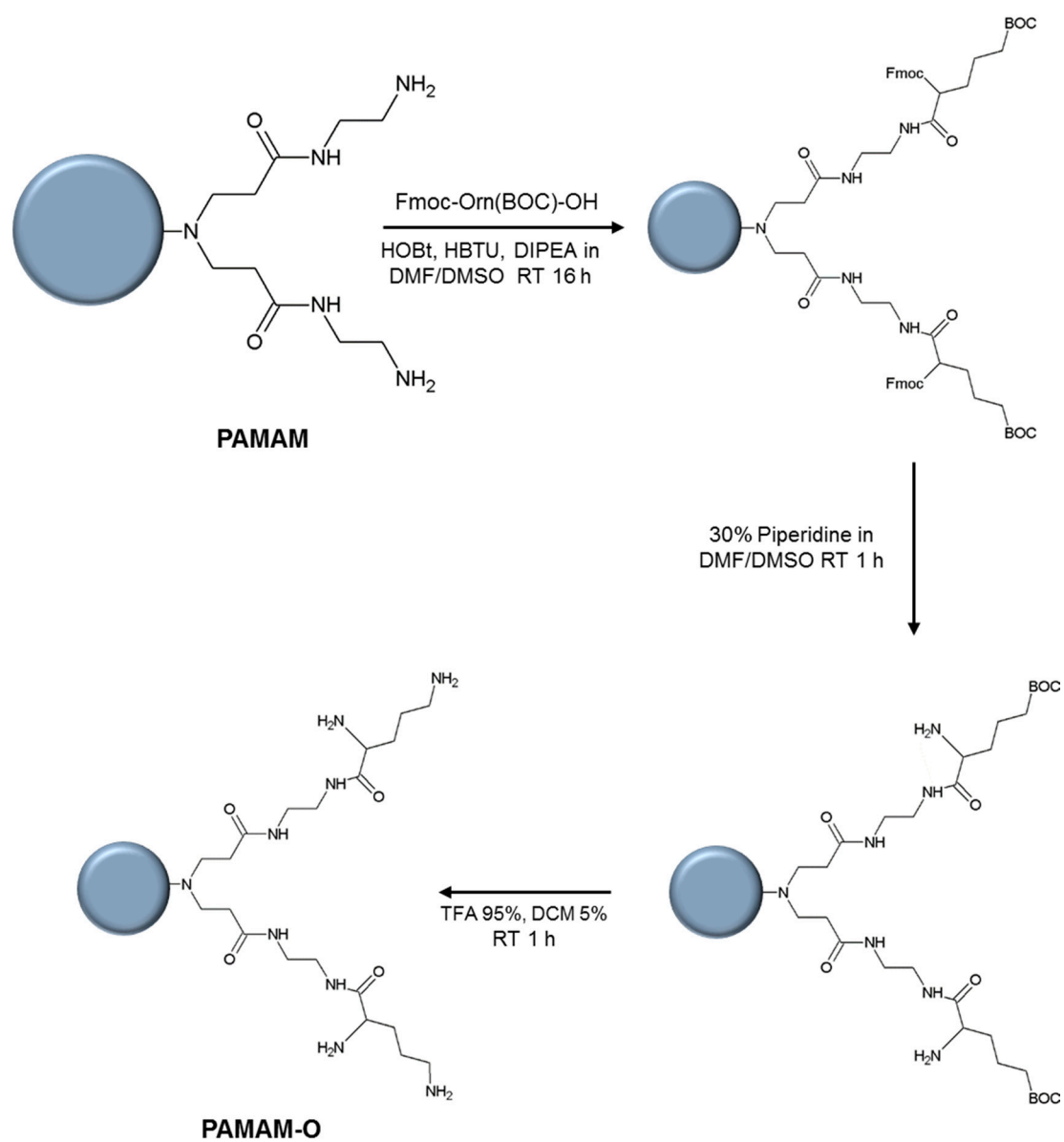


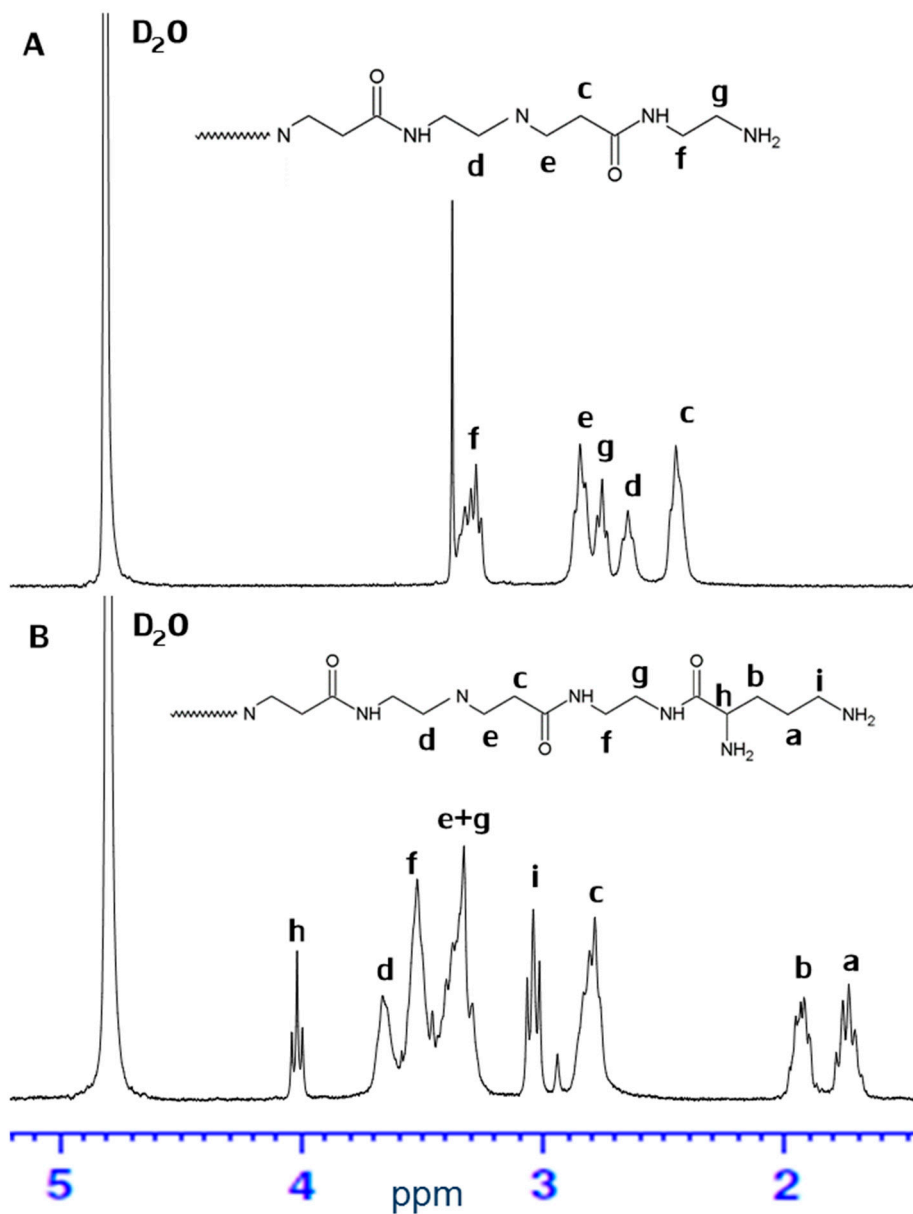
Supporting information

Supplementary Figures and Figure Legends.

Supplementary Figure S1. Overall synthesis scheme of PAMAM-O.



Supplementary Figure S2. ^1H -nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectroscopy of the PAMAM-O dendrimer. (A) PAMAM and (B) PAMAM-O.



The ^1H NMR (300 MHz, D_2O) data of the polymers are as follows. (A) **PAMAM**: δ (ppm) 2.44 (- $\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}$ - of PAMAM unit), 2.63 (- $\text{CONHCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}$ - of PAMAM unit), 2.83 (- $\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}$ - of PAMAM unit), and 3.35 (- $\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}$ of PAMAM unit). (B) **PAMAM-O**: δ (ppm) 1.73 (- $\text{HCCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NH}$ - of ornithine unit), 1.98 (- $\text{HCCCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NH}$ - of ornithine

unit), 2.81 (-NCH₂**CH**₂CO- of PAMAM unit), 3.06 (-HCCH₂CH₂**CH**₂NH- of ornithine unit), 3.31 (-N**CH**₂CH₂CO- and -CONHCH₂**CH**₂- of PAMAM unit), 3.54 (-CONH**CH**₂CH₂- of PAMAM unit), 3.68 (-CONHCH₂**CH**₂N- of PAMAM unit), and 4.03 (-**HC**CH₂CH₂CH₂NH- of ornithine unit). The conjugation yield (over 95%) was calculated from the result of ¹H NMR.