

Supplementary material

Field Inoculation of Bread Wheat with *Rhizophagus Irregularis* under Organic Farming: Variability in Growth Response and Nutritional Uptake of Eleven Old Genotypes and A Modern Variety

Elisa Pellegrino ^{1,*}, Gaia Piazza ¹, Iduna Arduini ² and Laura Ercoli ¹

¹ Institute of Life Sciences, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Piazza Martiri della Libertà 33, 56127 Pisa, Italy;
gaia.piazza@santannapisa.it (GP); laura.ercoli@santannapisa.it (LE)

² Department of Agriculture, Food and Environment, University of Pisa, via del Borghetto 80, 56124 Pisa, Italy;
iduna.arduini@unipi.it (IA)

- Correspondence: elisa.pellegrino@santannapisa.it; Tel.: +39-050-883181

Table S1. List of arbuscular mycorrhizal fungal (AMF) sequences retrieved in the roots of *Autonomia B*, Frassineto and Bologna, the corresponding virtual taxon (VT) (MaarjAM database; <https://maarjam.botany.ut.ee>), code based on the clustering of the sequences in the Neighbor-Joining tree (see **Figures 6, S1 and S2**), accession number of the most similar VT and AMF taxon description.

Representative sequence	Other sequences	Virtual Taxon	Code	Accession number	Description
F10 66 22 alb M15R	F09 66 21 alb M15R, F08 66 20 alb M15R, F07 66 19 alb M15R, F06 66 18 alb M15R, F05 66 17 alb M15R, F04 66 16 alb M15R, F03 66 15 alb M15R, F02 66 14 alb M15R, F01 66 13 alb, M15R, G12 66 12 alb M15R, G11 66 11 alb M15R, G10 66 10 alb M15R, G09 66 9 alb M15R, G08 66 8 alb M15R, G07 66 7 alb M15R, G06 66 6 alb M15R, G05 66 5 alb M15R, G04 66 4 alb M15R, G03 66 3 alb M15R, G02 66 2 alb M15R, G01 66 1 alb M15R, E11 59 26 albM13R, E10 59 25 albM15R, E09 59 24 albM15R, E07 59 23 albM15R, E06 59 22 albM15R, E05 59 21 albM15R, D01 59 06 albM15R, D02 59 07 albM15R, D03 59 08 albM15R, D04 59 09 albM15R, D05 59 10 albM15R, E08 59 20 albM13R, E04 59 20 albM15R, E03 59 19 albM15R, E02 59 18 albM15R, E01 59 17 albM15R, D12 59 16 albM15R, D10 