

# Supplementary Materials: Synthesis and Functionalization of Periodic Copolymers

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## 1. Characterization of Monomers

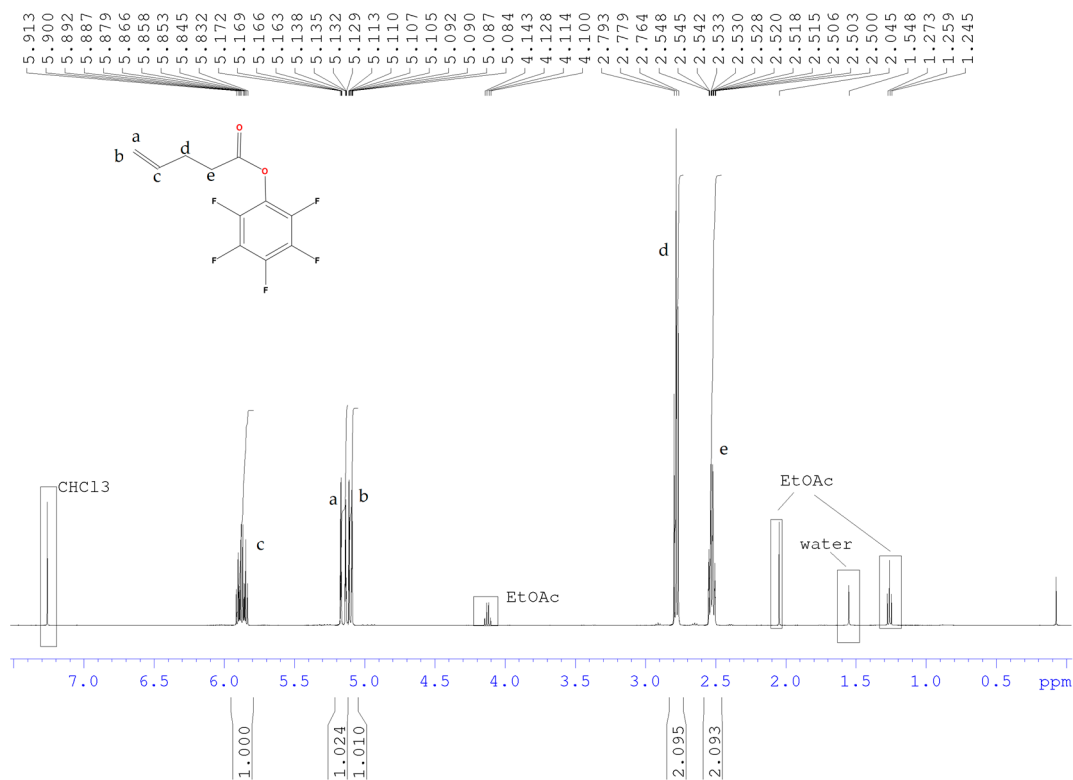


Figure S1. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 500 MHz) spectrum of PentPFP.

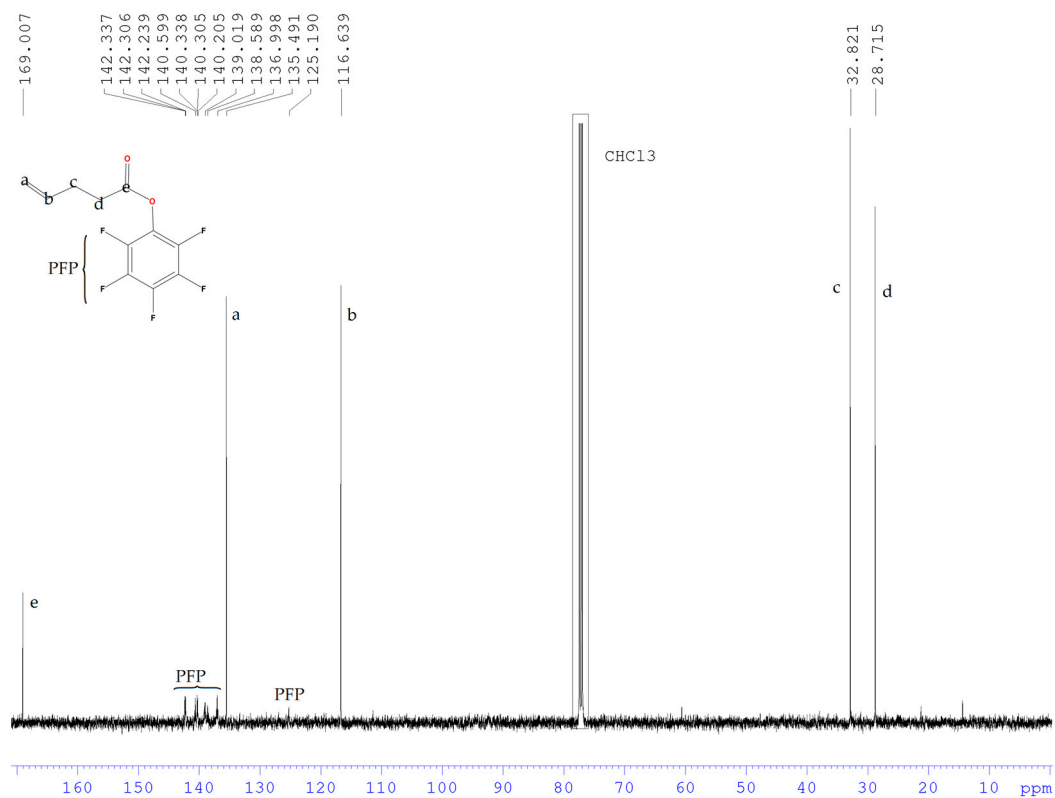


Figure S2. <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 126 MHz) spectrum of PentPFP.

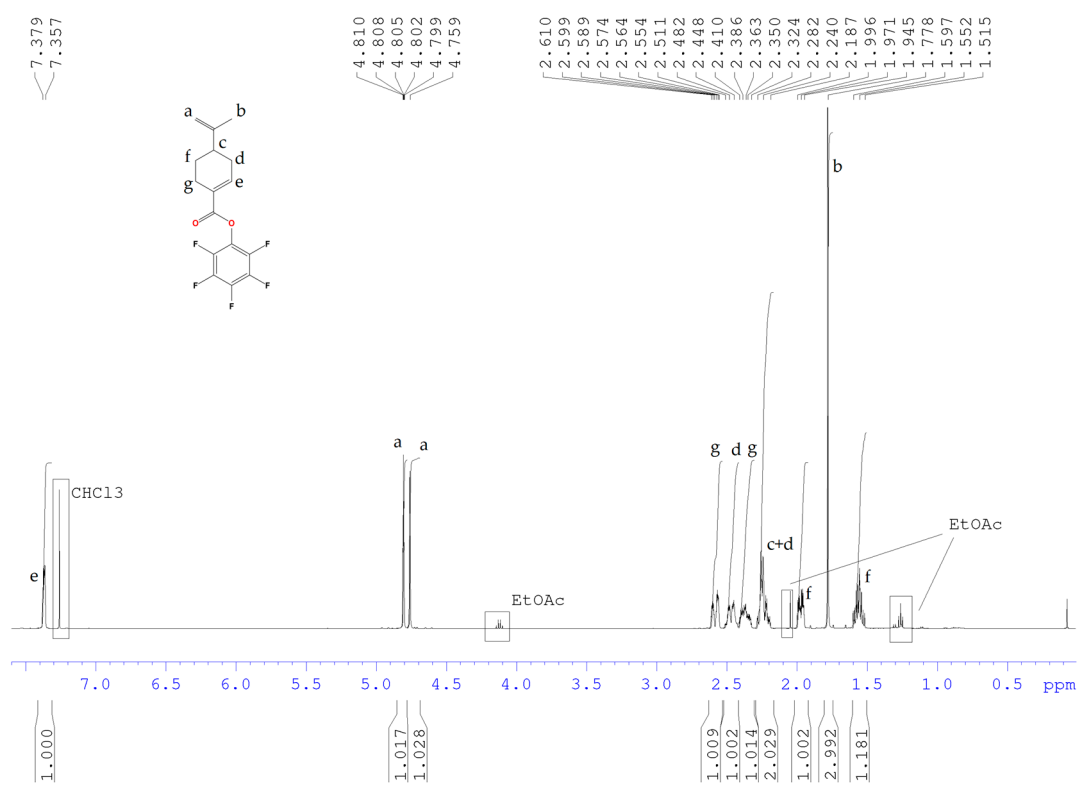


Figure S3. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 500 MHz) spectrum of PerPFP.

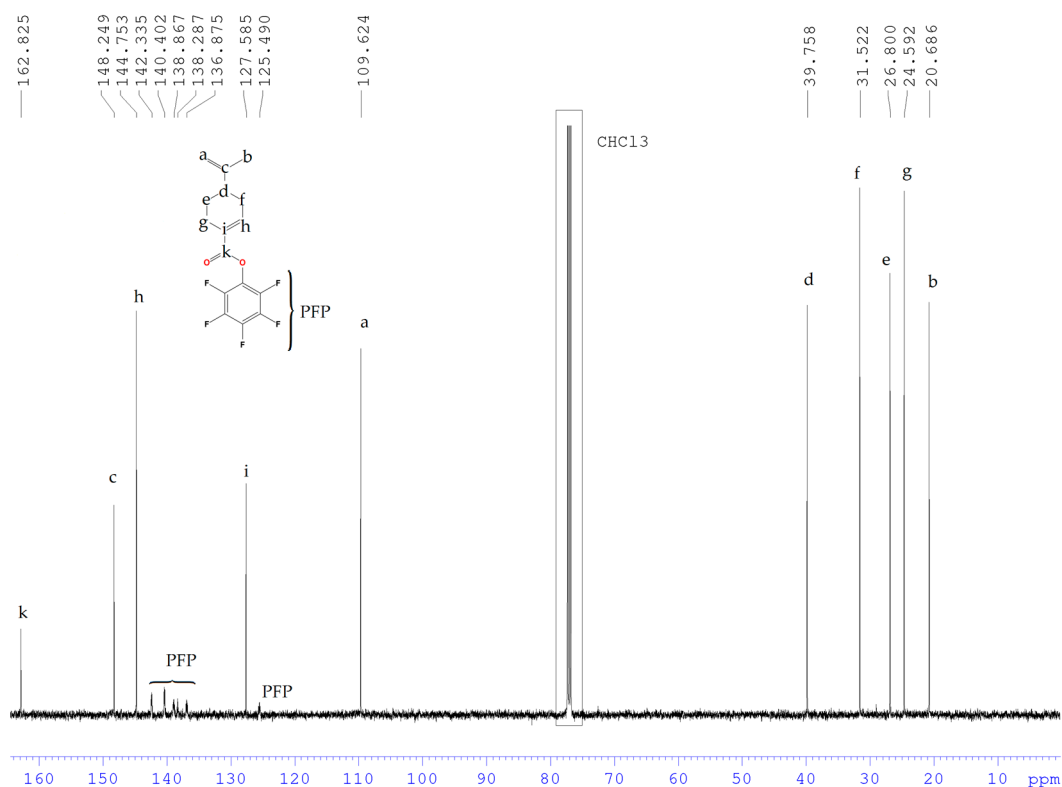


Figure S4.  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 126 MHz) spectrum of PerPFP.

