

Facet-Dependent Interfacial Charge Transfer in TiO₂/Nitrogen-Doped Graphene Quantum Dots Heterojunctions for Visible Light Driven Photocatalysis

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Figures

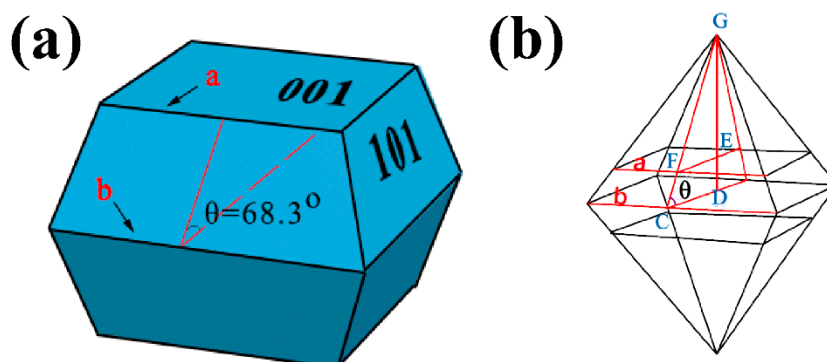


Figure S1. (a) Slab model of anatase TiO₂ single crystal, and (b) equilibrium model of anatase TiO₂ single crystal.

Calculation method of the percentage of {001} facets, based on previously reported literature [2-5]:

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_{001} &= 2a^2 \\
 S_{101} &= 8\left(\frac{1}{2}CG * b - \frac{1}{2}GF * a\right) \\
 S_{001}\% &= \frac{S_{001}}{S_{001} + S_{101}} \\
 &= \frac{2a^2}{2a^2 + 8\left(\frac{1}{2}CG * b - \frac{1}{2}GF * a\right)} \\
 &= \frac{a^2}{a^2 + 4\left(\frac{1}{2} * \frac{1}{2}b * \frac{1}{\cos\theta} * b - \frac{1}{2} * \frac{1}{2}a * \frac{1}{\cos\theta} * a\right)} \\
 &= \frac{a^2}{a^2 + \frac{b^2 - a^2}{\cos\theta}} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{\frac{b^2}{a^2} - 1}{\cos\theta}} \\
 &= \frac{\cos\theta}{\cos\theta + \frac{b^2}{a^2} - 1}
 \end{aligned}$$

(1)

Herein, two independent parameters b and a denote the lengths of the side of the bipyramid and the side of the square {001} ‘truncation’ facets, respectively. θ is the theoretical value (68.3°) for the angle between the {001} and {101} facets of anatase.

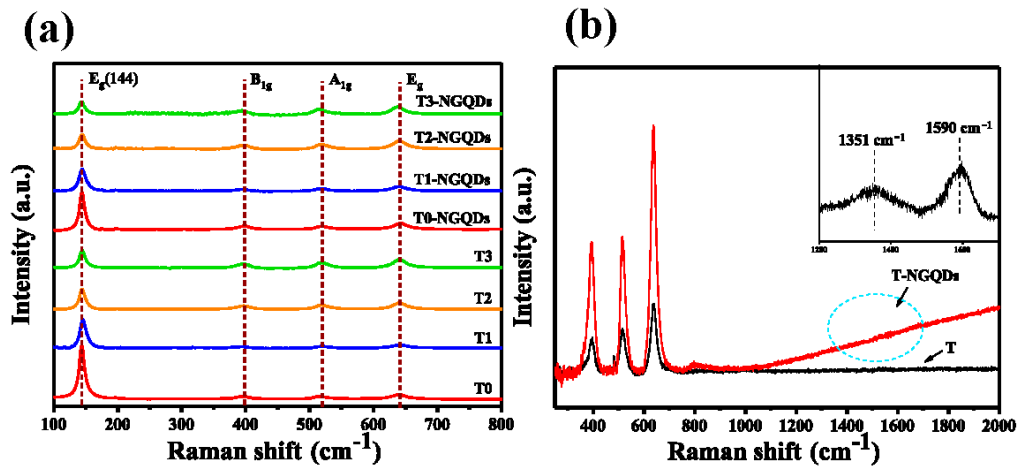


Figure S2. (a) Raman spectra of different TiO₂ samples without and with NGQDs decoration. (b) Raman spectra of T1 before and after decoration of NGQDs. The inset in Figure S2b is the enlargement of 1200–1700 cm⁻¹ of T1-NGQDs.