59 15 albM15R, D09 59 14 albM15R, D08 59 13 albM15R, D07 59 12 albM15R, D06 59 11 albM15R, G06 43 25 albM15R, G05 43 24 albM15R, G04 43 23 albM15R, G03 43 22 albM15R, G02 43 21 albM15R, G01 43 20 albM15R, F12 43 19 albM15R, F11 43 18 albM15R, F09 43 17 albM15R, F08 43 16 albM15R, F07 43 15 albM15R, E06 43 2 albM15R, F06 43 14 albM15R, F05 43 13 albM15R, F04 43 12 albM15R, F03 43 11 albM15R, F02 43 10 albM15R, F01 43 9 albM15R, E12 43 8 albM15R, E11 43 7 albM15R, E09 43 5 albM15R, E08 43 4 albM15R, E07 43 3 albM15R, E05 43 1 albM15R, C08 34 48 albM15R, B06 11 31 albM14R, B05 11 30 albM14R, B07 11 32 albM14R, B08 11 33 albM14R, B09 11 34 albM14R, B10 11 35 albM14R, B11 11 36 albM14R, B12 11 37 albM14R, C01 11 38 albM14R, C02 11 39 albM14R, C06 11 43 albM14R, C07 11 44 albM14R, C08 11 45 albM14R, C12 11 49 albM14R, D01 11 50 albM14R, D02 11 51 albM14R, D03 11 52 albM14R, D04 11 53 albM14R, D05 11 54 albM14R, D06 11 55 albM14R, D07 11 56 albM14R, D08 11 57 albM14R, F03 11 26 albM13R, E12 16 18 albM14R, F01 16 19 albM14R, F02 16 20 albM14R, F03 16 21 albM14R, F04 16 22 albM14, F05 16 23 albM14R, F06 16 24 albM14R, F07 16 25 albM14R, F08 16 26 albM14R, F09 16 27 albM14R, F10 16 28 albM14R, F11 16 29 albM14R, F12 16 30 albM14R, G01 16 31 albM14R, G02 16 32 albM14R, G03 16 33 albM14R, G04 16 34 albM14R, G05 16 35 albM14R, G05 16 36 albM14R, G07 16 37 albM14R, G08 16 38 albM14R, A06 34 22 albM15R, A07 34 23 albM15R, A08 34 24 albM15R, A09 34 25 albM15R, A10 34 26 albM15R, A11 34 27 albM15R, A12 34 28 albM15R, B01 34 29 albM15R, B02 34 30 albM15R, B03 34 31 albM15R, B04 34 32 albM15R, B05 34 33 albM15R, B06 34 34 albM15R, B07 34 35 albM15R, B08 34 36 albM15R, B09 34 37 albM15R, B10 34 38 albM15R, B11 34 39 albM15R, B12 34 40 albM15R, C01 34 41 albM15R, C02 34 42 albM15R, C03 34 43 albM15R, C04 34 44 albM15R, C05 34 45 albM15R, C07 34 47 albM15R, C06 34 46 albM15R	VTX00065	Fun	KJ952229	Glomeraceae <i>Glomus sp.</i> ¹