## 2. Details of Copolymerizations

Table S1. Details for the free-radical copolymerizations of PentPFP and PhMI in DCE/DMF (92:8).

| Feed ratio<br>PhMI:PentPFP | PhMI |        | PentPFP |        | PhMI+PentPFP |        | AIBN |        |              | $V_{\text{reaction}}$<br>[ml] |
|----------------------------|------|--------|---------|--------|--------------|--------|------|--------|--------------|-------------------------------|
|                            | m    | n      | m       | n      | n            | eq.mon | m    | n      | eq.initiator |                               |
|                            | [mg] | [mmol] | [mg]    | [mmol] | [mmol]       |        | [mg] | [mmol] |              |                               |
| 7:1                        | 343  | 1.98   | 78      | 0.29   | 2.27         | 1      | 17   | 0.10   | 0.04         | 1.5                           |
| 3:1                        | 295  | 1.70   | 149     | 0.56   | 2.26         | 1      | 30   | 0.18   | 0.08         | 1.5                           |
| 2:1                        | 261  | 1.51   | 199     | 0.75   | 2.26         | 1      | 15   | 0.09   | 0.04         | 3.0                           |
| 1:1                        | 409  | 2.36   | 628     | 2.36   | 4.72         | 1      | 30   | 0.18   | 0.04         | 3.1                           |
| 1:2                        | 263  | 1.52   | 801     | 3.01   | 4.53         | 1      | 30   | 0.18   | 0.04         | 3.0                           |
| 1:3                        | 100  | 0.58   | 452     | 1.70   | 2.27         | 1      | 30   | 0.18   | 0.08         | 1.5                           |
| 1:7                        | 49   | 0.28   | 524     | 1.97   | 2.25         | 1      | 30   | 0.18   | 0.08         | 1.5                           |

**Table S2.** Details for the free-radical copolymerizations of PerPFP and PhMI in DCE/DMF (92:8).

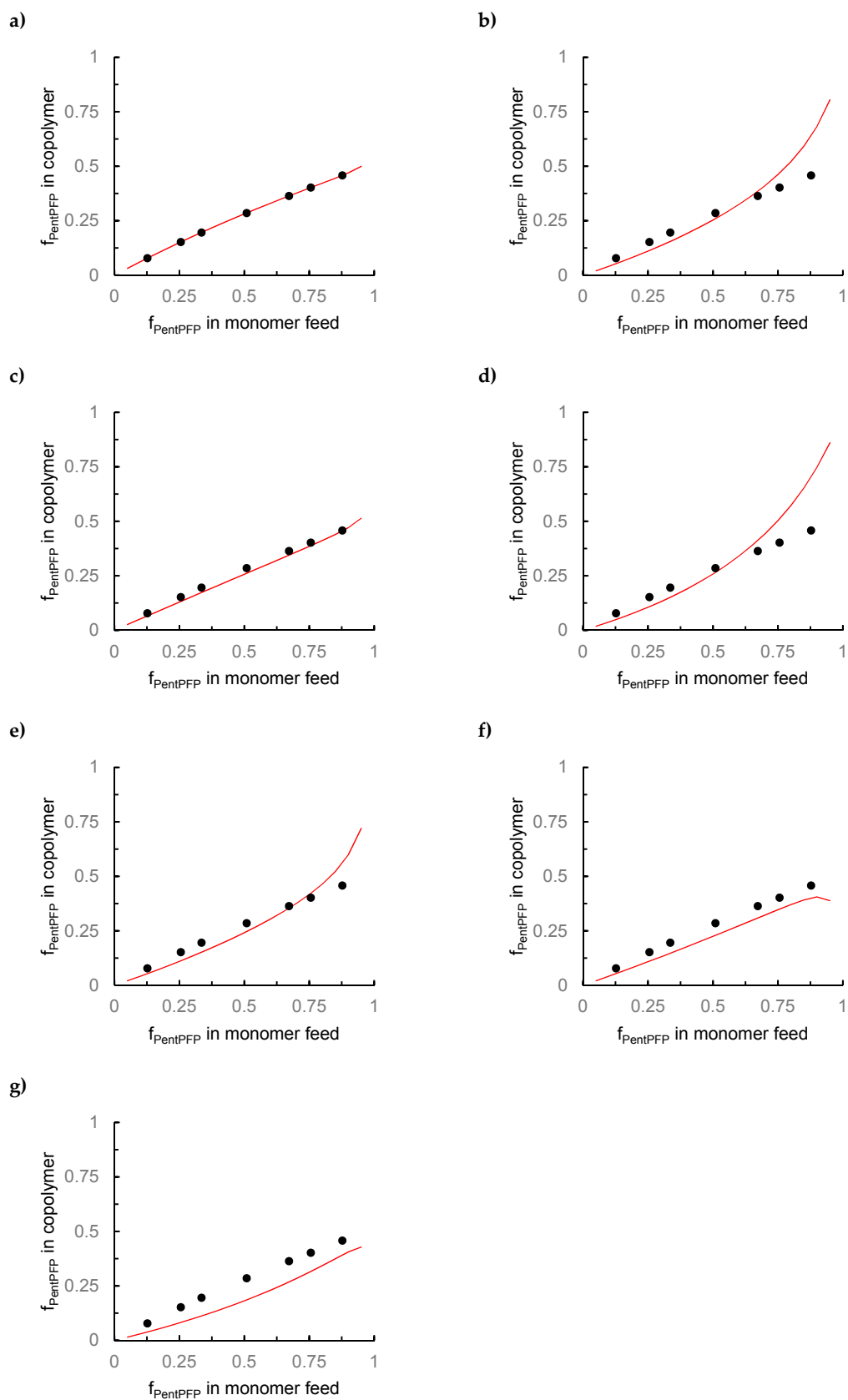
| Feed ratio<br>PhMI:PerPFP | PhMI      |             | PerPFP    |             | PhMI+PerPFP |                    | AIBN      |             |                          | $V_{\text{reaction}}$<br>[ml] |
|---------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                           | m<br>[mg] | n<br>[mmol] | m<br>[mg] | n<br>[mmol] | n<br>[mmol] | eq. <sub>mon</sub> | m<br>[mg] | n<br>[mmol] | eq. <sub>initiator</sub> |                               |
| 7:1                       | 342       | 1.98        | 94        | 0.29        | 2.27        | 1                  | 30        | 0.18        | 0.08                     | 1.5                           |
| 3:1                       | 292       | 1.70        | 186       | 0.56        | 2.26        | 1                  | 30        | 0.18        | 0.08                     | 1.5                           |
| 2:1                       | 520       | 1.51        | 503       | 0.75        | 2.26        | 1                  | 30        | 0.18        | 0.08                     | 3.0                           |
| 1:1                       | 391       | 2.36        | 748       | 2.36        | 4.72        | 1                  | 15        | 0.09        | 0.02                     | 3.1                           |
| 1:2                       | 260       | 1.52        | 1000      | 3.01        | 4.53        | 1                  | 30        | 0.18        | 0.04                     | 3.0                           |
| 1:3                       | 98        | 0.58        | 562       | 1.70        | 2.27        | 1                  | 30        | 0.18        | 0.08                     | 1.5                           |
| 1:7                       | 94        | 0.28        | 655       | 1.97        | 2.25        | 1                  | 30        | 0.18        | 0.08                     | 1.5                           |

**Table S3.** Details for the free-radical copolymerizations of PentPFP and PhMI in HFPP with 0.1 eq. *N,N*-diethylformamide as internal standard.

