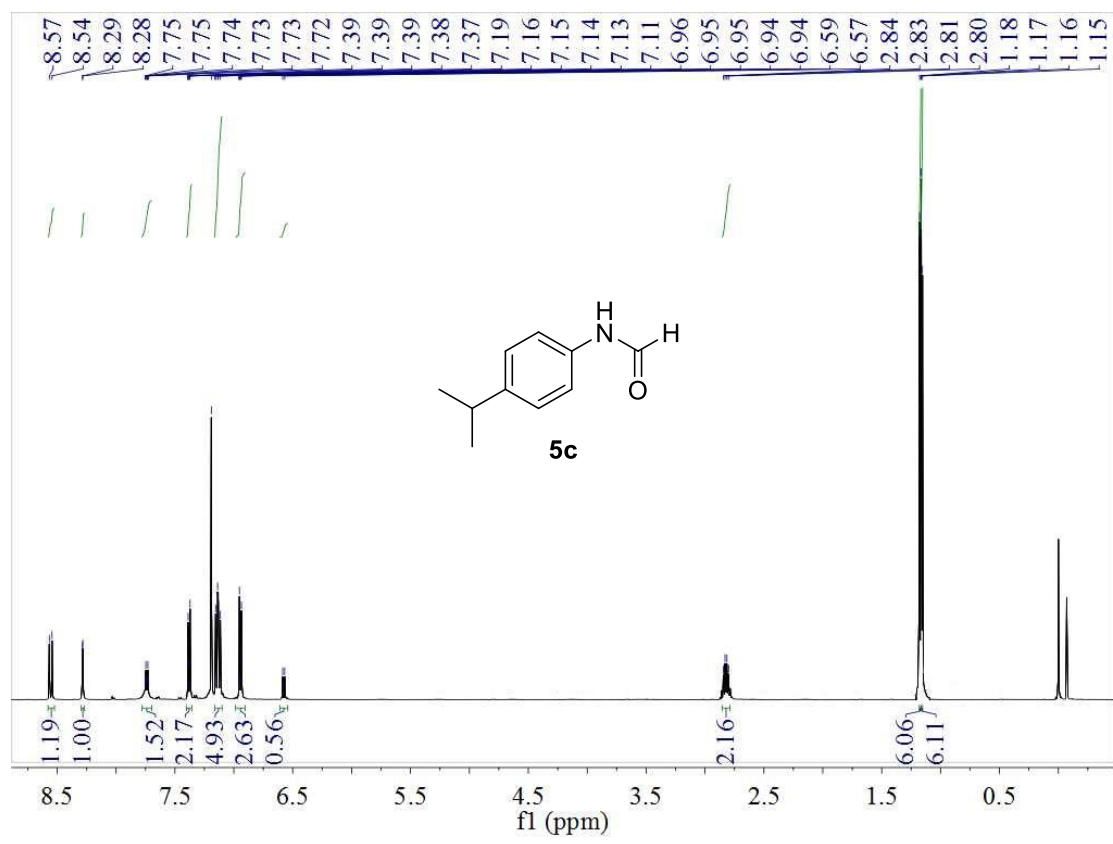
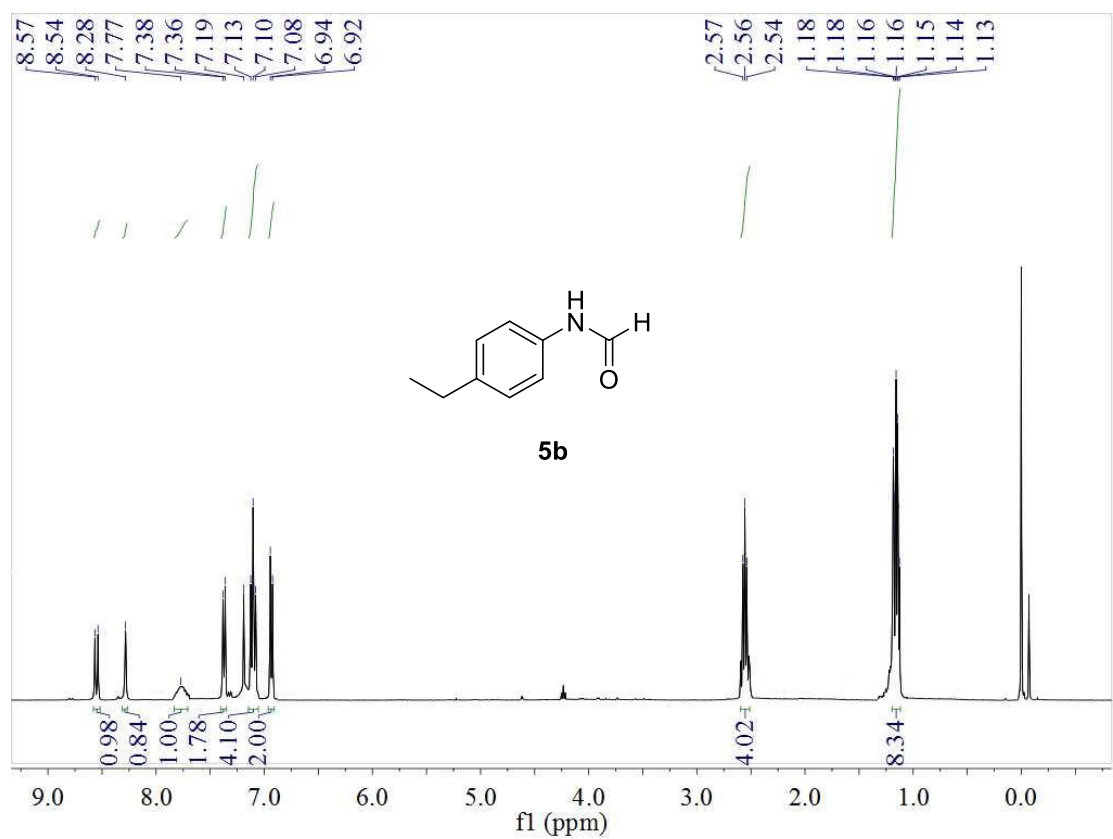