C01 70 25 albM16R	C02 70 26 albM16R, B12 70 24 albM16R, B11 70 23 albM16R, B10 70 22 albM16R, B09 70 21 albM16R, B08 70 20 albM16R, B07 70 19 albM16R, B06 70 18 albM16R, B05 70 17 albM16R, B04 70 16 albM16R, B03 70 15 albM16R, B02 70 14 albM16R, B01 70 13 albM16R, A12 70 12 albM16R, A11 70 11 albM16R, A10 70 10 albM16R, C02 50 26 albM15R, C01 50 25 albM15R, B12 50 24 albM15R, B11 50 23 albM15R, B10 50 22 albM15, B09 50 21 albM15R, B08 50 20 albM15R, B07 50 19 albM15R, B06 50 18 albM15R, B05 50 17 albM15R, B04 50 16 albM15R, B03 50 15 albM15R, B02 50 14 albM15R, B01 50 13 albM15R, E04 38 8 albM13R, A07 38 36 albM14R, C08 70 32 albM16R, C07 70 31 albM16R, C06 70 30 albM16R, C05 70 29 albM16R, C04 70 28 albM16R, C03 70 27 albM16R, C12 50 36 albM15R, C11 50 35 albM15R, C10 50 34 albM15R, C09 50 33 albM15R, C08 50 32 albM15R, C07 50 31 albM15R, C06 50 30 , albM15R, C05 50 29 albM15R, C04 50 28 albM15R, C03 50 27 albM15R, F05 38 29 albM13R, C08 38 57 albM14R, C07 38 56 albM14R, C06 38 55 albM14R, C05 38 54 albM14R, C04 38 57 albM14R, C03 38 56 albM14R, C02 38 55 albM14R, C01 38 54 albM14R, B12 38 53 albM14R, B11 38 52 albM14R, B10 38 51 albM14R, B09 38 50 albM14R, B08 38 49 albM14R, B07 38 48 albM14R, B06 38 47 albM14R, B05 38 46 albM14R, B04 38 45 albM14R, B03 38 44 albM14R B01 38 42 albM14R, A12 38 41 albM14R, A11 38 40 albM14R, A10 38 39 albM14R, A09 38 38 albM14R, A08 38 37 albM14R, A06 38 35 albM14R, A05 38 34 albM14R,A04 38 33 albM14R, A03 38 32 albM14R, A02 38 31 albM14R, A01 38 30 albM14R	VTX00143	Glo	JN009334	Glomeraceae <i>Glomus</i>
D12 24 24 albM16R	E10 24 17 albM16R, D07 24 19 albM16R, D06 24 18 albM16R, H11 6 12 albM13R, H12 6 13 albM13R, G12 30 32 alb M16R, G11 30 31 alb M16R, G10 30 30 alb M16R, G09 30 29 alb M16R, G08 30 28 alb M16R, G05 30 25 alb M16R, G07 30 27 alb M16R, G06 30 26 alb M16R, E11 24 18 albM16R, D11 24 23 albM16R, D10 24 22 albM16R, D09 24 21 albM16R, D08 24 20 albM16R, E12 24 19 albM16R, D05 24 17 albM16R, D04 24 16 albM16R, D03 24 15 albM16R, D02 24 14 albM16R, D02 6 14 albM16R, D03 6 15 albM13R, C06 6 55 albM16R, C05 6 54 albM16R, C04 6 53 albM16R, B08 6 45 albM16R, B07 6 44 albM16R, B06 6 43 albM16R, B05 6 42 albM16R, D01 6 13 albM16R, D01 6 20 albM13R, C03 6 52 albM16R, C02 6 51 albM16R, C01 6 50 albM16R, B12 6 49 albM16R, B11 6 48 albM16R, B10 6 47 albM16R, B09 6 46 albM16R, A02 6 29 albM13R, A03 6 30 albM13R	VTX00105	Rhizo 1	FN869718/F N869723	Glomeraceae <i>Glomus</i>