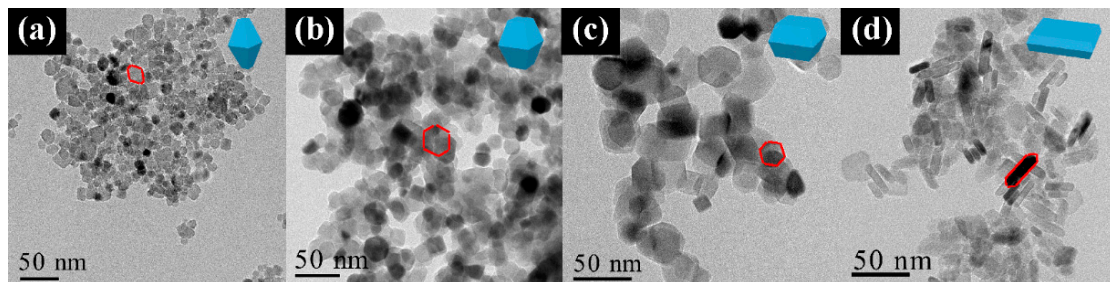


Figure S3. TEM images of (a) T0, (b) T1, (c) T2, and (d) T3.

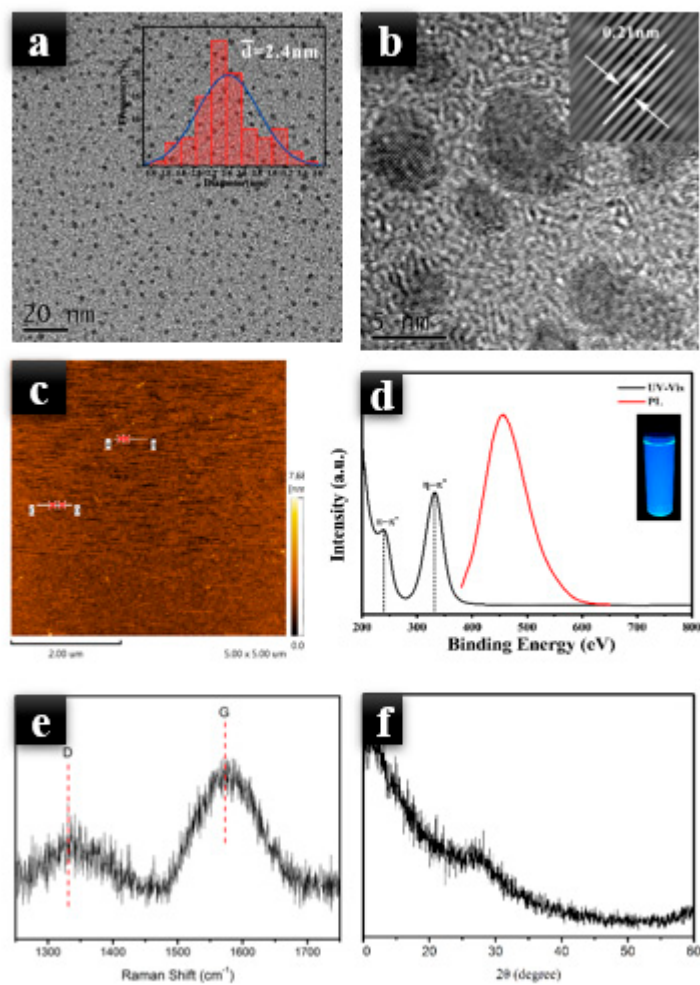


Figure S4. (a) TEM image, (b) HRTEM image, (c) AFM image, (d) UV-vis spectra and PL spectra of the GQDs (the excitation wavelength is 365 nm), (e) Raman spectra and (f) XRD pattern of NGQDs. The inset in (a) is the size distribution of NGQDs. The inset in (b) is the autocorrelated HRTEM lattice images.

