

Supplementary Materials for

Effect of mono-, di- and triethylene glycol on the activity of phosphate-doped NiMo/Al₂O₃ hydrotreating catalysts

Alexey L. Nuzhdin ^{1,*}, Galina A. Bukhtiyarova ^{1,2}, Aleksander A. Porsin ¹, Igor P. Prosvirin ¹, Irina V. Deliy ^{1,2}, Vladimir A. Volodin ^{2,3}, Evgeny Yu. Gerasimov ^{1,2}, Evgeniya N. Vlasova ^{1,2} and Valerii I. Bukhtiyarov ^{1,2}

¹ Boreskov Institute of Catalysis SB RAS, 630090 Novosibirsk, Russia;

² Novosibirsk National Research University, 630090 Novosibirsk, Russia;

³ Rzhanov Institute of Semiconductor Physics SB RAS, 630090 Novosibirsk, Russia.

E-mail address: anuzhdin@catalysis.ru

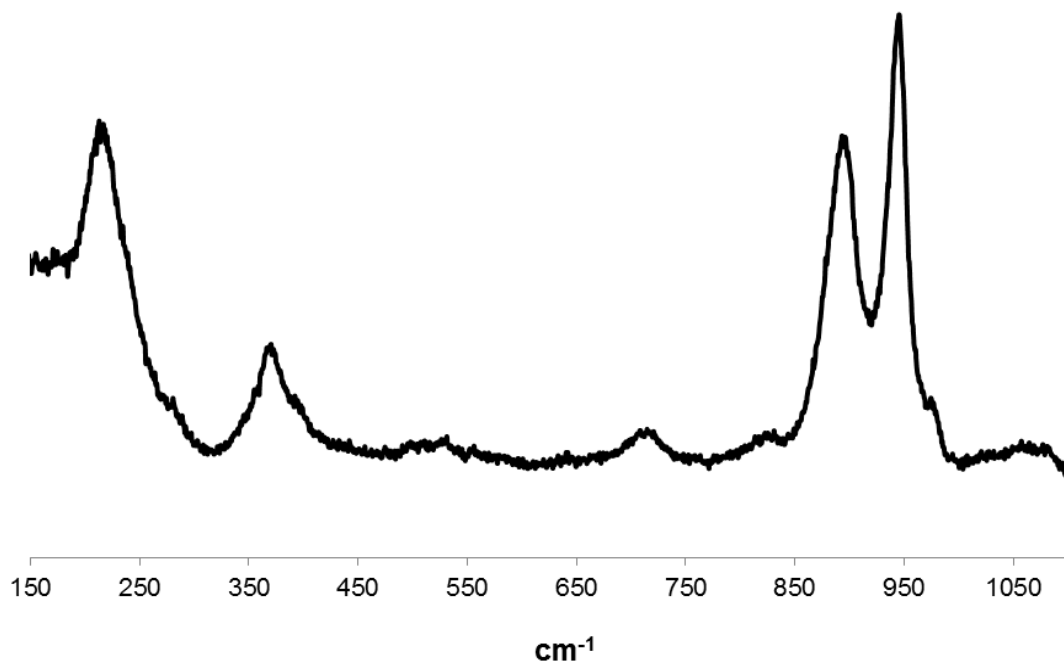


Figure S1. Raman spectrum of NiMoP-TEG solution.

