

Supplementary Material for:

**Sequencing of side-chain liquid crystalline copolymers
by matrix-assisted laser desorption/ionization tandem
mass spectrometry**

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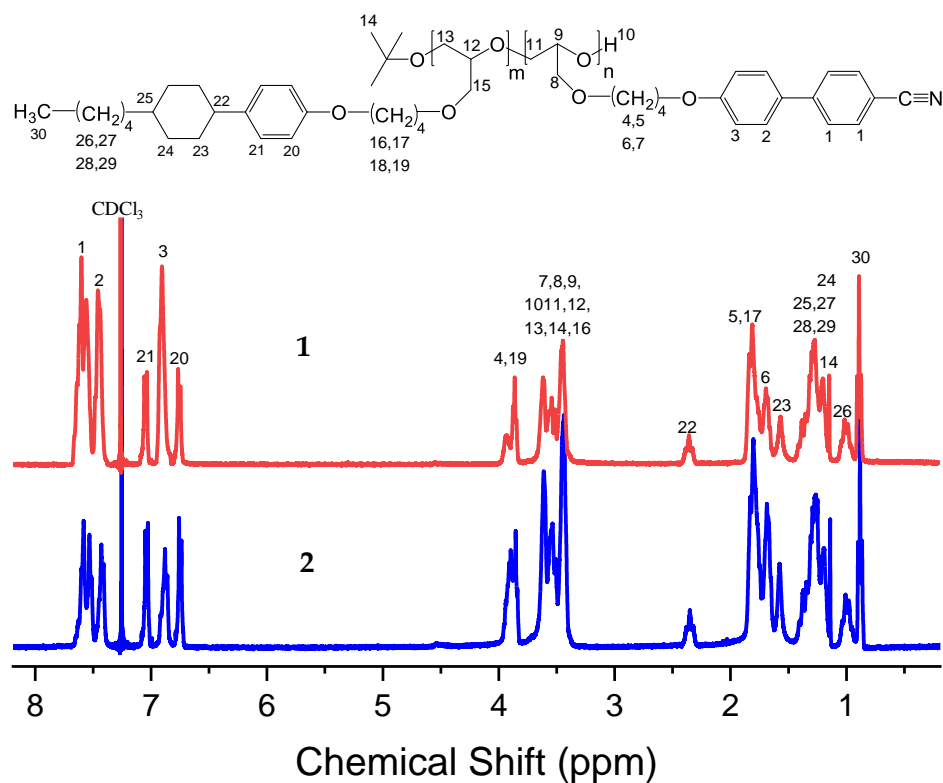


Figure S1. ¹H NMR spectra of block copolymer (sample 1, red trace) and random copolymer (sample 2, blue trace) in CDCl₃.

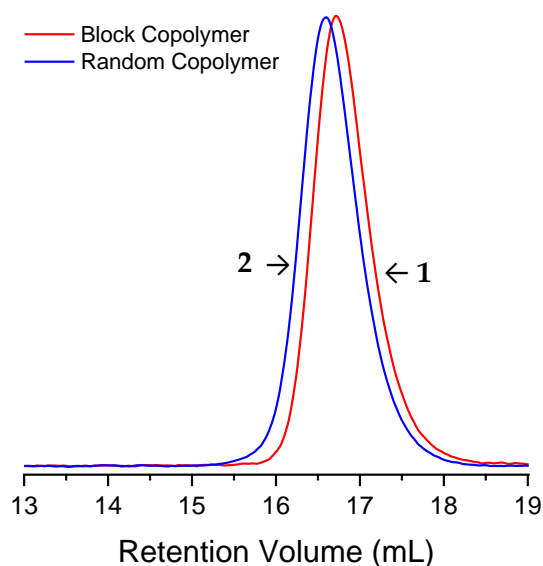


Figure S2. GPC-RI chromatograms of block copolymer (sample 1, $M_w = 6.3$ kDa, $\bar{D} = 1.05$) and random copolymer (sample 2, $M_w = 6.8$ kDa, $\bar{D} = 1.08$).

