

Supplementary Materials

Plasma-assisted Synthesis of Multicomponent Nanoparticles containing Carbon, Tungsten Carbide and Silver as Multifunctional Filler for Polylactic Acid Composite Films

Nichapat Boonyeun^{1,2}, Ratana Rujiravanit^{1,2,*} and Nagahiro Saito³

¹ The Petroleum and Petrochemical College, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok 10330, Thailand; Ratana.r@chula.ac.th, Nichapat.B@student.chula.ac.th

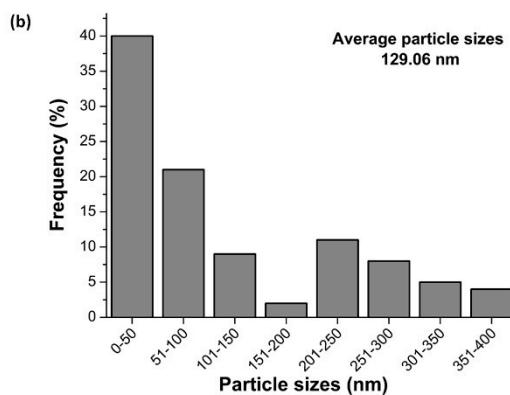
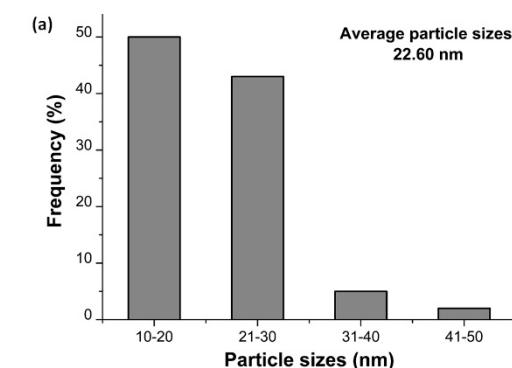
² Center of Excellence on Petrochemical and Materials Technology, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok 10330, Thailand; Ratana.r@chula.ac.th, Nichapat.B@student.chula.ac.th

³ Department of Chemical Systems Engineering, Graduate School of Engineering, Nagoya University, Nagoya 464-8603, Japan; Hiro@sp.material.nagoya-u.ac.jp

* Correspondence: Ratana.r@chula.ac.th; Tel.: 662 218-4132

3. Results and Discussion

Particle size distribution of carbon-WC, carbon-WC-Ag nanoparticles and AgNPs existing in carbon-WC-Ag nanoparticles



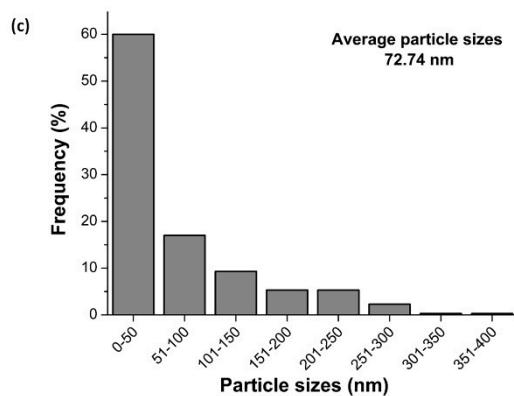


Figure S1. Particle size distribution of (a) carbon-WC nanoparticles from SEM images, (b) carbon-WC-Ag nanoparticles from SEM images and (c) AgNPs existing in carbon-WC-Ag nanoparticles from TEM images ($n=300$).

Surface morphology of neat PLA and PLA composite films having different filler contents