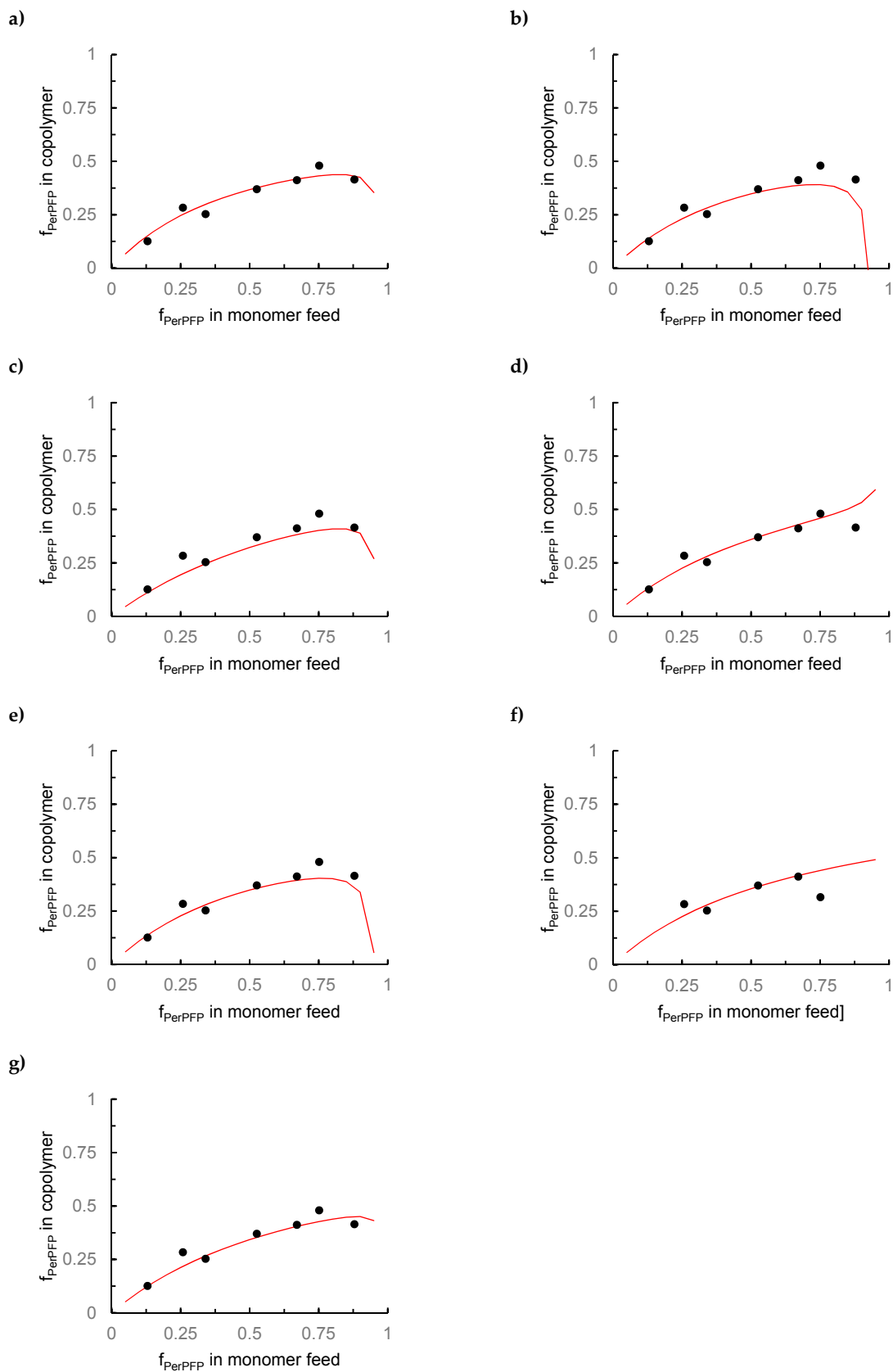
| Feed ratio<br>PhMI:PentPFP | PhMI      |             | PentPFP   |             | PhMI+PentPFP |                    | AIBN      |             |                          | $V_{\text{reaction}}$<br>[ml] |
|----------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                            | m<br>[mg] | n<br>[mmol] | m<br>[mg] | n<br>[mmol] | n<br>[mmol]  | eq. <sub>mon</sub> | m<br>[mg] | n<br>[mmol] | eq. <sub>initiator</sub> |                               |
| 1:3                        | 78        | 0.45        | 359       | 1.35        | 1.80         | 1                  | 6         | 0.036       | 0.02                     | 1.5                           |
| 1:1                        | 156       | 0.90        | 240       | 0.90        | 1.80         | 1                  | 6         | 0.036       | 0.02                     | 1.5                           |
| 2:1                        | 208       | 1.20        | 160       | 0.60        | 1.80         | 1                  | 6         | 0.036       | 0.02                     | 1.5                           |
| 3:1                        | 234       | 1.35        | 120       | 0.45        | 1.80         | 1                  | 6         | 0.036       | 0.02                     | 1.5                           |
| 5:1                        | 260       | 1.50        | 80        | 0.30        | 1.80         | 1                  | 6         | 0.036       | 0.02                     | 1.5                           |
| 7:1                        | 273       | 1.58        | 60        | 0.23        | 1.80         | 1                  | 6         | 0.036       | 0.02                     | 1.5                           |

**Table S4.** Details for the free-radical copolymerizations of PerPFP and PhMI in HFPP with 0.1 eq. *N,N*-diethylformamide as internal standard.

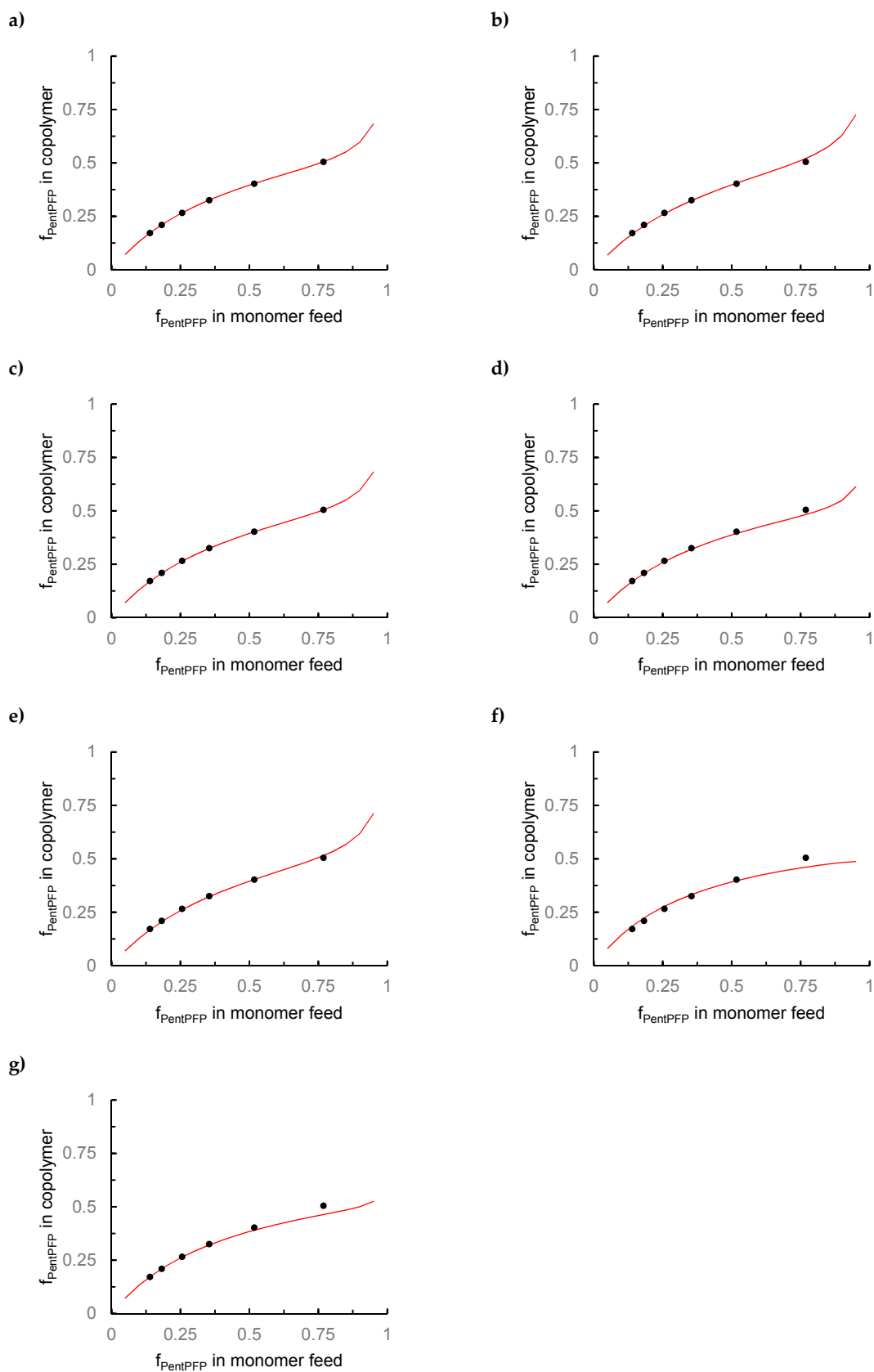
| Feed ratio<br>PhMI:PerPFP | PhMI      |             | PerPFP    |             | PhMI+PerPFP |                    | AIBN      |             |                          | $V_{\text{reaction}}$<br>[ml] |
|---------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                           | m<br>[mg] | n<br>[mmol] | m<br>[mg] | n<br>[mmol] | n<br>[mmol] | eq. <sub>mon</sub> | m<br>[mg] | n<br>[mmol] | eq. <sub>initiator</sub> |                               |
| 1:1                       | 156       | 0.90        | 299       | 0.90        | 1.80        | 1                  | 6         | 0.036       | 0.02                     | 1.5                           |
| 2:1                       | 208       | 1.20        | 199       | 0.60        | 1.80        | 1                  | 6         | 0.036       | 0.02                     | 1.5                           |
| 3:1                       | 234       | 1.35        | 150       | 0.45        | 1.80        | 1                  | 6         | 0.036       | 0.02                     | 1.5                           |
| 5:1                       | 260       | 1.50        | 100       | 0.30        | 1.80        | 1                  | 6         | 0.036       | 0.02                     | 1.5                           |
| 7:1                       | 273       | 1.58        | 75        | 0.23        | 1.80        | 1                  | 6         | 0.036       | 0.02                     | 1.5                           |



**Figure S5.** Fits obtained for the copolymerizations of PentPFP and PhMI in DCE using the (a) curve fitting, (b) Joshi-Joshi, (c) Fineman-Ross, (d) inverted Fineman-Ross, (e) Kelen-Tüdös, (f) extended Kelen-Tüdös and (g) Tidwell-Mortimer methods.



**Figure S6.** Fits obtained for the copolymerizations of PerPFP and PhMI in DCE using the (a) curve fitting, (b) Joshi-Joshi, (c) Fineman-Ross, (d) inverted Fineman-Ross, (e) Kelen-Tüdös, (f) extended Kelen-Tüdös and (g) Tidwell-Mortimer methods.

