Table S5. Species composition of butterflies in the annual wildflower strips by abundance (number of individuals per 10 m transect section per visit), averaged for June–July. See “Methods” for details.

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Species | Abundance | % |
| *Vanessa cardui* | 22.00 | 53.7 |
| *Pieris napi* | 4.50 | 11.0 |
| *Pieris rapae* | 2.50 | 6.1 |
| *Aphantopus hyperantus* | 1.75 | 4.3 |
| *Coenonympha pamphilus* | 1.75 | 4.3 |
| *Issoria lathonia* | 1.50 | 3.7 |
| *Maniola jurtina* | 1.50 | 3.7 |
| *Inachis io* | 1.50 | 3.7 |
| *Polyommatus icarus* | 1.00 | 2.4 |
| *Pieris brassicae* | 0.75 | 1.8 |
| *Lycaena phlaeas* | 0.75 | 1.8 |
| *Thymelicus sylvestris* | 0.75 | 1.8 |
| *Pontia edusa* | 0.50 | 1.2 |
| *Colias hyale* | 0.25 | 0.6 |
| Total | 41.00 | 100.0 |