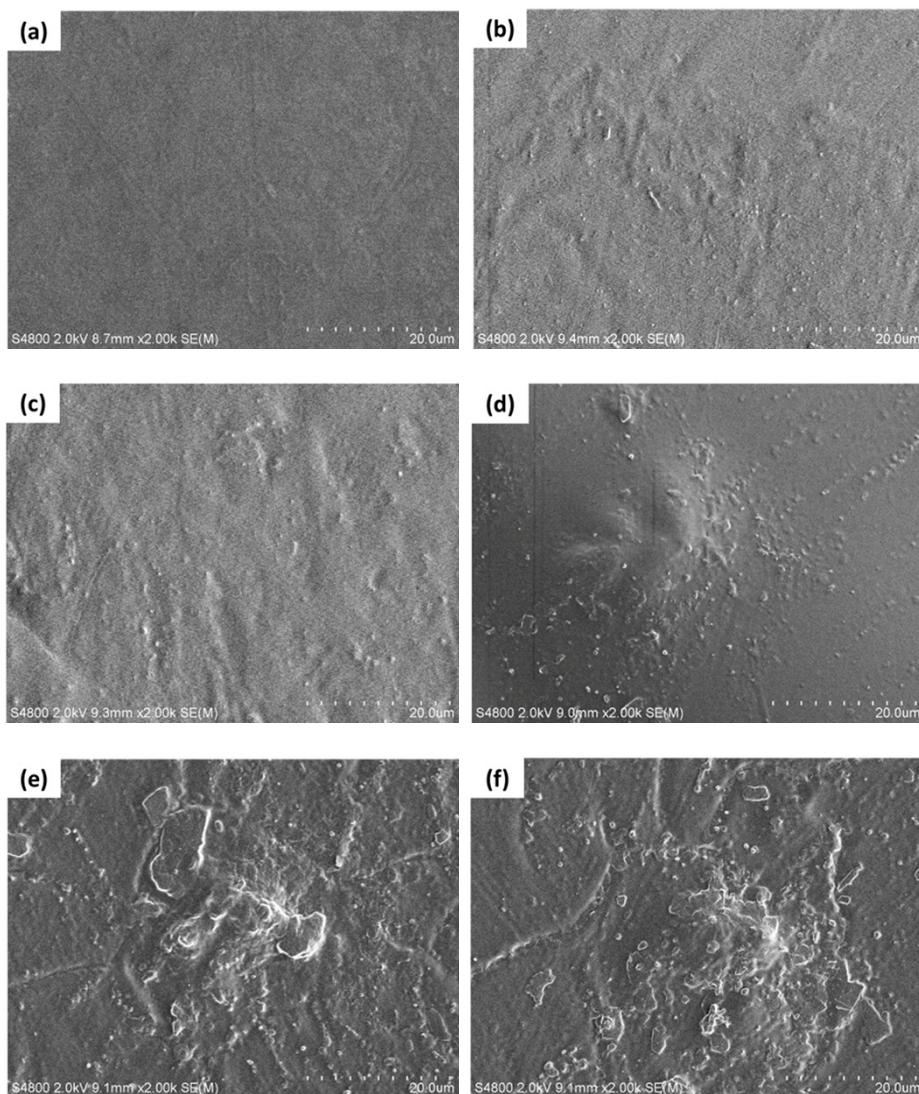


Figure S2. SEM images of surface morphology of (a) neat PLA film and PLA/carbon-WC-Ag composite films with different filler contents of (b) 0.25, (c) 0.75, (d) 1.23, (e) 1.72 and (f) 2.20 wt%.

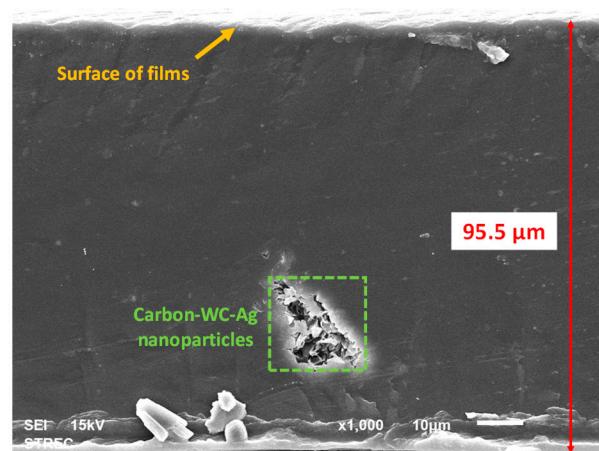


Figure S3. FE-SEM image of cross-sectional morphology of PLA/carbon-WC-Ag composite film at the filler content of 1.23 wt% (magnification of 1,000 \times).