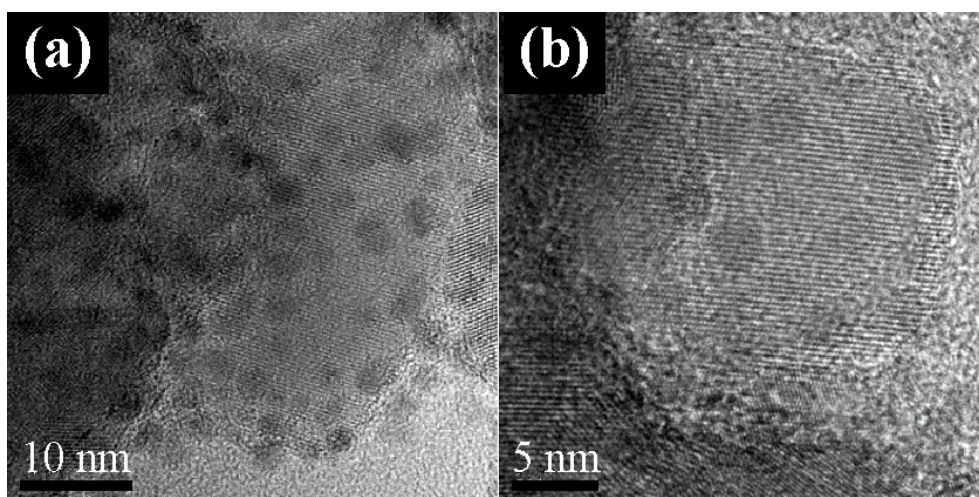


Figure S5. HRTEM images of the anatase TiO₂ decorate with NGQDs.

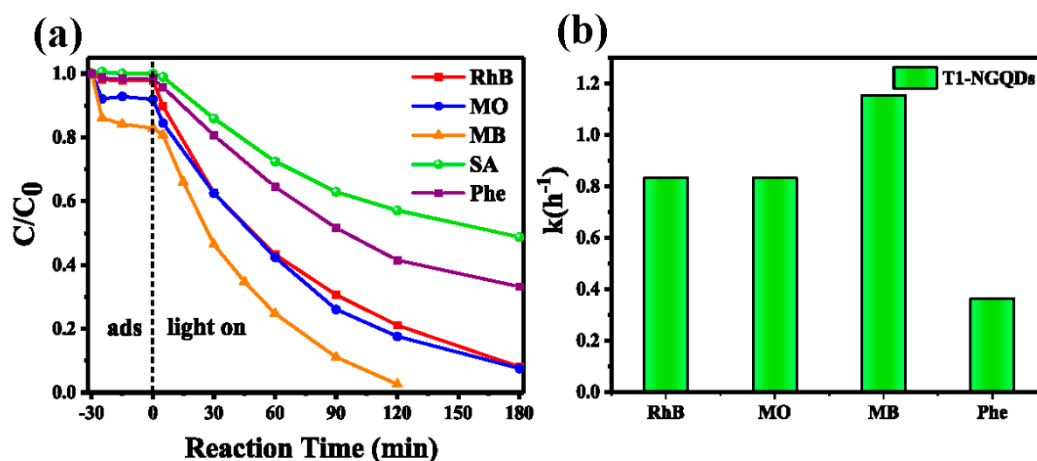


Figure S6. (a) The photocatalytic degradation of different pollutants for T1-NGQDs, and (b) plot of k values for different pollutants degradation in T1-NGQDs.

References

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