

Editorial

Editorial: Advanced Polymer Composite Materials: Processing, Modeling, Properties and Applications II

Giorgio Luciano *  and Maurizio Vignolo * 

National Research Council of Italy—Institute of Chemical Sciences and Technologies “Giulio Natta” CNR
SCITEC, Via De Marini 6, 16149 Genova, Italy

* Correspondence: giorgio.luciano@scitec.cnr.it (G.L.); maurizio.vignolo@scitec.cnr.it (M.V.)

Building on the success of our first Special Issue, we are pleased to present this second collection dedicated to the multifaceted world of composite materials. The application of these materials continues to span numerous domains of human endeavor, from agriculture and industry to environmental protection, biomedicine, and transportation [1–18]. In the face of ongoing energy and climate challenges, the importance of research into polymer-based composite materials has become increasingly evident. Such studies have the potential to profoundly impact our current society and, more critically, shape a sustainable future for generations to come.

This second Special Issue further showcases the evolving landscape of composite materials research, presenting a diverse array of high-quality scientific contributions. The selected articles cover a wide spectrum of topics, from fundamental materials science to practical applications, highlighting the versatility and indispensability of composite materials in our daily lives.

A notable feature of this collection, building upon themes explored in our first issue, is the increased focus on biopolymers, such as chitosan and polylactic acid [6,10]. This reflects the growing trend towards sustainable and environmentally friendly materials. These biopolymer-based composites offer promising solutions for various applications, including water treatment, drug delivery, and biodegradable packaging.

The variety of applications explored in this second issue is truly remarkable and expands upon the foundations laid in our previous collection. We see innovative composite materials being developed for electronic applications, such as flexible antennas and smart windows [8,13], showcasing the potential of these materials in the realm of next-generation technologies. In the field of construction and civil engineering, novel composite reinforcements for concrete structures are presented, offering improved durability and performance [5,14].

Environmental applications continue to be well-represented, with studies on composite materials [2,3,5,10,17]. In the energy sector, we find exciting developments in materials for solar cells and thermal management, addressing crucial challenges in renewable energy and energy efficiency [4].

The breadth of characterization techniques and methodologies employed in these studies, from advanced microscopy to molecular dynamics simulations, further emphasizes the multidisciplinary approach required in modern materials science [2,5].

This second Special Issue not only demonstrates the current state-of-the-art in composite materials research but also highlights the rapid progress being made in the field since our first issue. It points towards future directions and challenges, showing how the landscape of composite materials is continuously evolving. It is our hope that this collection will inspire further interdisciplinary collaborations and innovations, driving the development of next-generation composite materials that can address the complex challenges of our time [14].



Citation: Luciano, G.; Vignolo, M. Editorial: Advanced Polymer Composite Materials: Processing, Modeling, Properties and Applications II. *Polymers* **2024**, *16*, 2650. <https://doi.org/10.3390/polym16182650>

Received: 31 July 2024

Accepted: 13 September 2024

Published: 20 September 2024



Copyright: © 2024 by the authors. Licensee MDPI, Basel, Switzerland. This article is an open access article distributed under the terms and conditions of the Creative Commons Attribution (CC BY) license (<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>).

Funding: This research received no external funding.

Conflicts of Interest: The authors declare no conflict of interest.