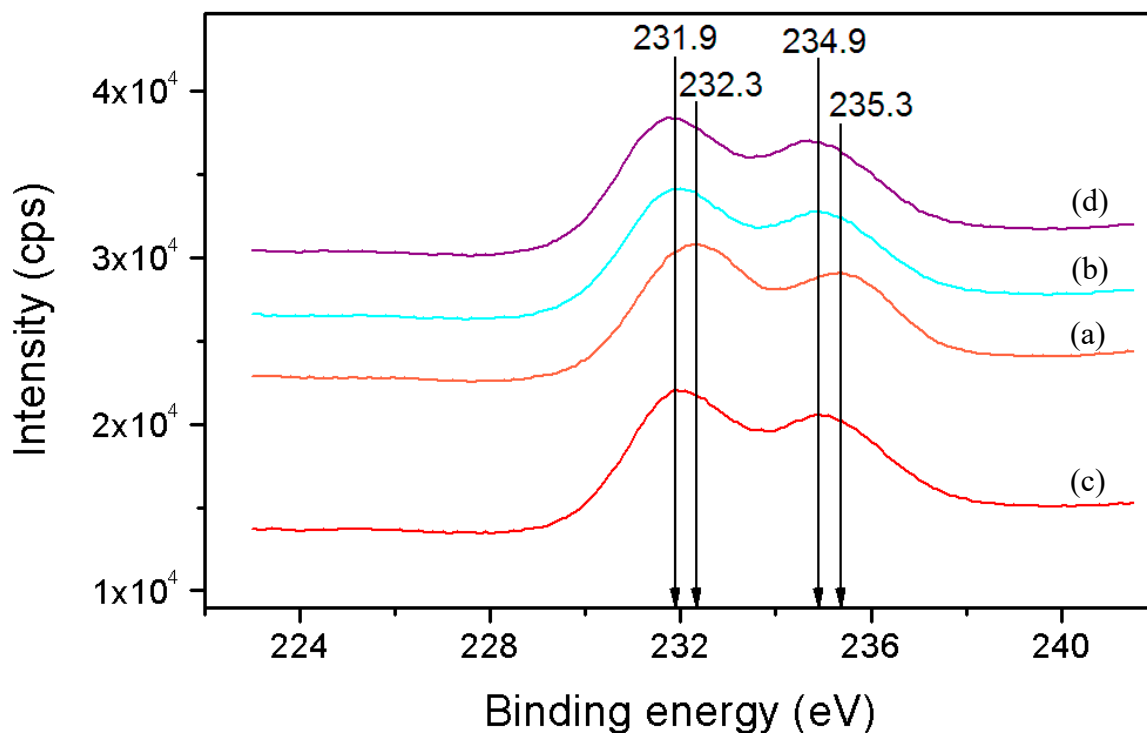


Figure S2. XPS Mo3d spectra of the catalysts in oxide form: (a) NiMoP/Al₂O₃, (b) NiMoP-EG/Al₂O₃, (c) NiMoP-DEG/Al₂O₃ and (d) NiMoP-TEG/Al₂O₃.