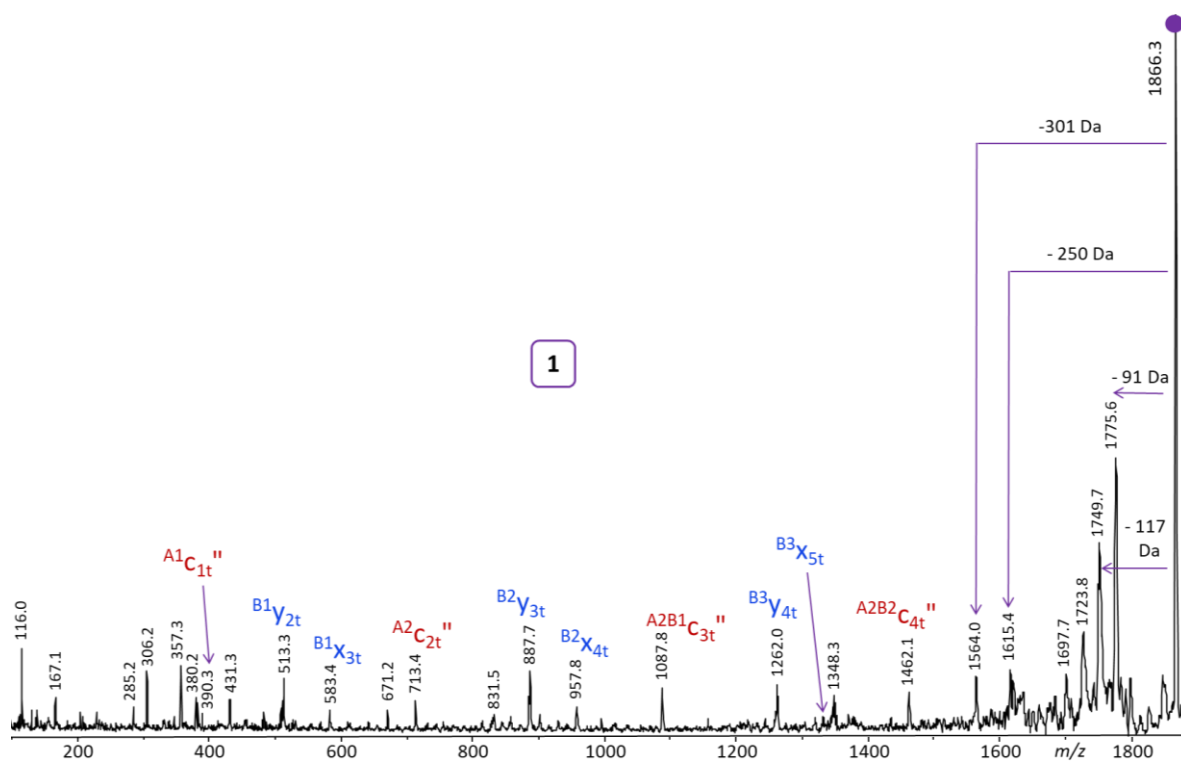


Figure S3. MALDI-MS/MS spectrum of sodiated tert-C₄H₆O-A₂B₃-H from block copolymer **1** (m/z 1866.3).

The progression $A^1C_1^t$ (m/z 390) \rightarrow $A^2C_2^t$ (m/z 713) \rightarrow $A^2B^1C_3^t$ (m/z 1088) \rightarrow $A^2B^2C_4^t$ (m/z 1462) reveals the sequence AABBB- starting from the initiating chain end. Conversely, the progression $B^1Y_2^t$ (m/z 513) \rightarrow $B^2Y_3^t$ (m/z 888) \rightarrow $B^3Y_4^t$ (m/z 1262) reveals the sequence -BBB starting from the terminating chain end, which is corroborated by the progression $B^1X_3^t$ (m/z 583) \rightarrow $B^2X_4^t$ (m/z 958) \rightarrow $B^3X_5^t$ (m/z 1332). Combined, these data establish the block sequence AABBB.

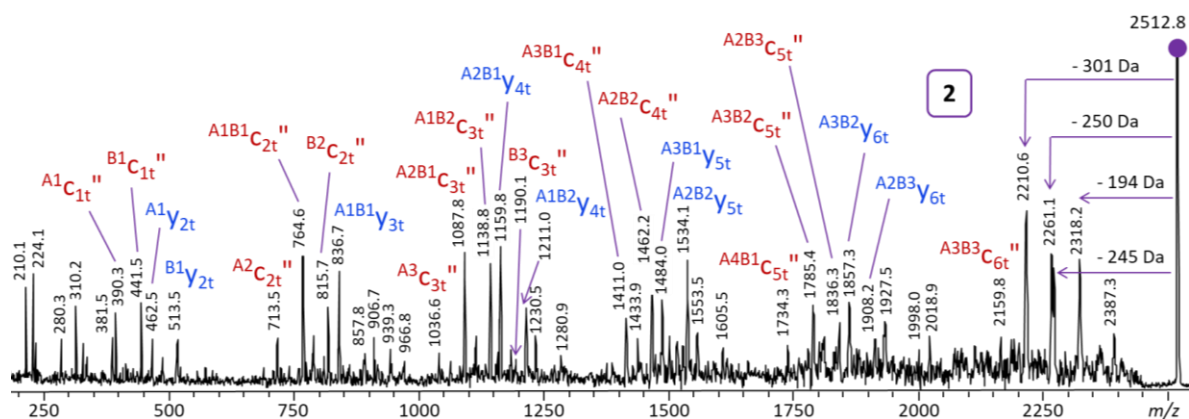


Figure S4. MALDI-MS/MS spectrum of sodiated tert-C₄H₉O-A₄B₃-H from random copolymer **2** (m/z 2512.8).