References

1. Shan, T.; Bian, H.; Zhu, D.; Wang, K.; Wang, C.; Tian, X. Study on the Mechanism and Experiment of Styrene Butadiene Rubber Reinforcement by Spent Fluid Catalytic Cracking Catalyst. *Polymers* **2023**, *15*, 1000. [[CrossRef](#)] [[PubMed](#)]
2. Oh, Y.; Bae, K.J.; Kim, Y.; Yu, J. Analysis of the Structure and the Thermal Conductivity of Semi-Crystalline Polyetheretherketone/Boron Nitride Sheet Composites Using All-Atom Molecular Dynamics Simulation. *Polymers* **2023**, *15*, 450. [[CrossRef](#)] [[PubMed](#)]
3. Danila, O.; Gross, B.M. Towards Highly Efficient Nitrogen Dioxide Gas Sensors in Humid and Wet Environments Using Triggerable-Polymer Metasurfaces. *Polymers* **2023**, *15*, 545. [[CrossRef](#)] [[PubMed](#)]
4. Xie, X.; Yang, D. Achieving High Thermal Conductivity and Satisfactory Insulating Properties of Elastomer Composites by Self-Assembling BN@GO Hybrids. *Polymers* **2023**, *15*, 523. [[CrossRef](#)] [[PubMed](#)]
5. Tan, Y.; Zhao, B.; Yu, J.; Xiao, H.; Long, X.; Meng, J. Effect of Cementitious Capillary Crystalline Waterproofing Materials on the Mechanical and Impermeability Properties of Engineered Cementitious Composites with Microscopic Analysis. *Polymers* **2023**, *15*, 1013. [[CrossRef](#)] [[PubMed](#)]
6. Al-Ghamdi, A.A.; Galhoum, A.A.; Alshahrie, A.; Al-Turki, Y.A.; Al-Amri, A.M.; Wageh, S. Superparamagnetic Multifunctionalized Chitosan Nanohybrids for Efficient Copper Adsorption: Comparative Performance, Stability, and Mechanism Insights. *Polymers* **2023**, *15*, 1157. [[CrossRef](#)] [[PubMed](#)]
7. Wang, Q.; Zhu, L.; Lu, C.; Liu, Y.; Yu, Q.; Chen, S. Investigation on the Effect of Calcium on the Properties of Geopolymer Prepared from Uncalcined Coal Gangue. *Polymers* **2023**, *15*, 1241. [[CrossRef](#)] [[PubMed](#)]
8. Huang, Y.; Zheng, C.; Jiang, J.; Shao, H.; Chen, N. A Flexible Bi-Stable Composite Antenna with Reconfigurable Performance and Light-Responsive Behavior. *Polymers* **2023**, *15*, 1585. [[CrossRef](#)] [[PubMed](#)]
9. Solodilov, V.; Kochervinskii, V.; Osipkov, A.; Makeev, M.; Maltsev, A.; Yurkov, G.; Lokshin, B.; Bedin, S.; Shapetina, M.; Tretyakov, I.; et al. Structure and Thermomechanical Properties of Polyvinylidene Fluoride Film with Transparent Indium Tin Oxide Electrodes. *Polymers* **2023**, *15*, 1483. [[CrossRef](#)] [[PubMed](#)]
10. Yin, Q.; Kong, F.; Wang, S.; Du, J.; Pan, L.; Tao, Y.; Li, P. 3D Printing of Solar Crystallizer with Polylactic Acid/Carbon Composites for Zero Liquid Discharge of High-Salinity Brine. *Polymers* **2023**, *15*, 1656. [[CrossRef](#)] [[PubMed](#)]
11. Tang, B.; Cao, M.; Yang, Y.; Guan, J.; Yao, Y.; Yi, J.; Dong, J.; Wang, T.; Wang, L. Synthesis of KH550-Modified Hexagonal Boron Nitride Nanofillers for Improving Thermal Conductivity of Epoxy Nanocomposites. *Polymers* **2023**, *15*, 1415. [[CrossRef](#)] [[PubMed](#)]
12. Zhao, B.; Tian, M.; Chu, X.; Xu, P.; Yao, J.; Hou, P.; Li, Z.; Huang, H. Dopant-Free Hole-Transporting Material Based on Poly(2,7-(9,9-Bis(N,N-Di-p-Methoxyphenylamine)-4-Phenyl))-Fluorene for High-Performance Air-Processed Inverted Perovskite Solar Cells. *Polymers* **2023**, *15*, 2750. [[CrossRef](#)] [[PubMed](#)]
13. Jin, X.; Hao, Y.; Su, Z.; Li, M.; Zhou, G.; Hu, X. Dual-Function Smart Windows Using Polymer Stabilized Cholesteric Liquid Crystal Driven with Interdigitated Electrodes. *Polymers* **2023**, *15*, 1734. [[CrossRef](#)] [[PubMed](#)]
14. Sultani, H.A.; Sokolov, A.; Rimkus, A.; Gribniak, V. Quantifying the Residual Stiffness of Concrete Beams with Polymeric Reinforcement under Repeated Loads. *Polymers* **2023**, *15*, 3393. [[CrossRef](#)] [[PubMed](#)]
15. Do Yun, H.; Kim, S.H.; Choi, W. Determination of Mechanical Properties of Sand-Coated Carbon Fiber Reinforced Polymer (CFRP) Rebar. *Polymers* **2023**, *15*, 2186. [[CrossRef](#)] [[PubMed](#)]
16. Žiganova, M.; Merijs-Meri, R.; Zicāns, J.; Bochkov, I.; Ivanova, T.; Vīgants, A.; Ence, E.; Štrausa, E. Visco-Elastic and Thermal Properties of Microbiologically Synthesized Polyhydroxyalkanoate Plasticized with Triethyl Citrate. *Polymers* **2023**, *15*, 2896. [[CrossRef](#)] [[PubMed](#)]
17. Ibrahim, A.M.H.; Idrees, M.; Tekerek, E.; Kontsos, A.; Palmese, G.R.; Alvarez, N.J. Engineered Interleaved Random Glass Fiber Composites Using Additive Manufacturing: Effect of Mat Properties, Resin Chemistry, and Resin-Rich Layer Thickness. *Polymers* **2023**, *15*, 3189. [[CrossRef](#)] [[PubMed](#)]
18. Rojas-Muñoz, Y.V.; Santagapita, P.R.; Quintanilla-Carvajal, M.X. Probiotic Encapsulation: Bead Design Improves Bacterial Performance during In Vitro Digestion. *Polymers* **2023**, *15*, 4296. [[CrossRef](#)] [[PubMed](#)]

Disclaimer/Publisher's Note: The statements, opinions and data contained in all publications are solely those of the individual author(s) and contributor(s) and not of MDPI and/or the editor(s). MDPI and/or the editor(s) disclaim responsibility for any injury to people or property resulting from any ideas, methods, instructions or products referred to in the content.