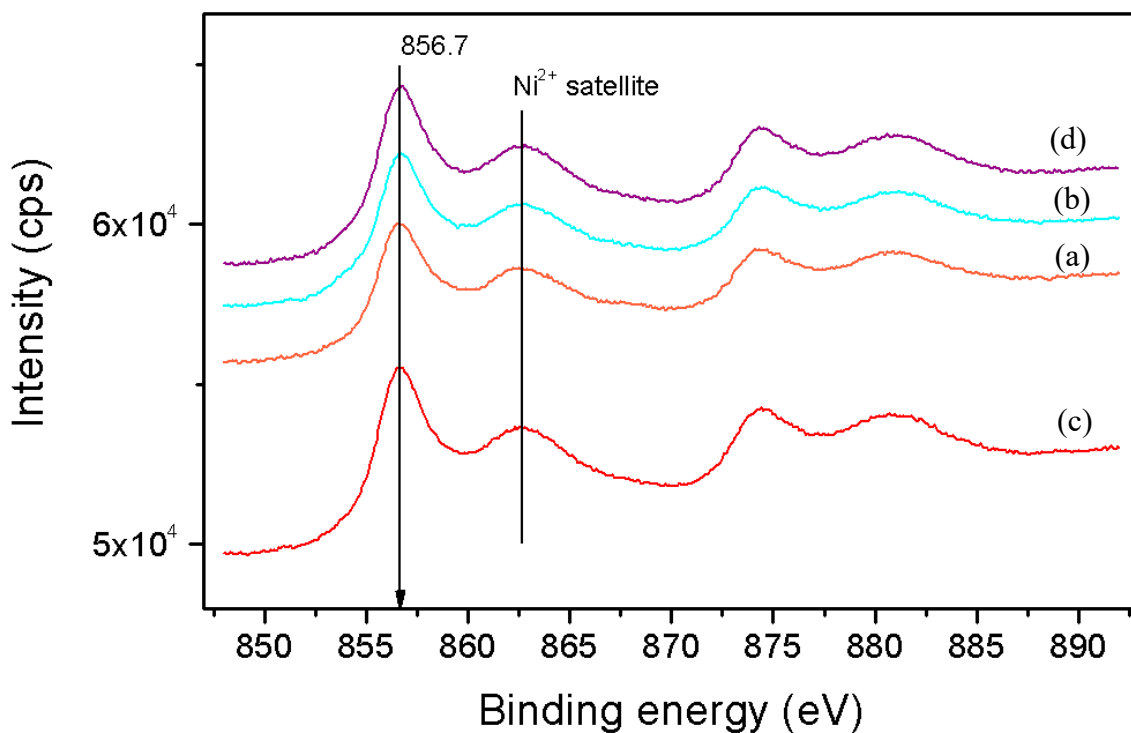


Figure S3. XPS Ni2p spectra of the catalysts in oxide form: (a) NiMoP/Al₂O₃, (b) NiMoP-EG/Al₂O₃, (c) NiMoP-DEG/Al₂O₃ and (d) NiMoP-TEG/Al₂O₃.

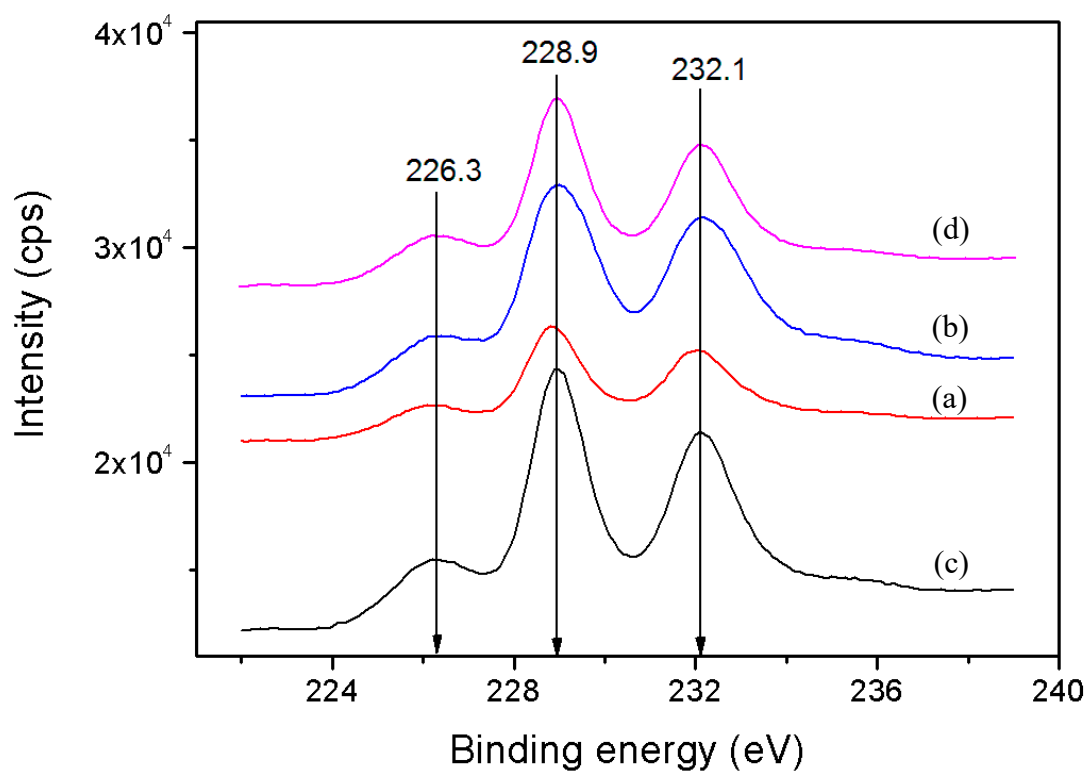


Figure S4. XPS Mo3d and S2s spectra of the catalysts in sulfide state: (a) NiMoP/Al₂O₃, (b) NiMoP-EG/Al₂O₃, (c) NiMoP-DEG/Al₂O₃ and (d) NiMoP-TEG/Al₂O₃.