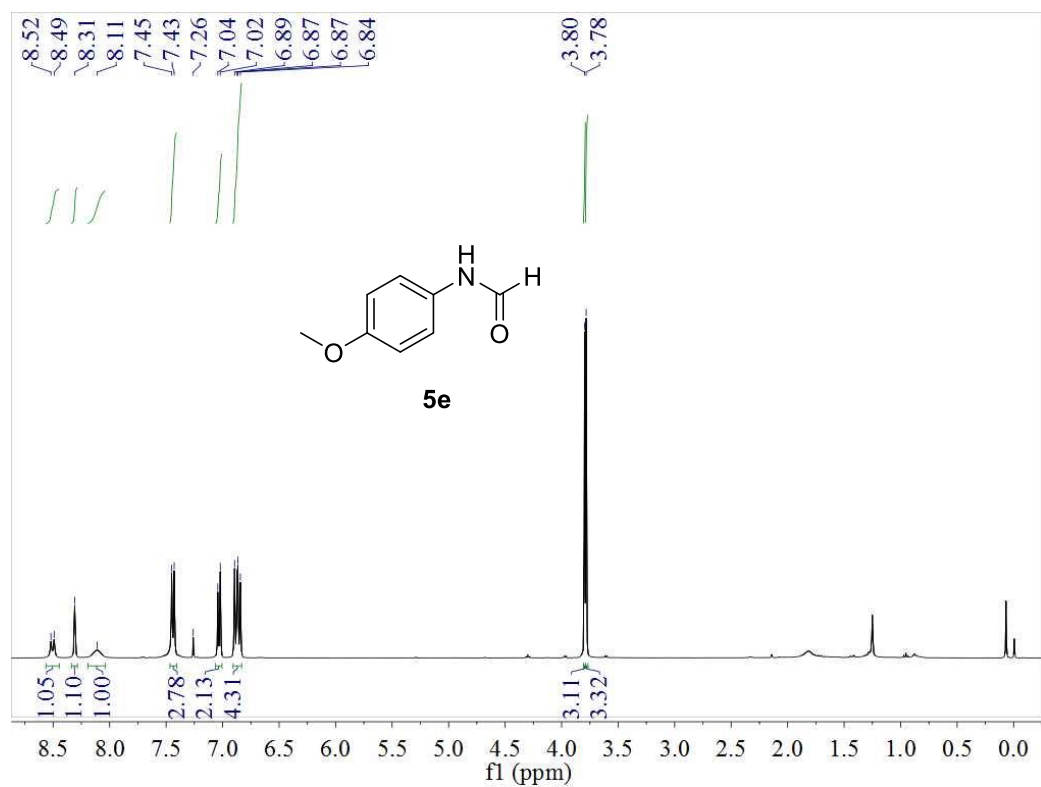
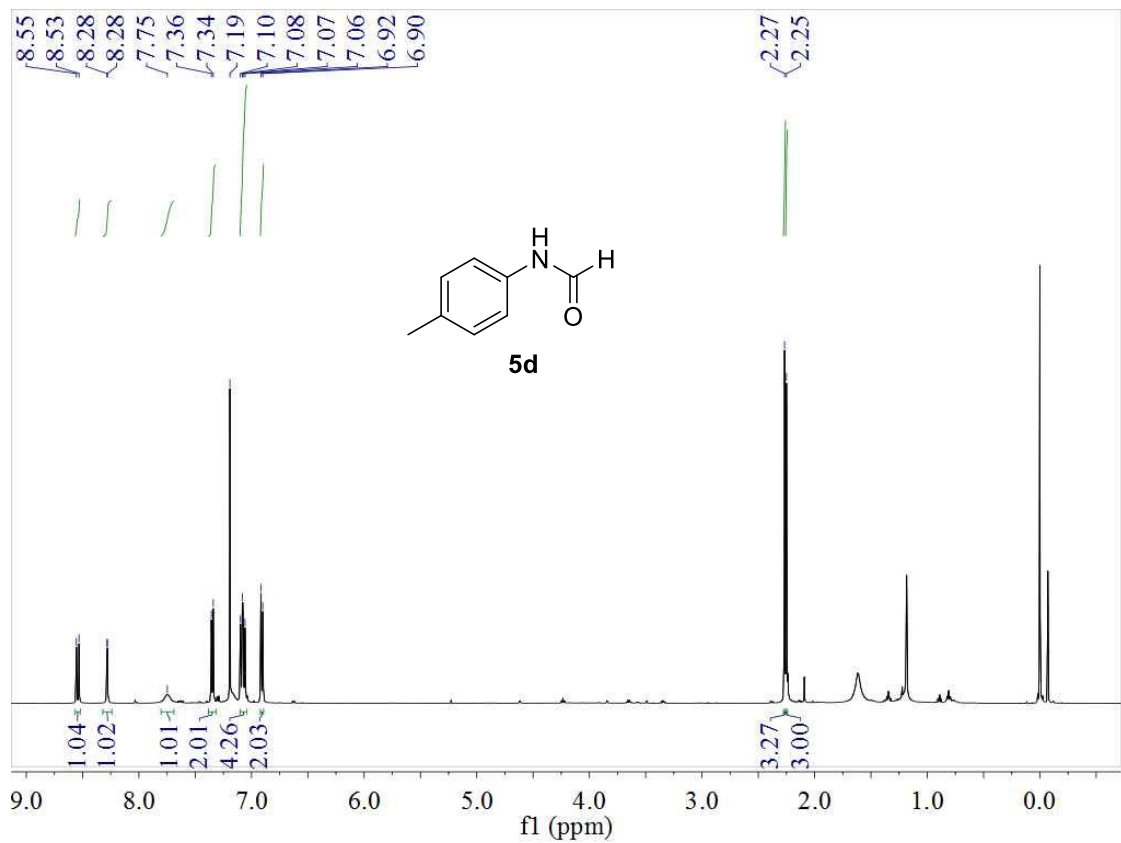


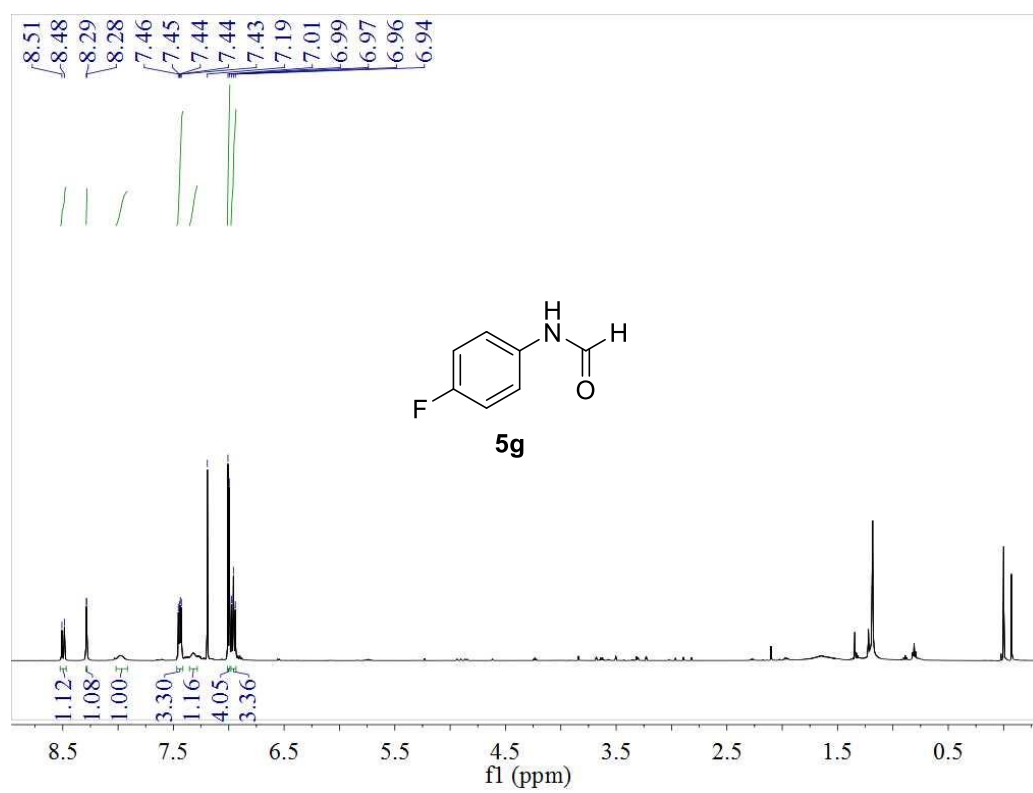