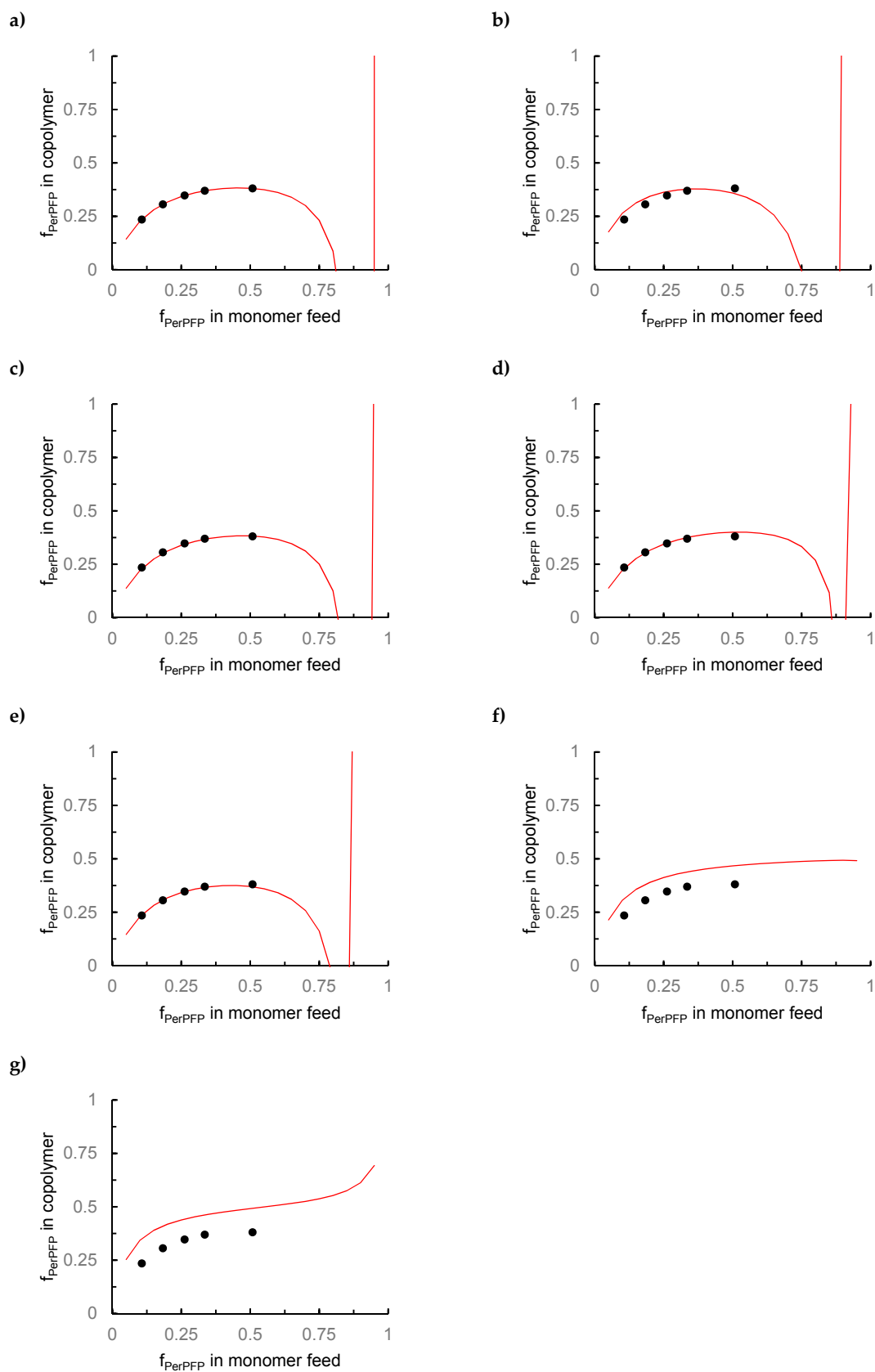


**Figure S7.** Fits obtained for the copolymerizations of PentPFP and PhMI in HFPP when applying the terminal model, using the (a) curve fitting, (b) Joshi-Joshi, (c) Fineman-Ross, (d) inverted Fineman-Ross, (e) Kelen-Tüdös, (f) extended Kelen-Tüdös and (g) Tidwell-Mortimer methods.

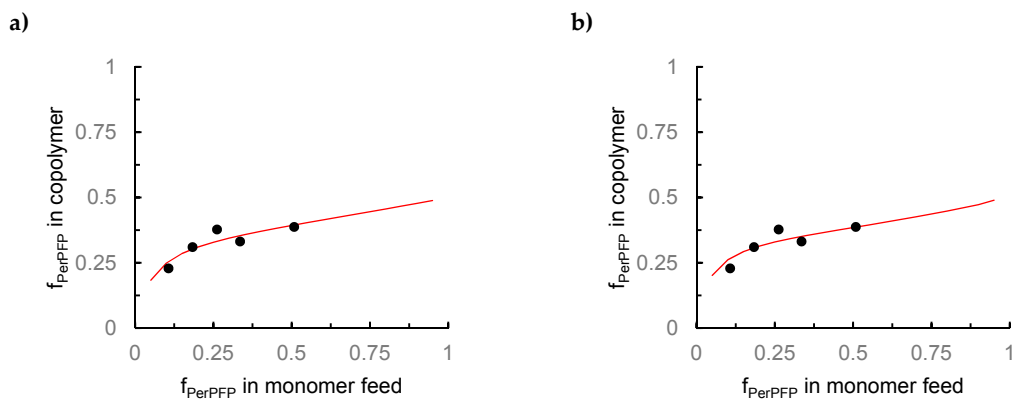
**Table S5.** Reactivity ratios for the copolymerization of PerPFP (defined as M<sub>1</sub>) and PhMI (M<sub>2</sub>) in HFPP using the terminal model.

| <b>Terminal model</b>          | <b>LLS</b> | <b>Ext. K-T</b> | <b>J-J</b> | <b>F-R</b> | <b>Inv. F-R</b> | <b>K-T</b> | <b>T-M</b> |
|--------------------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|------------|-----------------|------------|------------|
| r <sub>1</sub>                 | -0.23      | 0.00            | -0.34      | -0.21      | -0.15           | 0.11       | 0.07       |
| r <sub>2</sub>                 | 0.26       | 0.14            | 0.19       | 0.272      | 0.27            | 0.11       | 0.10       |
| r <sub>1</sub> ·r <sub>2</sub> | 0.00       | 0.00            | -0.06      | -0.06      | -0.03           | 0.01       | 0.01       |





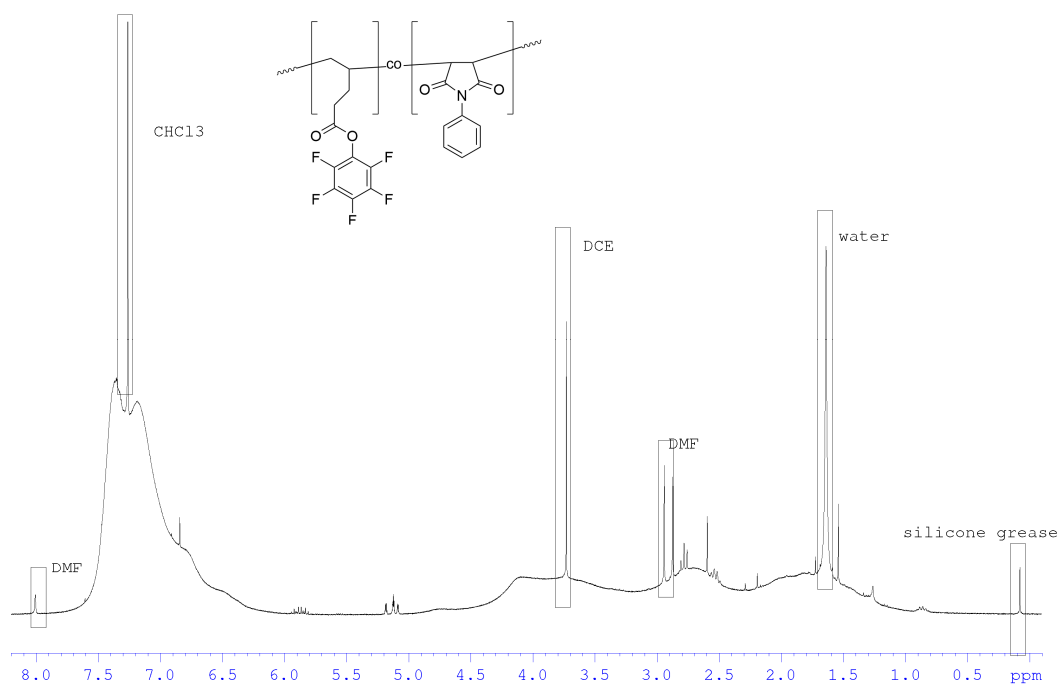
**Figure S8.** Fits obtained for the copolymerizations of PerPFP and PhMI in HFPP when applying the terminal model, using the (a) curve fitting, (b) Joshi-Joshi, (c) Fineman-Ross, (d) inverted Fineman-Ross, (e) Kelen-Tüdös, (f) extended Kelen-Tüdös and (g) Tidwell-Mortimer methods.



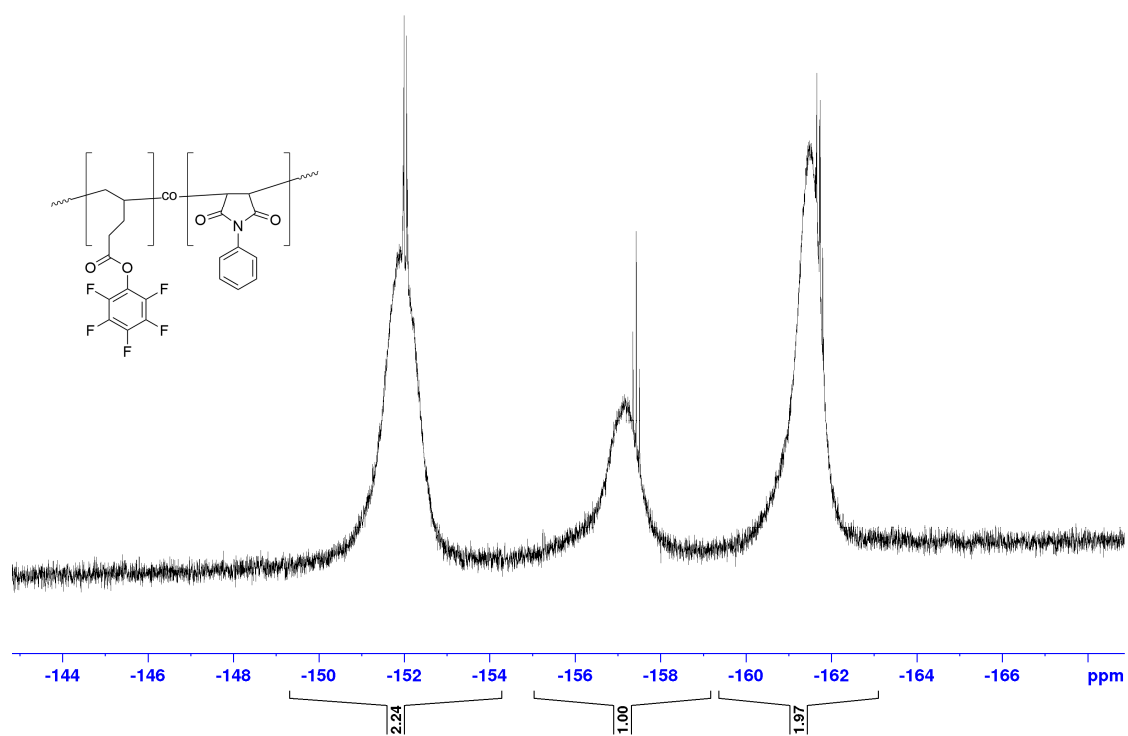
**Figure S9.** Fits obtained for the copolymerizations of PerPFP and PhMI in HFPP when applying the penultimate model, using the (a) curve fitting and (b) Kelen-Tüdös methods respectively.