Table S1. Molybdenum and nickel surface species of phosphate-doped NiMo/Al₂O₃ sulfide catalysts, as determined by XPS analysis.

Catalyst	Ni percentage, %			Mo percentage, %		
	NiS _x	NiMoS	Ni ²⁺	Mo ⁴⁺	Mo ⁵⁺	Mo ⁶⁺
NiMoP/Al ₂ O ₃	8.8	56.3	34.8	75.8	14.9	9.3
NiMoP-EG/Al ₂ O ₃	17.1	56.6	26.4	74.1	14.3	11.6
NiMoP-DEG/Al ₂ O ₃	12.8	58.3	28.9	76.4	13.8	9.8
NiMoP-TEG/Al ₂ O ₃	13.9	57.1	29.0	76.8	14.0	9.2

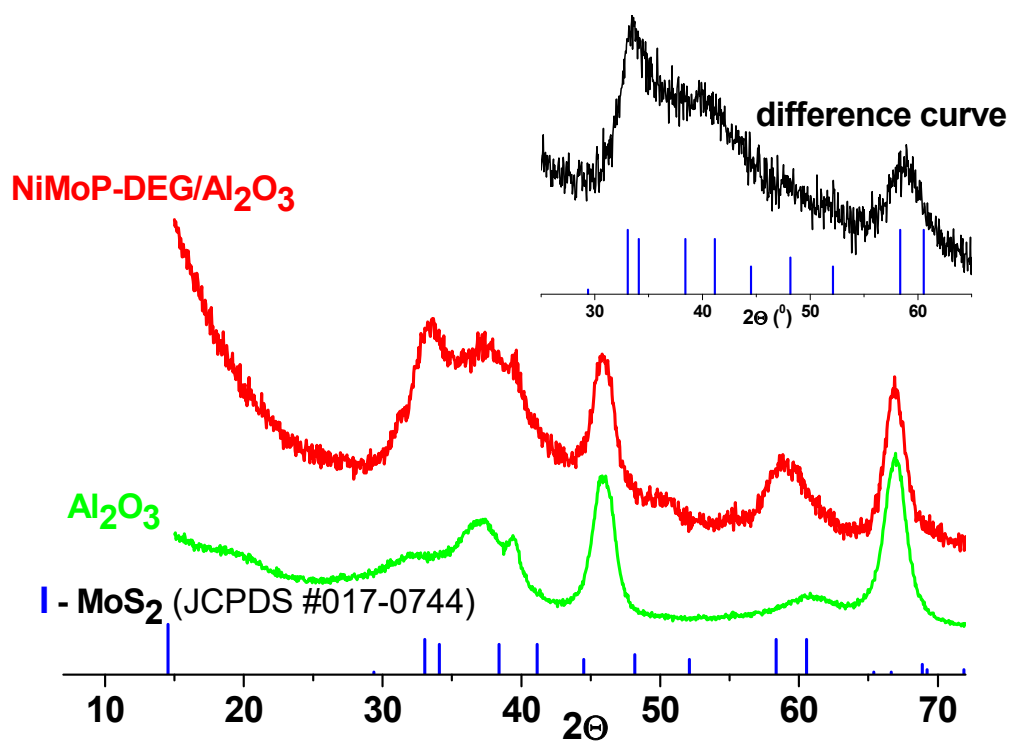


Figure S5. XRD patterns of the NiMoP-DEG/Al₂O₃ sulfide catalyst.