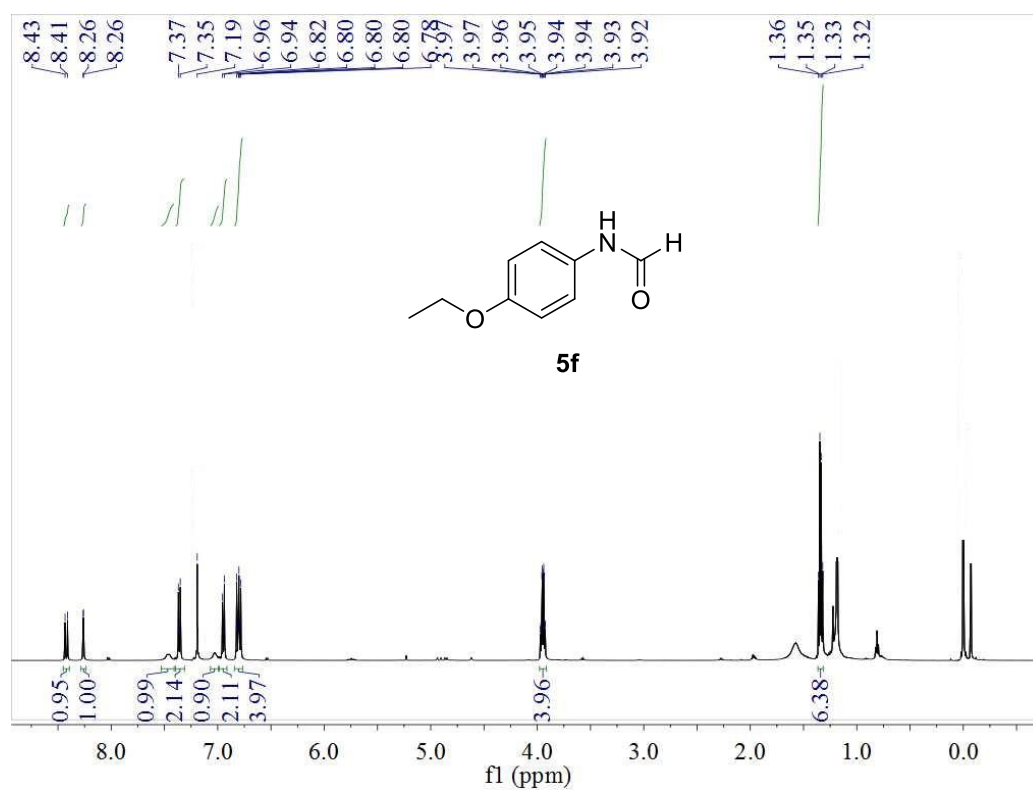


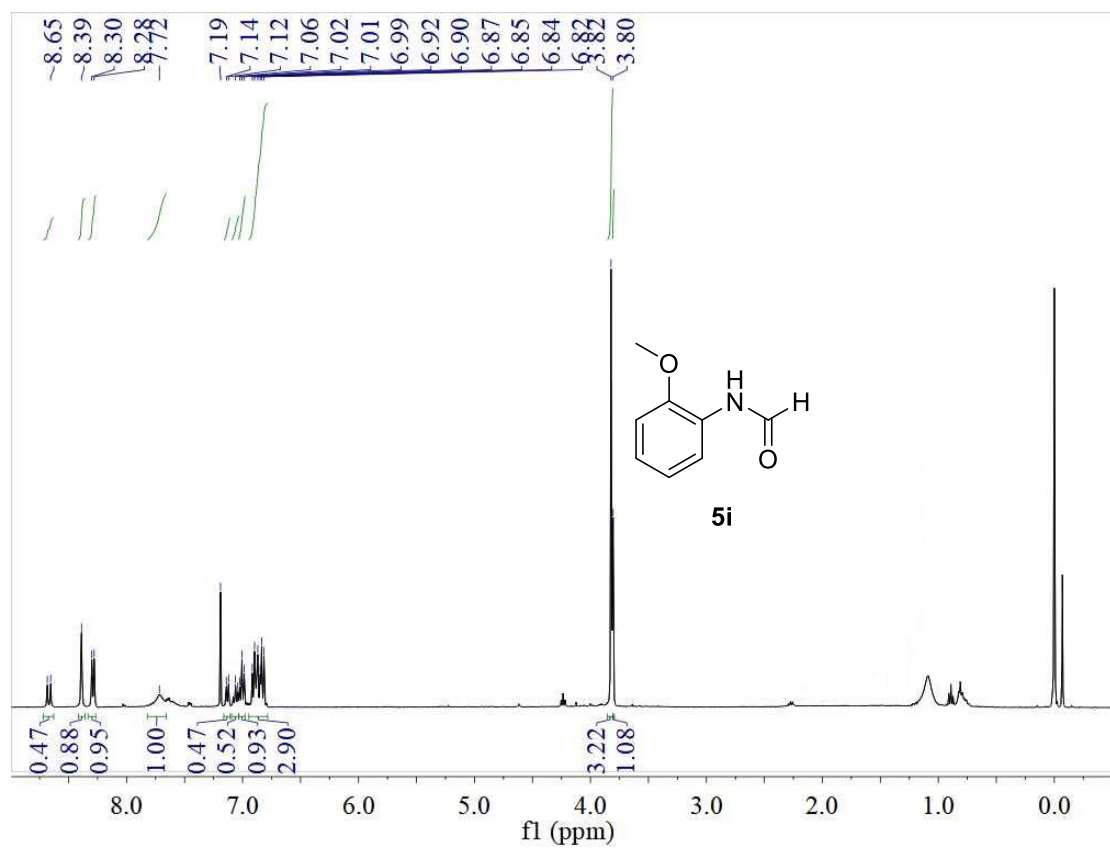