A12 46 24 alb M17R	<p>B01 46 25 alb M17R, A11 46 23 alb M17R, A10 46 22 alb M17R, A09 46 21 alb M17R, A02 46 14 alb M17R, A01 46 13 alb M17R, A08 46 20 alb M17R, A07 46 19 alb M17R, A06 46 18 alb M17R, A05 46 17 alb M17R, A04 46 16 alb M17R, A03 46 15 alb M17R, D12 70 48 albM16R, D11 70 47 albM16R, D10 70 46 albM16R, D09 70 45 albM16R, D08 70 44 albM16R, D07 70 43 albM16R, D06 70 42 albM16R, D05 70 41 albM16R, D04 70 40 albM16R, D03 70 39 albM16R, D02 70 38 albM16R, D01 70 37 albM16R, C12 70 36 albM16R, C11 70 35 albM16R, C10 70 34 albM16R, C09 70 33 albM16R, E03 50 51 albM15R, E02 50 50 albM15R, E01 50 49 albM15R, D12 50 48 albM15R, D11 50 47 albM15R, D10 50 46 albM15R, D09 50 45 albM15R, D08 50 44 albM15R, D07 50 43 albM15R, D06 50 42 albM15R, D05 50 41 albM15R, D04 50 40 albM15R, D03 50 39 albM15R, D02 50 38 albM15R, D01 50 37 albM15R, B05 38 20 albM13R, H12 34 16 albM14R, H11 34 15 albM14R, H10 34 14 albM14R, A05 34 21 albM15R, A04 34 20 albM15R, A03 34 19 albM15R, A02 34 18 albM15R, A01 34 17 albM15R, E11 16 17 albM14R, E09 16 15 albM14R, E08 16 14 albM14R, E02 11 9 albM14R, B02 46 26 alb M17R, B03 46 27 alb M17R, B04 46 28 alb M17R, B05 46 29 alb M17, B06 46 30 alb M17R, C02 54 18 alb M17R, C03 54 19 alb M17R, C04 54 20 alb M17R, C05 54 21 alb M17R, C06 54 22 alb M17R, C01 54 17 alb M17R, C07 54 23 alb M17R, C08 54 24 alb M17R, C09 54 25 alb M17R, C10 54 26 alb M17R, C11 54 27 alb M17R, C12 54 27 alb M17R, D01 54 28 alb M17R, D02 54 29 alb M17R, D03 54 30 alb M17R, D07 71 13 alb M17R, D08 71 14 alb M17R, D09 71 15 alb M17R, D10 71 16 alb M17R, D11 71 17 alb M17R, D12 71 18 alb M17R, E01 71 19 alb M17R, E02 71 20 alb M17R, D06 71 12 alb M17R, D05 71 11 alb M17R, D04 71 10 alb M17R, D03 71 09 alb M17R, D02 71 08 alb M17R, D01 71 07 alb M17R, E03 71 21 alb M17R, E04 71 22 alb M17R, E05 71 23 alb M17R, E06 71 24 alb M17R, E07 71 25 alb M17R, E08 71 26 alb M17R, E09 71 27 alb M17R, E10 71 28 alb M17R, E11 71 29 alb M17R, E12 71 30 alb M17R, F10 4 20 alb M17R, G03 4 25 alb M17R, A02 23 24 alb M18R, A07 23 28 alb M18R, D01 35 31 alb M18R, D11 35 41 alb M18R, C11 35 29 alb M18R, D10 35 40 alb M18R, A04 23 26 alb M18R, A01 23 23 alb M18R, F11 4 21 alb M17R, F09 4 19 alb M17R, C09 11 46 albM14R, C10 11 47 albM14R, C11 11 48 albM14R, E03 11 23 albM13R, D08 16 1 albM14R, D09 16 2 albM14R, D01 16 3 albM14R, D11 16 4 albM14R, D12 16 5 albM14R, E01 16 6 albM14R, E02 16 7 albM14R, G09 34 1 albM14R, G10 34 2 albM14R, G11 34 3 albM14R, G12 34 4 albM14R, H01 34 5 albM14R</p>	VTX00113	Rhizo 2	JN791161	Glomeraceae Glomus sp.
E03 35 45 alb M18R	<p>E04 35 46 alb M18R, E02 35 44 alb M18R, E01 35 43 alb M18R, D12 35 42 alb M18R, B01 35 7 alb M18R, D05 35 35 alb M18R, D04 35 34 alb M18R, D03 35 33 alb M18R, D02 35 32 alb M18R, G07 23 5 alb M17R, A08 23 29 alb M18R, A06 23 28 alb M18R, A05 23 27 alb M18R, G06 4 28 alb M17R, G05 4 27 alb M17R, G04 4 26 alb M17R, G02 4 24 alb M17R, G01 4 23 alb M17R, F12 4 22 alb M17R</p>	VTX00057	Claro1	FN869804	<i>Claroideoglomus</i>