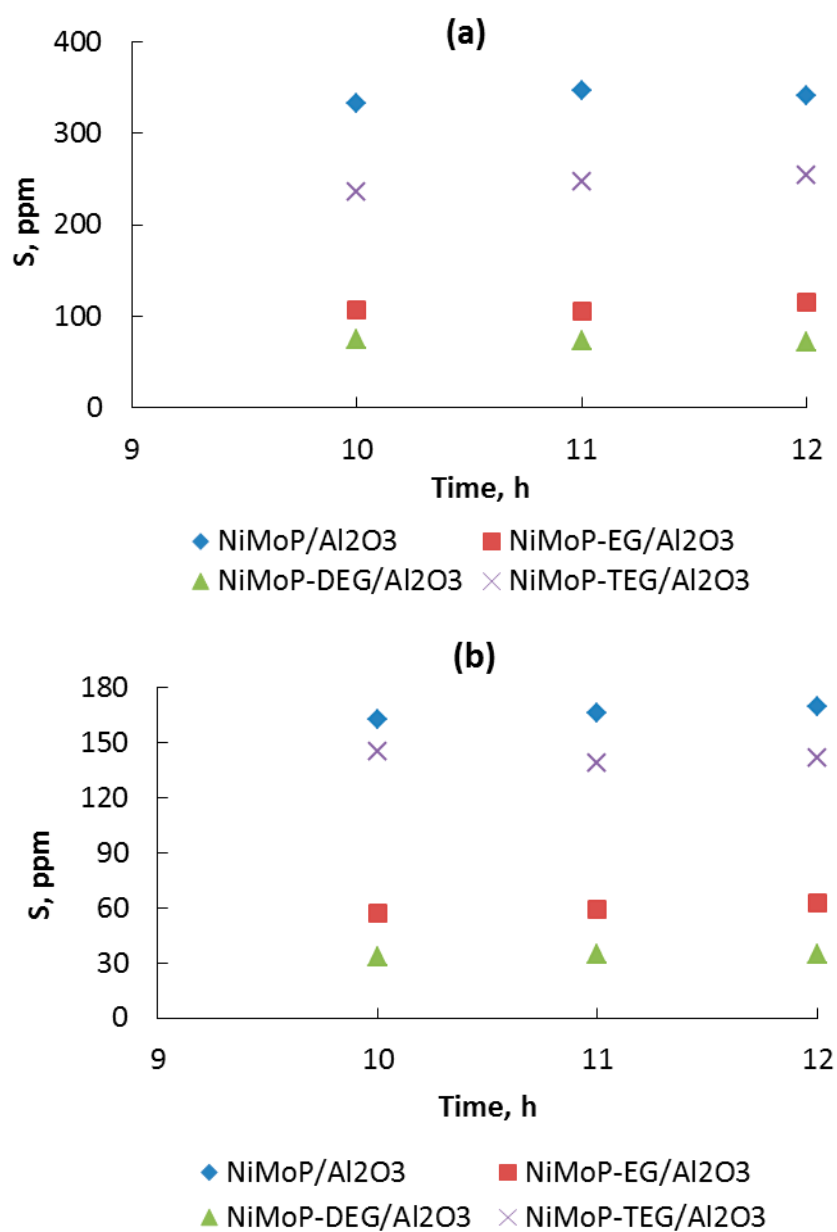


Figure S6. Catalytic properties of NiMo(P)/Al₂O₃ catalysts in hydrodesulfurization of SRGO: (a) 330 °C and (b) 340 °C.