### 3. Characterization of Polymers

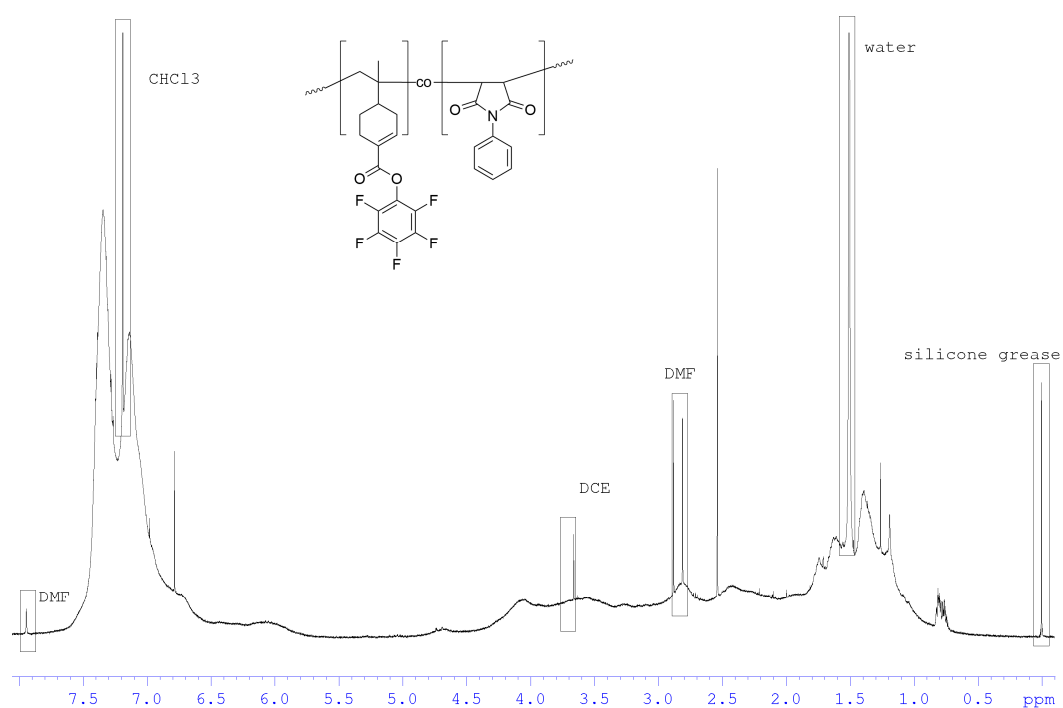
#### 3.1 Before Functionalization



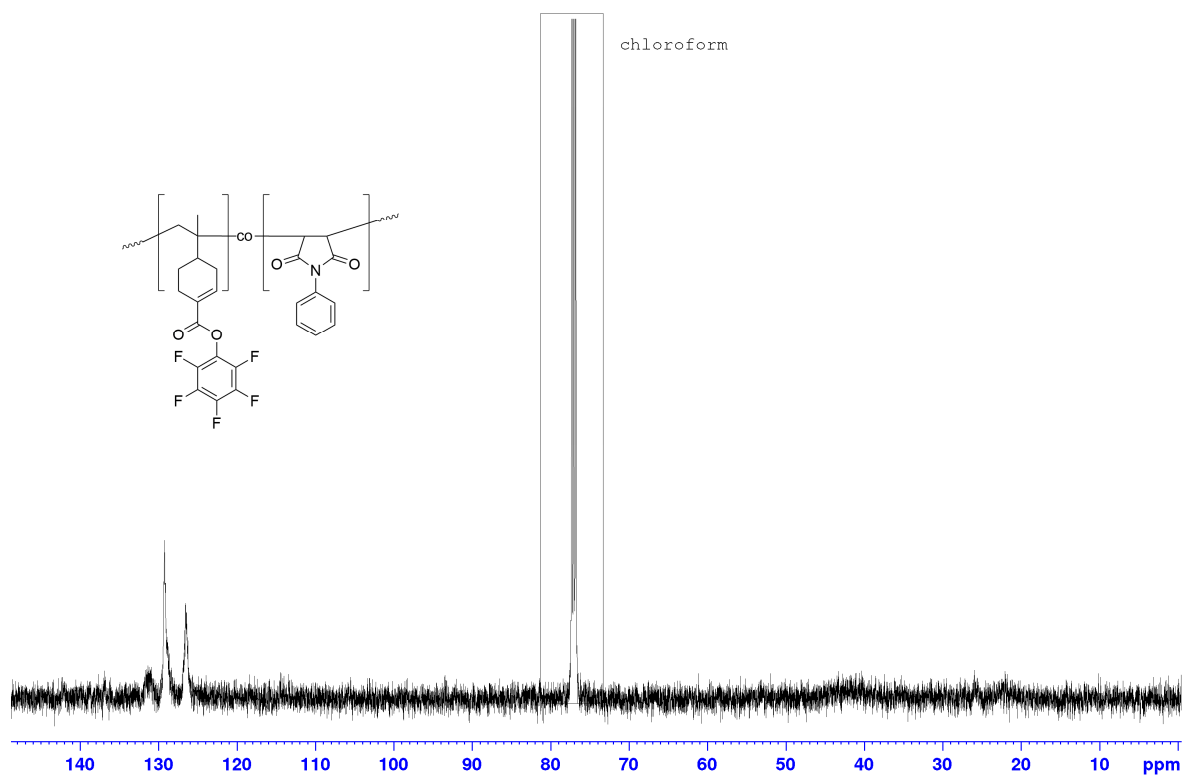
**Figure S10.**  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 500 MHz) spectrum of  $\text{P}(\text{PentPFP-co-PhMI})$  prepared in DCE with a feed ratio of 1:1 of PentPFP and PhMI.



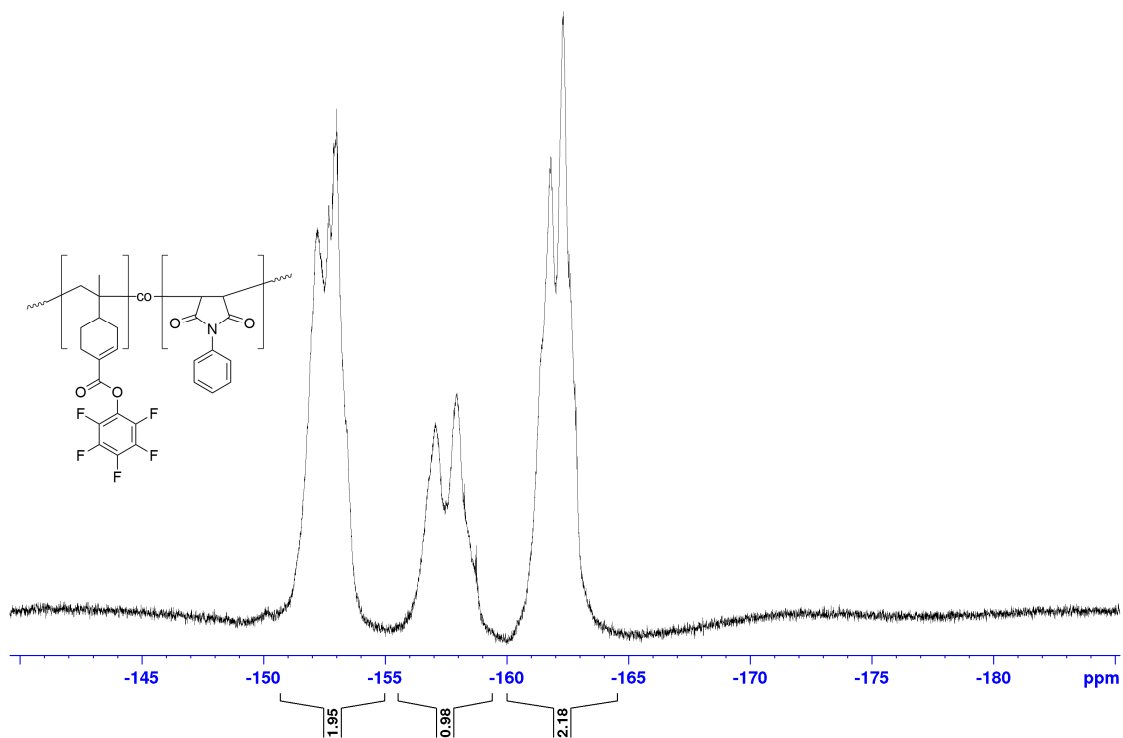
**Figure S11.**  $^{19}\text{F}$ -NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 282 MHz) spectrum of P(PentPFP-co-PhMI) prepared in DCE with a feed ratio of 1:1 of PentPFP and PhMI.



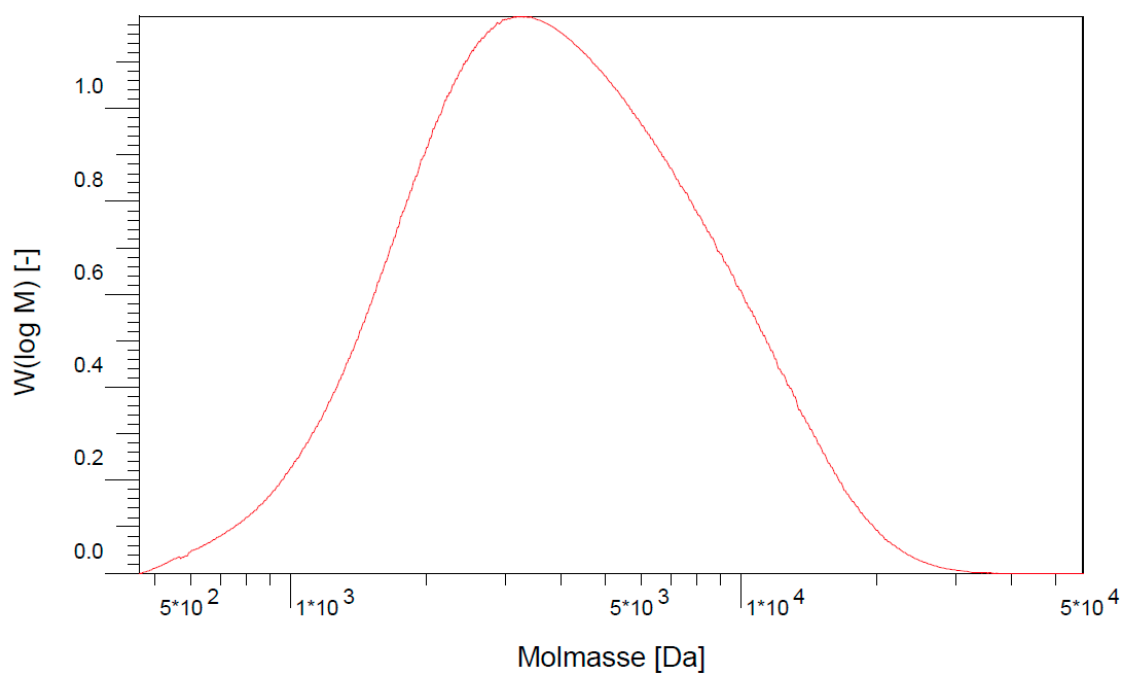
**Figure S12.**  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 500 MHz) spectrum of P(PerPFP-co-PhMI) prepared in DCE with a feed ratio of 1:2 of PerPFP and PhMI.