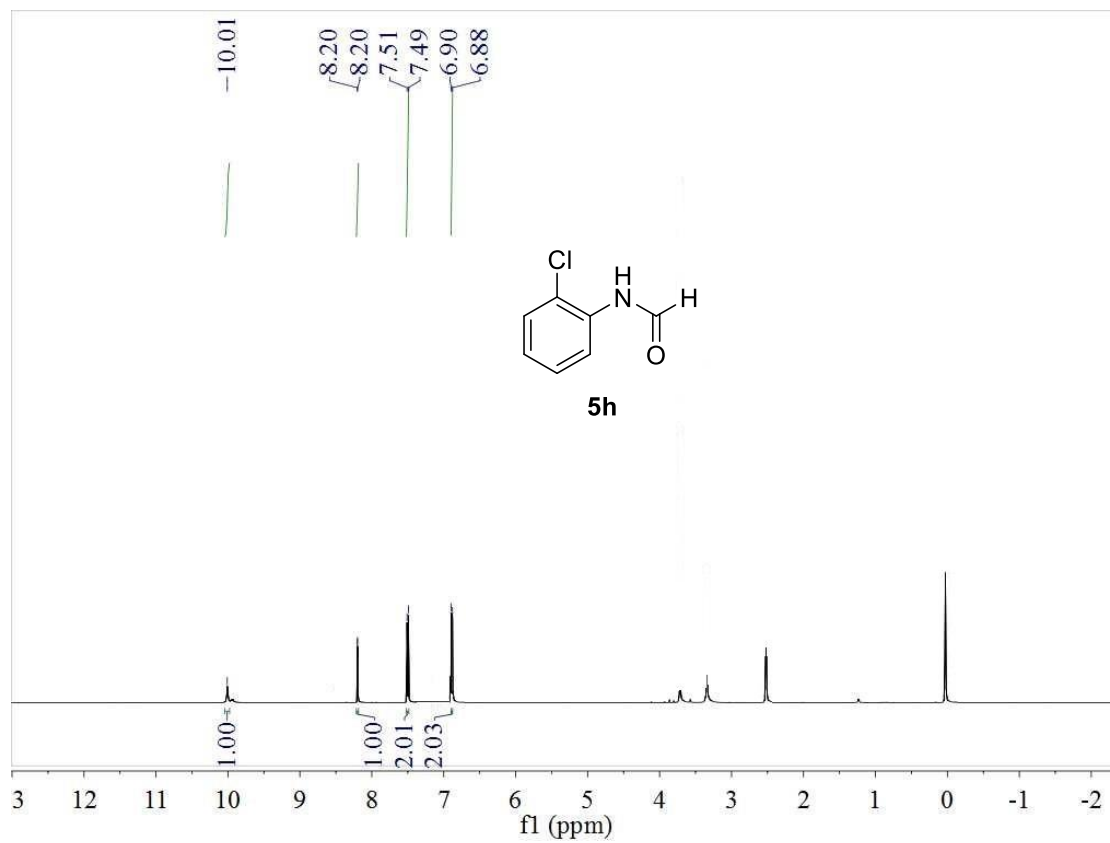


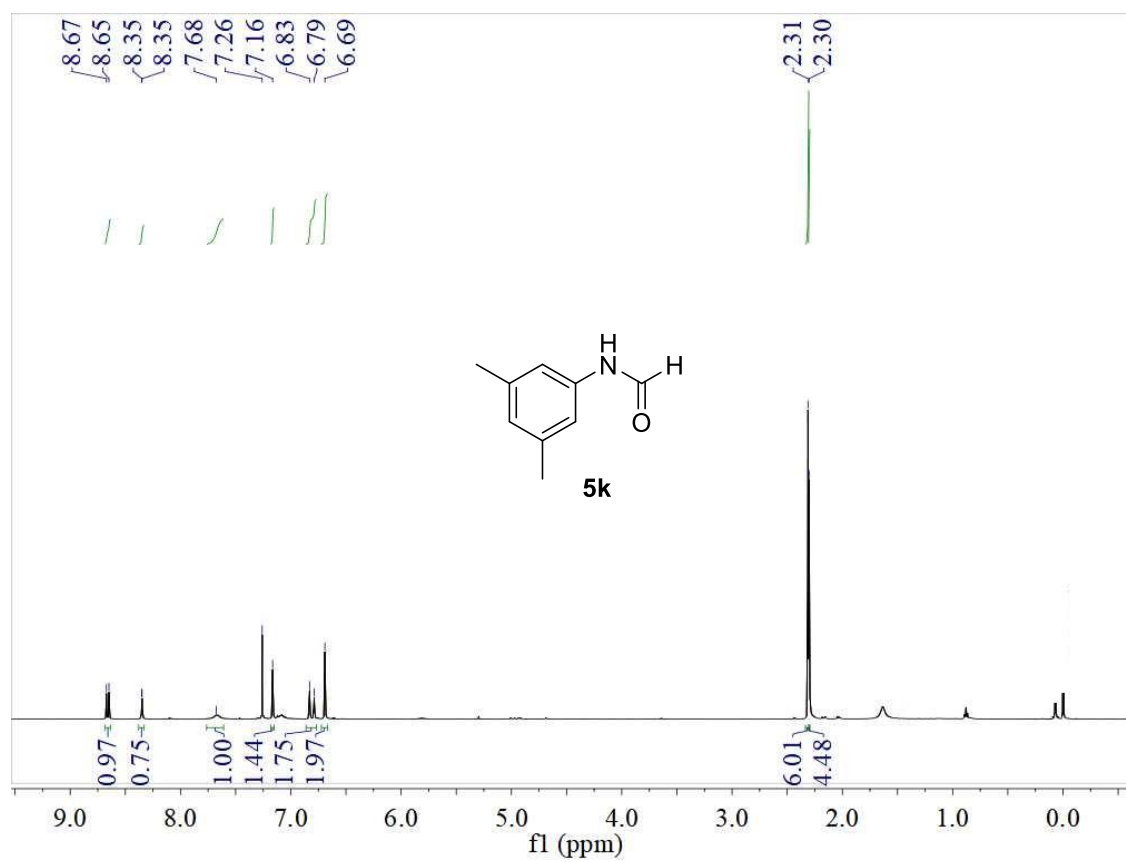