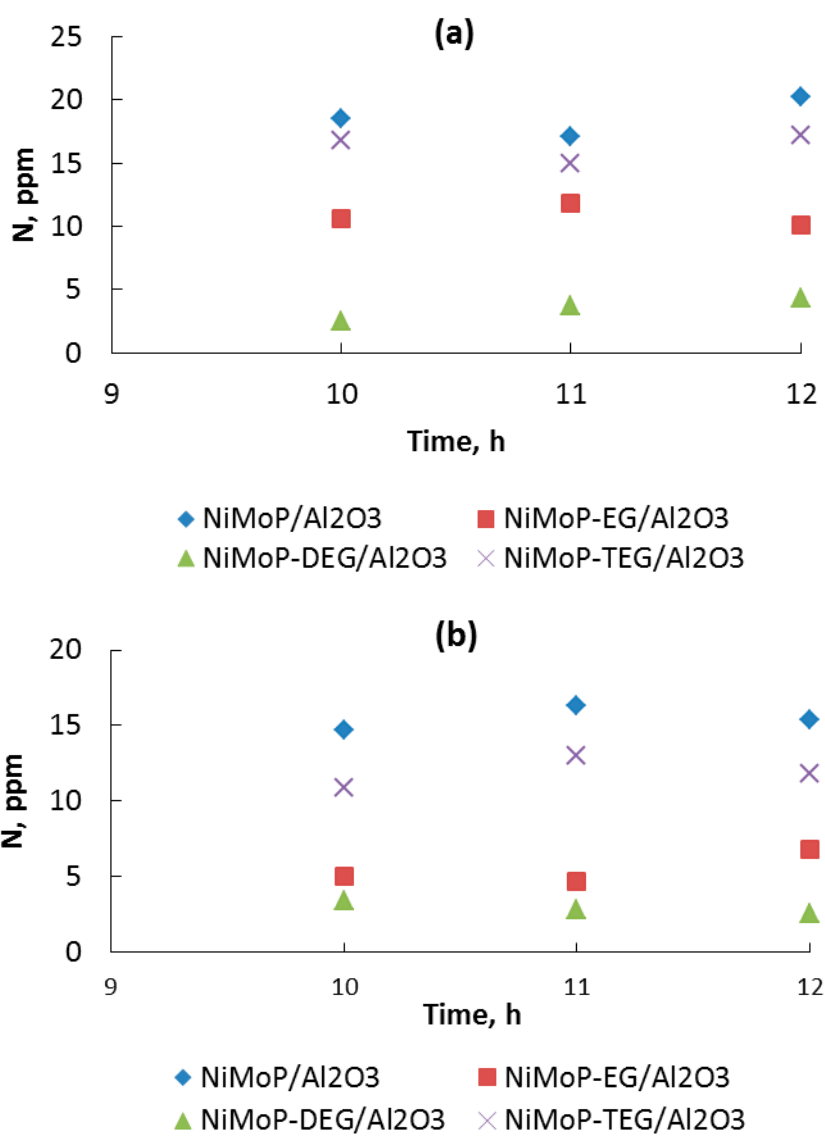


Figure S7. Catalytic properties of NiMo(P)/Al₂O₃ catalysts in hydrodenitrogenation of SRGO: (a) 330 °C and (b) 340 °C.