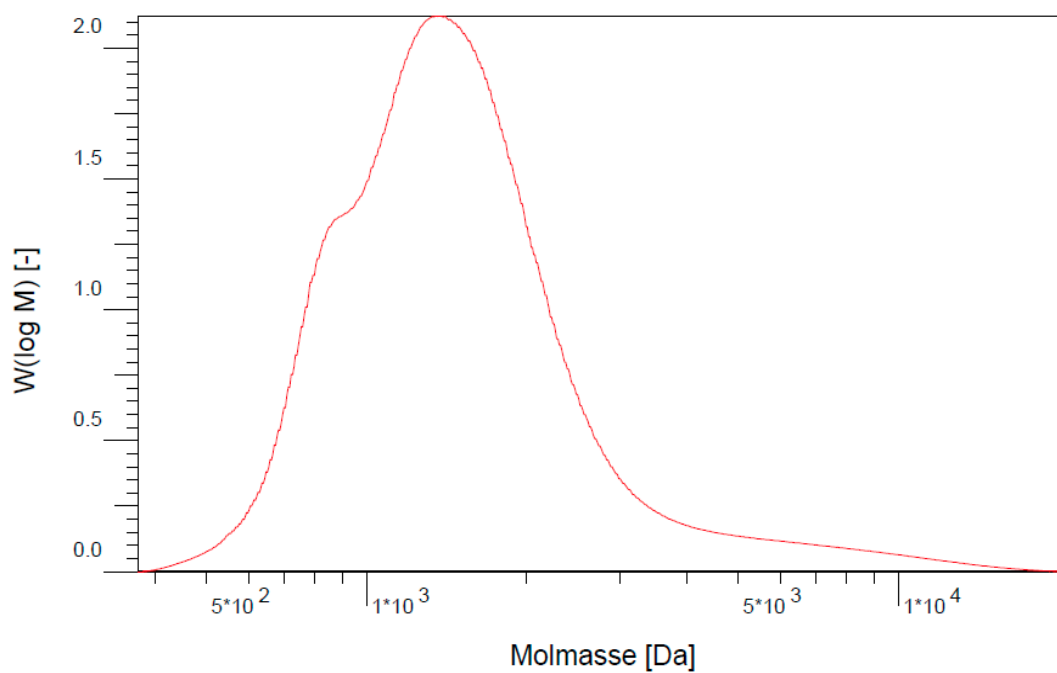
**Figure S13.** <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 126 MHz) spectrum of P(PerPFP-co-PhMI) prepared in DCE with a feed ratio of 1:2 of PerPFP and PhMI.



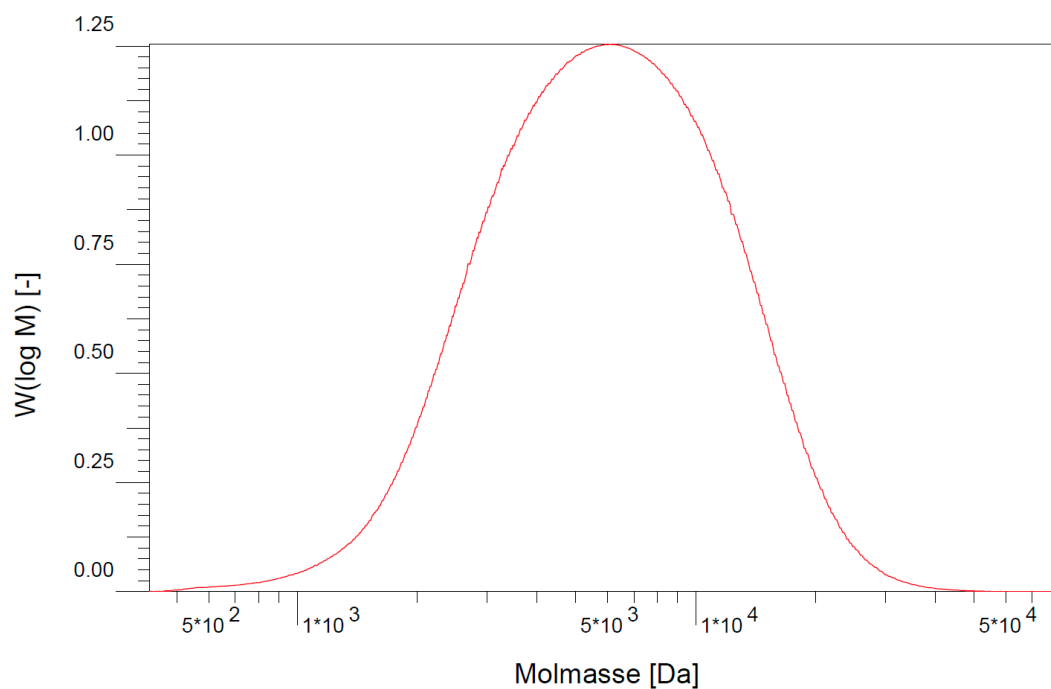
**Figure S14.** <sup>19</sup>F-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 282 MHz) spectrum of P(PerPFP-co-PhMI) prepared in DCE with a feed ratio of 1:2 of PerPFP and PhMI.



**Figure S15.** Molecular weight distribution as determined by SEC (eluent: THF, PS standards) of P(PentPFP-co-PhMI) prepared in DCE with a feed ratio of 1:2 of PentPFP and PhMI.



**Figure S16.** Molecular weight distribution as determined by SEC (eluent: THF, PS standards) of P(PerPFP-co-PhMI) prepared in DCE with a feed ratio of 1:2 of PerPFP and PhMI.

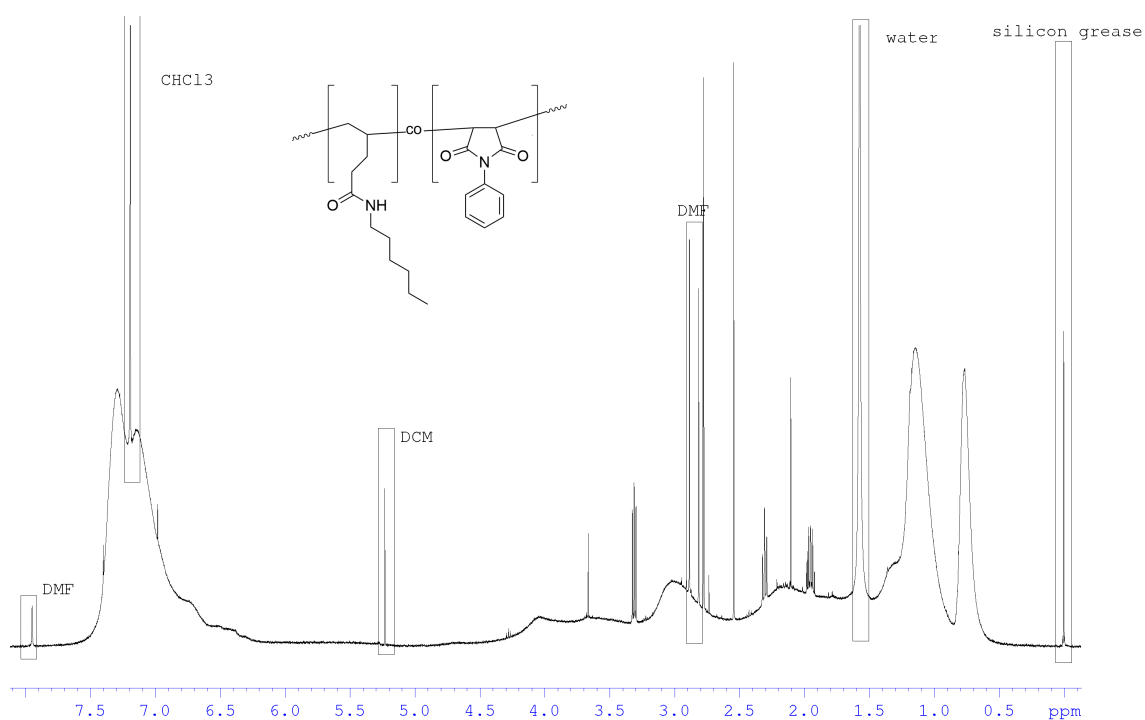


**Figure S17.** Molecular weight distribution as determined by SEC (eluent: THF, PS standards) of P(PentPFP-*co*-PhMI) prepared in HFPP with a feed ratio of 1:2 of PentPFP and PhMI.

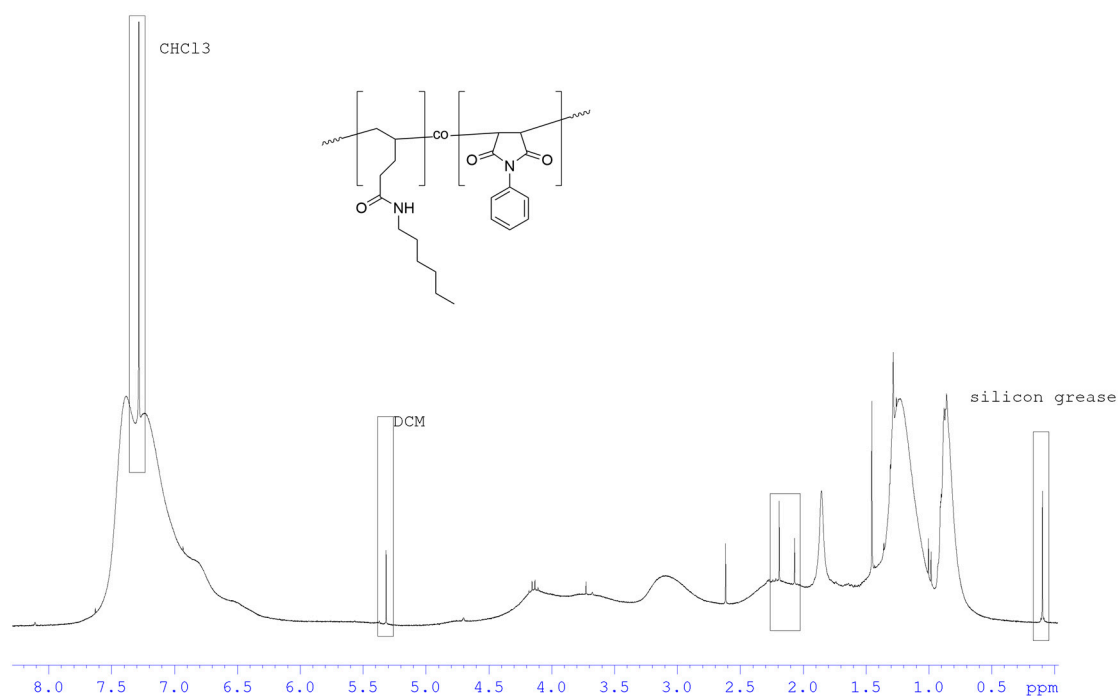
**Table S6.** Molecular weights and dispersity found by SEC in THF with commercially available PS standards.