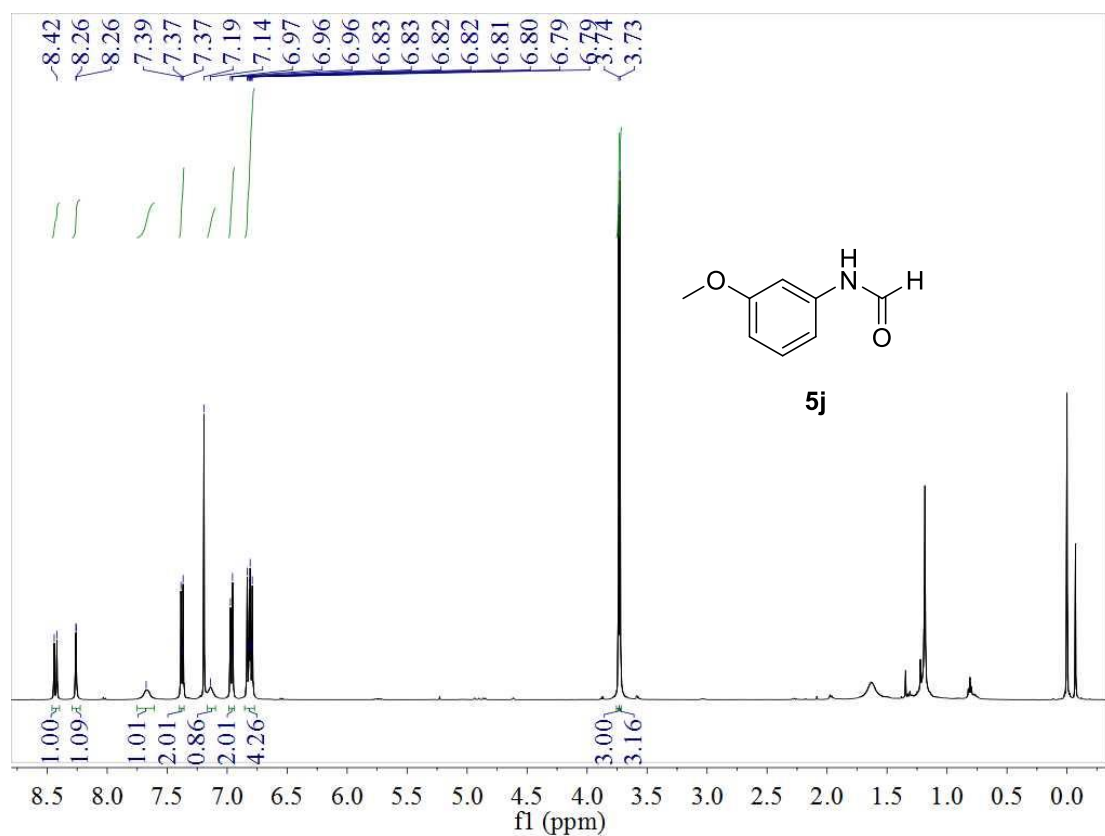


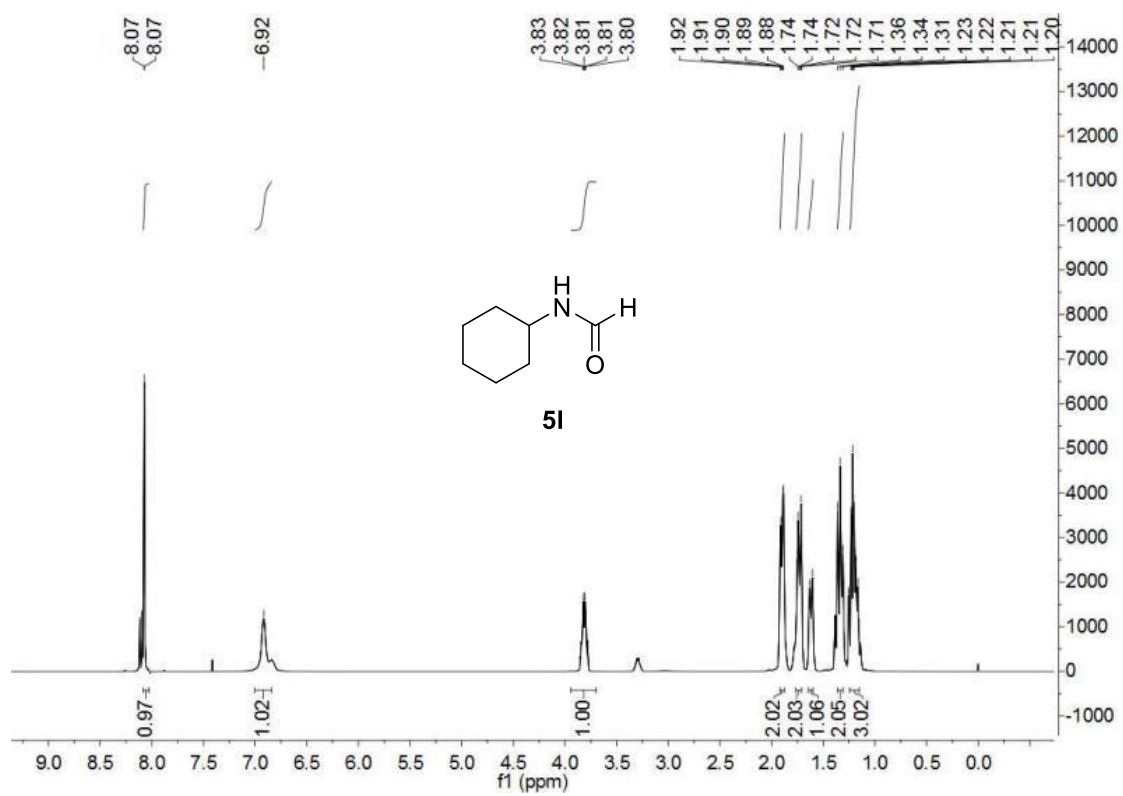