As with oligomer A₃B₅ (cf. Figure 4), several fragments with the same degree of polymerization but different comonomer content are detected within each fragment series. For example, this MS/MS spectrum includes four different c-type fragments with 3 comonomer units, viz. A³C_{3t}⁺ (m/z 1037), A²B¹C_{3t}⁺ (m/z 1088), A¹B²C_{3t}⁺ (m/z 1139), and B³C_{3t}⁺ (m/z 1190); and two different y-type fragments with 3 complete side chain pendants, viz. A²B¹Y_{4t}⁺ (m/z 1160) and A¹B²Y_{4t}⁺ (m/z 1211). Such behavior diagnoses a random sequence for the A₄B₃ oligomer from sample **2**.

Table S1. Accurate mass analysis of major oligomers in the MALDI-MS spectra of copolymers **1** and **2**.

A_nB_m Oligomer ^a	<i>m/z</i> calcd. ^c	[M_p + Na]⁺ (p = n + m)			
		block copolymer 1		random copolymer 2	
		<i>m/z</i> exptl.	ppm ^d	<i>m/z</i> exptl.	ppm ^d
A ₃ B ₃ + CH ₃ OH b	2221.392	2221.391	0.5		
A ₂ B ₄	2240.496	2240.496	0.0	2240.497	0.4
A ₄ B ₃	2512.518	2512.517	0.4	2512.506	4.8
A ₂ B ₅	2614.778	2614.779	0.4	2614.794	6.1
A ₄ B ₄	2886.800	2886.798	0.7	2886.782	6.2
A ₃ B ₅	2937.930	2937.931	0.3	2937.942	4.1

^a All oligomers have the connectivity tert-C₄H₉O-A_nB_m-H.

^b Noncovalent methanol adduct (observed only for block copolymer **1**, cf. Figure 1a and text).

^c For the corresponding sodiated species.

^d Agreement between experimental and calculated *m/z* values.

Table S2. Comonomer content of the tert-C₄H₉-A_nB_m-H oligomers observed in the MALDI-MS spectrum of block copolymer **1** (Figure 1a). The most abundant oligomer has the comonomer composition A₃B₃ (100%).

An	Bm																					
	m = 0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
n = 0		0.04	0.26	0.91	6.43	18.96	12.65	4.27	1.94	2.75	4.76	3.32	1.66	0.82	0.47	0.34	0.3	0.28	0.31	0.17	0.13	0.11
1	0.04	0.3	0.48	5.02	28.55	27.98	8.58	2.61	1.32	1.89	3.04	2.29	1.2	0.7	0.39	0.32	0.26	0.28	0.26	0.14	0.11	
2	0.18	0.41	1.71	47.62	71.95	34.84	8.66	2.35	1.19	1.42	2.04	1.48	0.93	0.52	0.37	0.26	0.21	0.23	0.2	0.12		
3	0.33	0.45	15.21	100	72.89	26.05	6.43	1.99	0.95	1.04	1.23	1.07	0.66	0.43	0.3	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.18			
4	0.45	0.73	29.16	87.33	49.51	16.49	4.32	1.51	0.74	0.75	0.84	0.7	0.56	0.37	0.26	0.23	0.18	0.17				
5	0.57	0.96	23.44	52.33	28.41	9.81	3.09	1.19	0.64	0.53	0.59	0.55	0.42	0.3	0.24	0.18	0.15					
6	0.59	1.22	12.43	27.76	15.71	6.02	2.18	0.98	0.55	0.44	0.4	0.4	0.32	0.28	0.2	0.17						
7	1.08	1.29	6.68	13.62	8.83	3.92	1.67	0.79	0.46	0.35	0.34	0.3	0.29	0.23	0.19	0.14						
8	1.17	1.32	3.64	6.89	5.01	2.56	1.35	0.67	0.38	0.3	0.26	0.27	0.24	0.2	0.16							
9	1.53	1.17	2.18	3.89	3.03	1.75	0.98	0.54	0.35	0.25	0.23	0.22	0.2	0.17								
10	1.53	1.07	1.39	2.15	1.96	1.22	0.7	0.41	0.3	0.21	0.2	0.18	0.17									
11	1.33	1.04	0.96	1.33	1.2	0.86	0.55	0.37	0.25	0.21	0.17	0.17										
12	1.27	0.73	0.83	0.86	0.81	0.79	0.44	0.31	0.24	0.18	0.16											
13	1.18	0.72	0.55	0.64	0.56	0.46	0.35	0.29	0.21	0.17												
14	1.1	0.6	0.46	0.42	0.42	0.34	0.31	0.24	0.18													
15	0.83	0.53	0.38	0.36	0.3	0.3	0.25	0.2	0.16													
16	0.69	0.44	0.33	0.28	0.25	0.24	0.2	0.17														
17	0.54	0.35	0.27	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.18															
18	0.46	0.32	0.23	0.21	0.17	0.17																
19	0.36	0.26	0.22	0.17	0.15																	
20	0.29	0.25	0.19	0.16																		
21	0.27	0.21	0.16																			
22	0.12	0.09	0.06																			
23	0.09	0.08																				
24	0.08																					