| Copolymer                   | Prepared in | $M_w$ [ $\cdot 10^3$ g/mol] | $\bar{D}$ [-] | $M_p$ [ $\cdot 10^3$ g/mol] |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| P(PentPFP- <i>co</i> -PhMI) | DCE         | 5.0                         | 1.67          | 3.8                         |
| P(PerPFP- <i>co</i> -PhMI)  | DCE         | 1.8                         | 1.36          | 1.3                         |
| P(PentPFP- <i>co</i> -PhMI) | HFPP        | 7.7                         | 1.56          | 6.6                         |

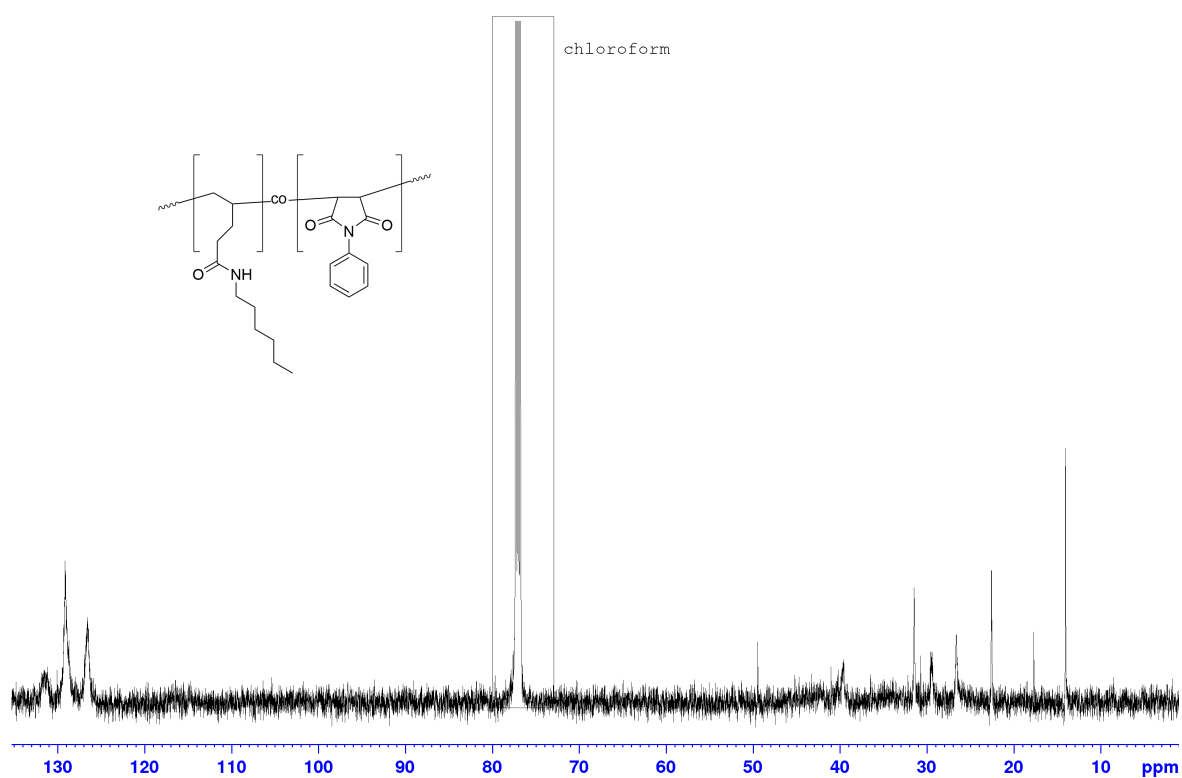
## 3.2 After Functionalization



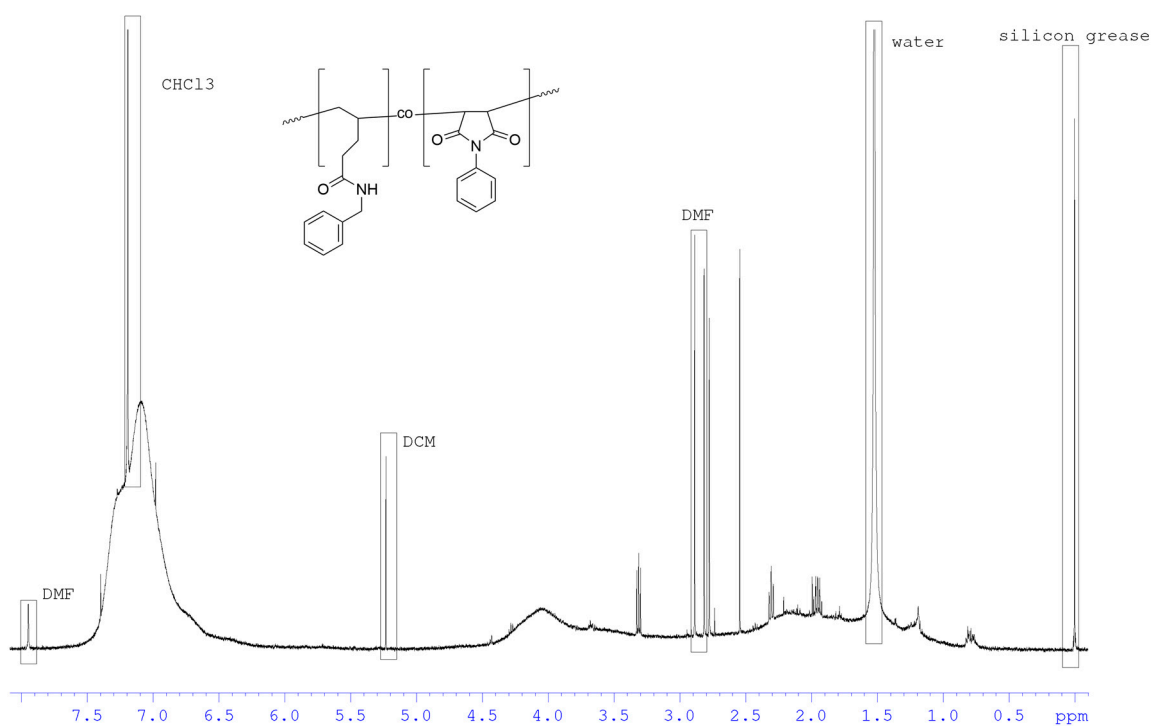
**Figure S18.** <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 500 MHz) spectrum of P(PentPFP-co-PhMI) functionalized with *n*-hexylamine in DMF.



**Figure S19.** <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 300 MHz) spectrum of P(PentPFP-co-PhMI) functionalized with *n*-hexylamine in 1,4-dioxane using microwave irradiation.

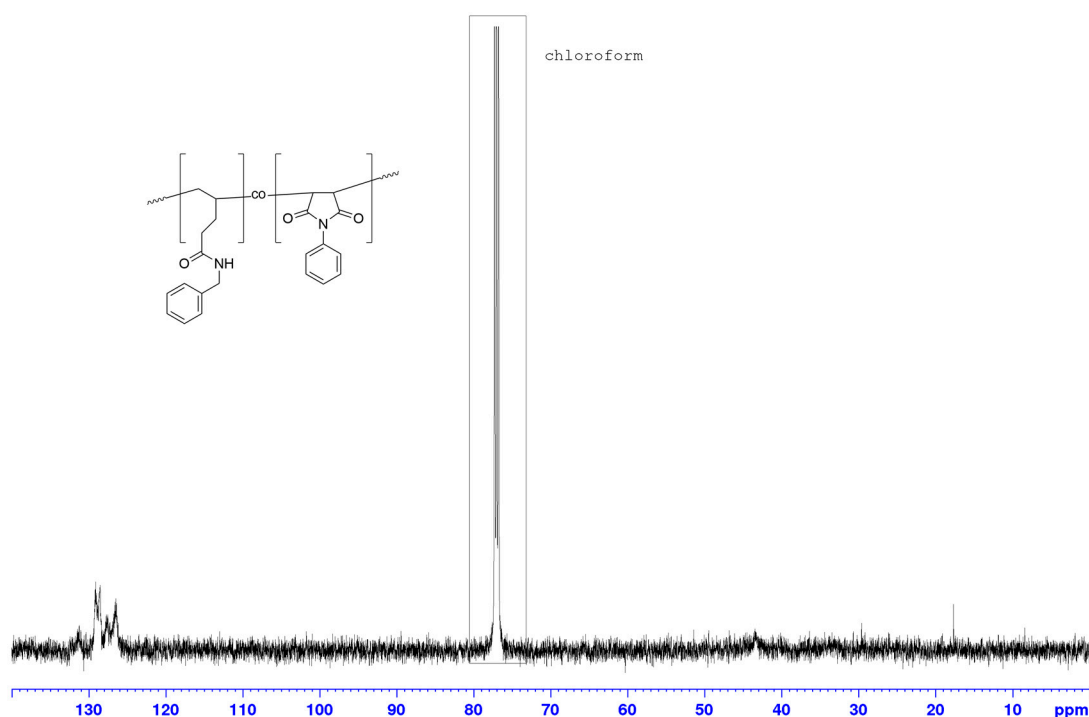


**Figure S20.**  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 126 MHz) spectrum of P(PentPFP-*co*-PhMI) functionalized with *n*-hexylamine in DMF.



**Figure S21.**  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 500 MHz) spectrum of P(PentPFP-*co*-PhMI) functionalized with benzylamine in DMF.





**Figure S22.**  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 126 MHz) spectrum of P(PentPFP-*co*-PhMI) functionalized with benzylamine in DMF.