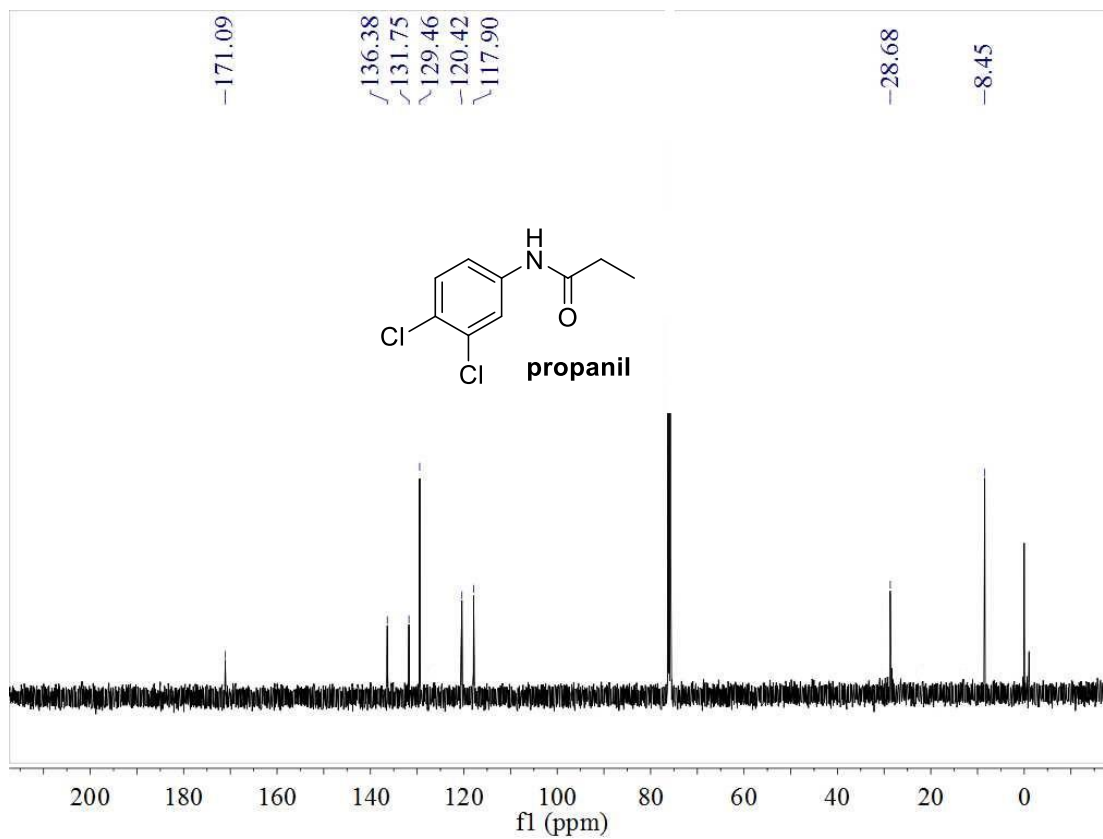
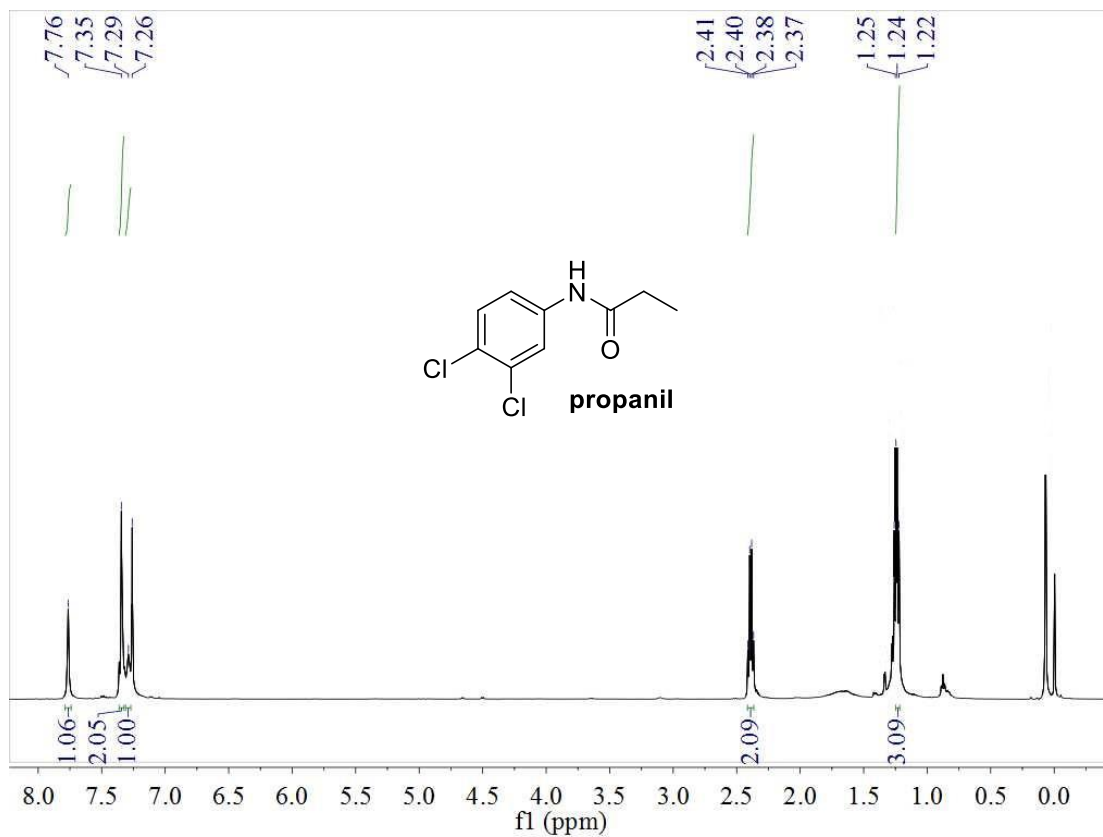












6. References

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2. H. Shen, C. Shen, C. Chen, A. Wang, P. Zhang, *Catal. Sci. Technol.*, 2015, **5**, 2065.
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