Table S3. Comonomer content of the $\text{tert-C}_4\text{H}_9\text{-A}_n\text{B}_m\text{-H}$ oligomers observed in the MALDI-MS spectrum of random copolymer 2 (Figure 1b). The most abundant oligomer has the comonomer composition A_3B_5 (100%).

n	m	B_m																							
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
0					1.23	1.59	10.97	10.01	5.22	2.71	1.62	1.5	1.81	1.45	8.11	1.08	1.72	0.9	1.06	1.89	0.78	0.74	0.79	0.39	0.56
1			1.32	1.39	38.56	56.7	40.54	21.25	9.08	3.19	1.5	1.13	3.21	1.36	0.83	1.16	1.68	0.74	0.59	0.08	0.1	0.26	0.06	0.12	
2	1.46	1.13	39.93	93.23	96.17	71.41	41.52	17.06	1.2	1.08	1.82	3.18	0.83	2.37	1.26	0.64	0.6	0.55	0.18	0.19	0.25	0.28			
3	1.12	1.07	14.68	63.14	97.15	100	81	47.78	1.17	1.16	1.68	6.02	0.87	2.26	0.85	0.65	0.71	0.55	0.54	0.17	0.33	0.22			
4	1.06	1.89	17.35	46.7	71.74	80.28	59.68	2.27	1.18	1.59	3.24	0.94	1.31	0.83	0.74	4.23	3.03	0.55	0.49	0.08	0.08				
5	0.88	2.33	9.7	25.23	42.35	46.87	6.8	1.29	1.55	1.61	0.94	1.89	0.83	5.17	3.82	2.32	1.93	0.56	0.43	0.06					
6	0.82	1.74	4.61	11.51	19.84	8.44	1.22	1.63	1.84	1.77	1.82	0.8	5.08	0.87	0.69	0.82	0.71	0.44	0.55						
7	1.21	1.48	2.58	4.86	4.81	1.16	1.39	1.63	6.19	1.23	1.21	1.16	0.84	0.68	0.55	0.75	1.24	0.43							
8	2.66	2.27	2.18	2.27	1.33	1.46	1.23	4.04	0.96	2.53	0.75	0.73	0.63	0.53	0.51	0.63	0.41	0.89							
9	5.05	3.64	2.37	1.81	3.85	1.09	2.1	1.23	1.68	0.73	0.94	1.83	1.51	0.5	0.65	1.3	0.44								
10	6.35	4.38	2.11	14.59	1.06	1.75	4.24	1.17	0.72	3.22	2.41	2.71	1.78	0.48	0.65	0.39									
11	4.9	1.99	32.88	1.08	1.43	10.44	0.91	1.78	3.22	1.06	0.87	2.25	0.46	0.51	0.5										
12	1.87	41.52	1.13	1.28	10.67	0.89	7.86	1.11	1.2	0.93	0.71	1.23	0.46	0.57											
13	26.21	1.55	1.29	2.62	0.9	7.95	1.26	0.78	0.64	0.66	0.6	0.72	0.4												
14	4.58	1.18	1.35	0.86	1.82	0.93	0.74	0.7	0.56	0.5	0.62	0.4													
15	1.13	1.22	0.86	0.92	0.77	0.95	0.84	1.14	0.54	0.53	1.42	0.47													
16	1.04	1.13	0.84	1.32	0.83	0.92	0.74	1.94	0.45	0.58	0.38														
17	1.52	0.77	2.76	1.1	1.04	0.91	0.86	0.75	0.54	0.41															
18	0.79	1.57	1.2	0.73	0.67	0.85	1.69	0.46	0.67																
19	1.53	0.8	0.69	0.59	0.6	0.53	0.46	0.38																	
20	0.74	0.65	0.57	0.6	0.53	0.69	0.4																		
21	1.87	1.64	0.56	0.69	0.43	1.17																			
22	0.54	0.29	0.34	0.1	0.09	0.19																			
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