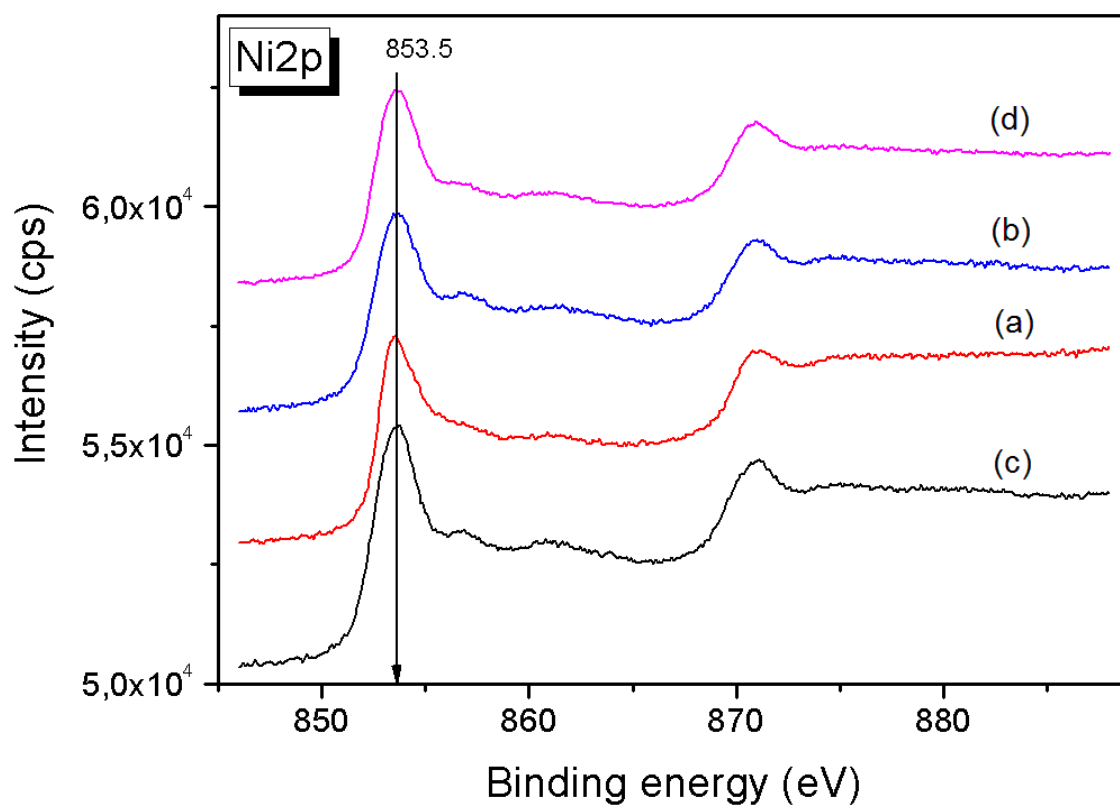


Figure S8. XPS Ni2p spectra of the catalysts in sulfide state: (a) NiMoP/Al₂O₃, (b) NiMoP-EG/Al₂O₃, (c) NiMoP-DEG/Al₂O₃ and (d) NiMoP-TEG/Al₂O₃.

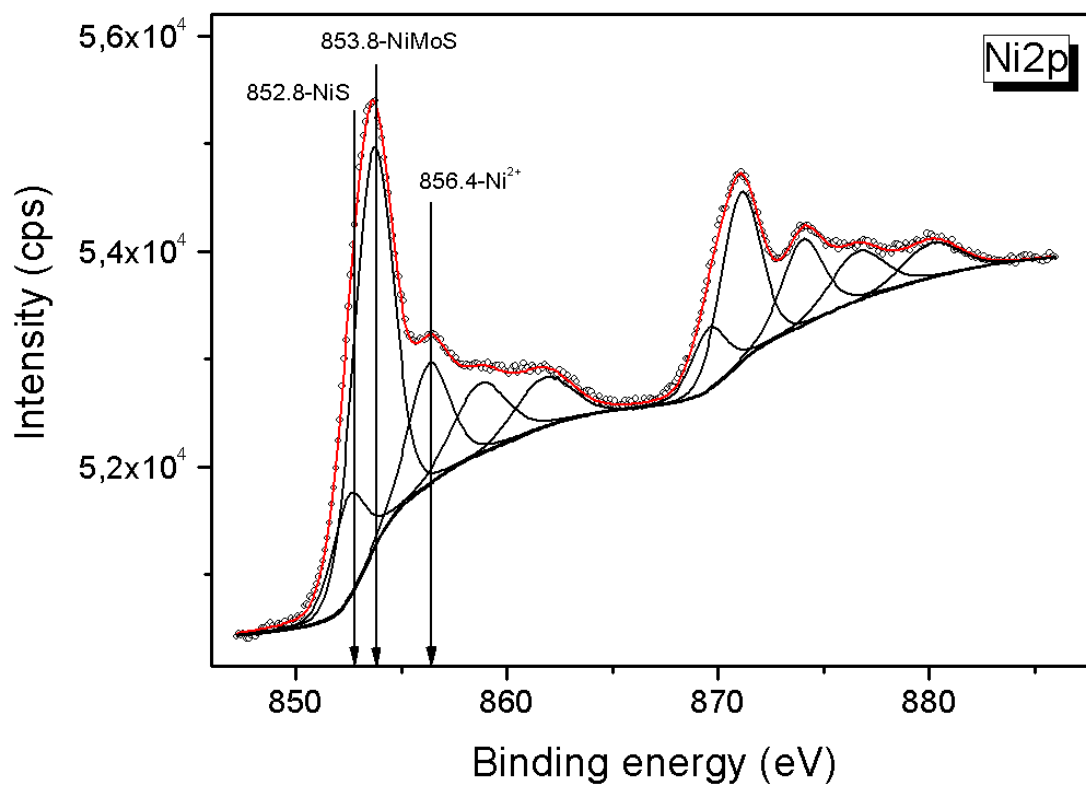


Figure S9. Deconvolution of XPS Ni2p spectrum of the NiMoP-DEG/Al₂O₃ sulfide catalyst.