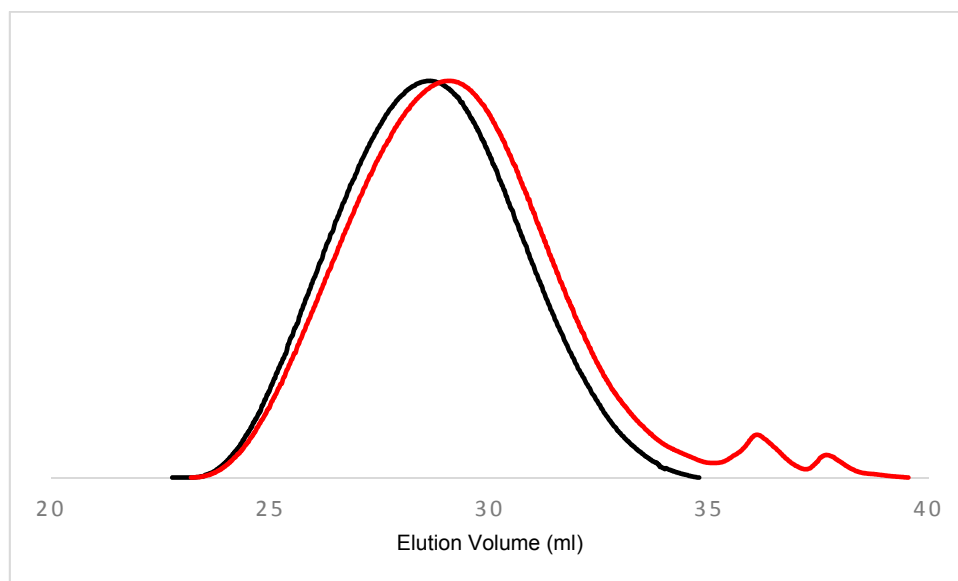
**Table S7.** Amounts of polymer and amines for the functionalization of P(PerPFP-*co*-PhMI) and P(PentPFP-*co*-PhMI) in 1.5 ml dry 1,4-dioxane at 50 °C for 15 h.

| Polymer                     | $m_{\text{polym.}}$<br>[mg] | $n_{\text{PFP ester}}$<br>[mmol] | Amine       | $m_{\text{amine}}$<br>[mg] | $n_{\text{amine}}$<br>[mmol] | eq.  |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------|
| P(PerPFP- <i>co</i> -PhMI)  | 8                           | 0.012                            | Hexylamine  | 0.023                      | 0.22                         | 19.2 |
|                             | 10                          | 0.015                            | Benzylamine | 0.029                      | 0.28                         | 18.7 |
| P(PentPFP- <i>co</i> -PhMI) | 12                          | 0.020                            | Hexylamine  | 0.023                      | 0.22                         | 11.6 |
|                             | 17                          | 0.028                            | Benzylamine | 0.029                      | 0.28                         | 9.9  |

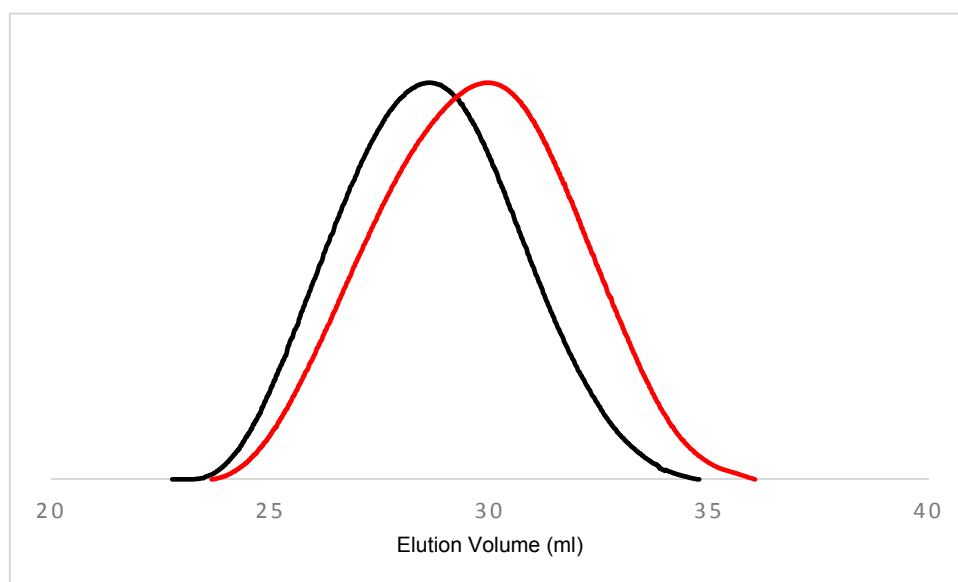
**Table S8.** Amounts of polymer and amines and reaction conditions for the functionalization of P(PentPFP-*co*-PhMI) in various solvents.

| $m_{\text{polym.}}$<br>[mg] | $n_{\text{PFP ester}}$<br>[mmol] | Amine       | $m_{\text{amine}}$<br>[mg] | $n_{\text{amine}}$<br>[mmol] | eq. <sub>amine</sub> | Solvent         | $V_{\text{solvent}}$<br>[ml] | t [h]             | T [°C] |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|--------|
| 41.9                        | 0.068                            | Hexylamine  | 0.023                      | 0.23                         | 3.3                  | $\text{CHCl}_3$ | 3                            | 24                | 50     |
| 43.6                        | 0.071                            | Hexylamine  | 0.023                      | 0.23                         | 3.2                  | 1,4-dioxane     | 3                            | 24                | 50     |
| 43.8                        | 0.072                            | Benzylamine | 0.029                      | 0.28                         | 3.8                  | $\text{CHCl}_3$ | 3                            | 3.5               | 60     |
| 46.2                        | 0.075                            | Benzylamine | 0.029                      | 0.28                         | 3.6                  | 1,4-dioxane     | 3                            | 3.5               | 60     |
| 46.0                        | 0.075                            | Hexylamine  | 0.023                      | 0.22                         | 3.0                  | 1,4-dioxane     | 3                            | 0.33 <sup>a</sup> | 60     |
| 49.6                        | 0.081                            | Hexylamine  | 0.009                      | 0.09                         | 1.1                  | DMF             | 5                            | 24                | 50     |
| 49.7                        | 0.081                            | Benzylamine | 0.012                      | 0.11                         | 1.4                  | DMF             | 5                            | 24                | 50     |

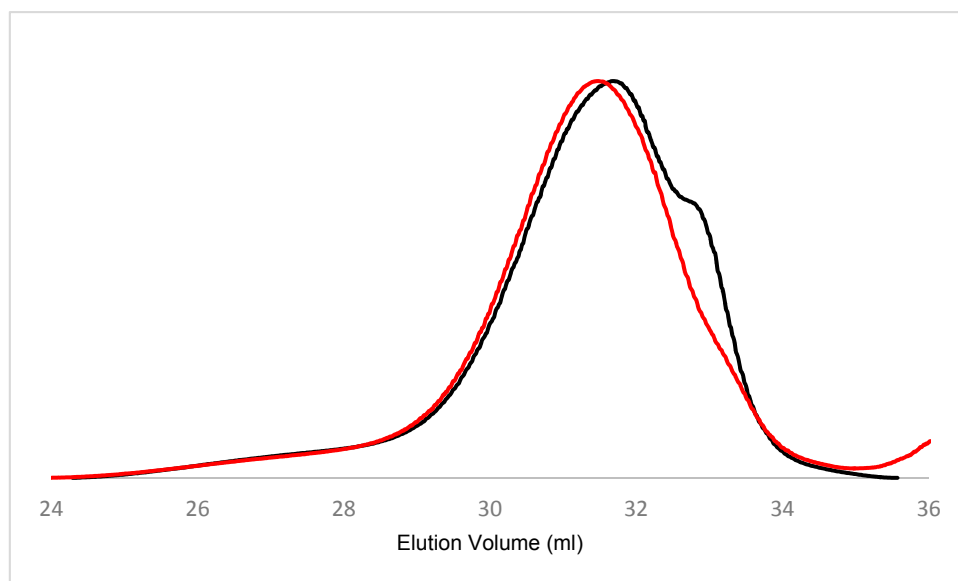
<sup>a</sup> Besides the conventional heating by oil bath, faster conversion were achieved by heating under microwave heating with a power of 50 W.



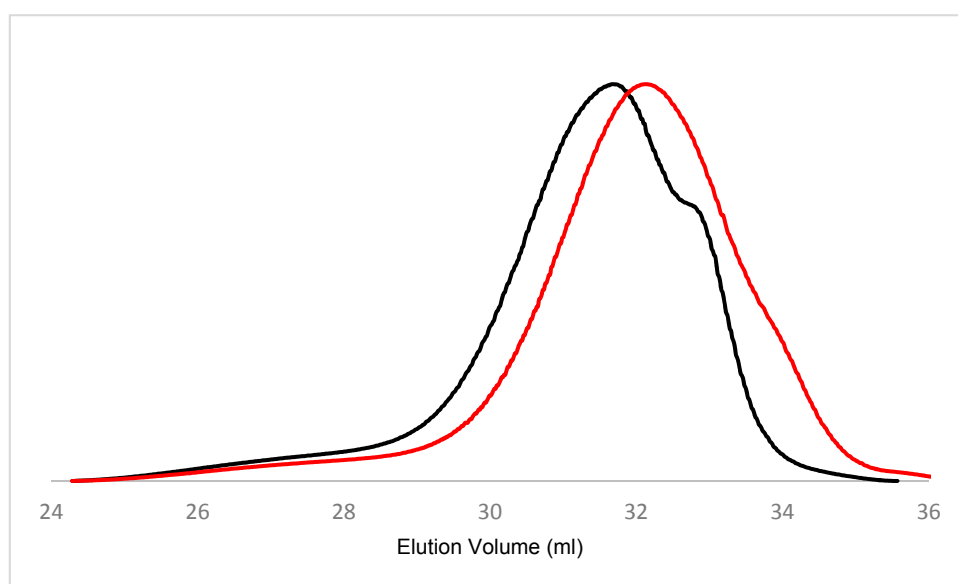
**Figure S23.** SEC elugram (eluent: THF) of P(PentPFP-*co*-PhMI) prepared in DCE with a feed ratio of 1:2 of PentPFP and PhMI before (black) and after (red) functionalization with *n*-hexylamine.



**Figure S24.** SEC elugram (eluent: THF) of P(PentPFP-*co*-PhMI) prepared in DCE with a feed ratio of 1:2 of PentPFP and PhMI before (black) and after (red) functionalization with benzylamine.



**Figure S25.** SEC elugram (eluent: THF) of P(PerPFP-*co*-PhMI) prepared in DCE with a feed ratio of 1:2 of PerPFP and PhMI before (black) and after (red) functionalization with *n*-hexylamine.



**Figure S26.** SEC elugram (eluent: THF) of P(PerPFP-*co*-PhMI) prepared in DCE with a feed ratio of 1:2 of PerPFP and PhMI before (black) and after (red) functionalization with *n*-benzylamine.