D07 35 37 alb
M18R

D08 35 38 alb M18R, C12 35 30 alb M18R, C09 35 27 alb M18R, C07 35 25 alb M18R, C03 35 21 alb M18R, B07 35 13 alb M18R, B03 35 09 alb M18R, C06 35 24 alb M18R, C05 35 23 alb M18R, C02 35 20 alb M18R, C01 35 19 alb M18R, B10 35 16 alb M18R, B09 35 15 alb M18R, B06 35 12 alb M18R, B05 35 11 alb M18R, B02 35 8 alb M18R, G04 23 4 alb M17R, H12 23 22 alb M17R, H09 23 19 alb M17R, H05 23 15 alb M17R, G05 23 5 alb M17R, G06 23 4 alb M17R, H10 23 20 alb M17R, H07 23 17 alb M17R, H06 23 16 alb M17R, H03 23 13 alb M17R, H02 23 12 alb M17R, G11 23 9 alb M17R, G10 23 8 alb M17R, F08 4 18 alb M17R, F07 4 17 alb M17R, F03 4 13 alb M17R, E10 4 8 alb M17R, E07 4 5 alb M17R, E05 4 3 alb M17R, F05 4 15 alb M17R, F04 4 14 alb M17R, F01 4 11 alb M17R, E12 4 10 alb M17R, E09 4 7 alb M17R, E08 4 6 alb M17R, E09 30 10 alb M16R, E10 30 11 alb M16R, E08 30 09 alb M16R, E11 30 12 alb M16R, D05 24 5 alb M16R, D04 24 4 albM16R, D03 24 3 alb M16R, D02 24 2 albM16R, E11 6 7 albM13R, A07 6 34 alb M16R, E12 6 8 albM13R, A06 6 33 alb M16R, F09 30 22 alb M16R, F08 30 21 alb M16R, F07 30 20 alb M16R, F06 30 19 alb M16R, F05 30 18 alb M16R, F04 30 17 alb M16R, F03 30 16 alb M16R, F02 30 15 alb M16R, D09 24 9 alb M16R, D08 24 8 albM16R, D07 24 7 alb M16R, D06 24 6 albM16R, G02 6 27 albM13R, A09 6 36 alb M16R, G01 6 26 albM13R, A08 6 35 alb M16R, D09 35 39 alb M18R, D06 35 36 alb M18R, C08 35 26 alb M18R, B11 35 17 alb M18R, C10 35 28 alb M18R, C04 35 22 alb M18R, B12 35 18 alb M18R, B08 35 14 alb M18R, B04 35 10 alb M18R, G03 23 3 alb M17R, H11 23 21 alb M17R, H01 23 11 alb M17R, G09 23 7 alb M17R, A03 23 25 alb M18R, H08 23 18 alb M17R, H04 23 14 alb M17R, G12 23 10 alb M17R, G08 23 6 alb M17R, F06 4 16 alb M17R, E04 4 2 alb M17R

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Table S2. Effect of arbuscular mycorrhizal fungal inoculation (AMF inoc) and bread wheat genotype (Genotype) on richness, Shannon index (H') and Simpson index (λ) of the AMF community in wheat roots.

	Richness	H'	λ
Autonomia B -M	2.0 ± 0.0	0.58 ± 0.05 b	0.39 ± 0.05 b
Autonomi B +M	2.0 ± 0.0	0.49 ± 0.18 b	0.34 ± 0.01 b
Frassineto -M	3.0 ± 0.0	0.82 ± 0.05 b	0.48 ± 0.04 b
Frassineto +M	1.0 ± 0.0	0.00 ± 0.00 a	0.00 ± 0.00 a
Bologna -M	2.0 ± 0.0	0.64 ± 0.03 b	0.45 ± 0.03 b
Bologna +M	1.0 ± 0.0	0.00 ± 0.00 a	0.00 ± 0.00 a

^aValues are means ± SE of three replicate plots for each treatment. Values in the same column followed by different letters are statistically different, according to Tukey's-b test ($P \leq 0.05$). The values that did not show any statistical difference were reported only with SE.

Supplementary Table 3. PERMANOVA on the effect of arbuscular mycorrhizal fungal inoculation (AMF inoc) and bread wheat genotype (Genotype) on the AMF community structure in wheat roots.

Treatment	Total df	Pseudo-F	<i>P</i> (perm)
AMF inoc [†]	1	149.12	0.001 [‡]
Genotype	2	172.73	0.001
AMF inoc x Genotype	2	177.89	0.001
<i>PERMDISP</i>			
AMF inoc [†]	-	-	0.542
Genotype	-	-	0.002

[†]PERMANOVA was performed following a split-plot design with AMF inoc as main-plot factor and genotype as subplot factor and with three replicate plots per treatment: AMF inoc (inoculated and mock inoculated) and genotype (Autonomia B, Frassineto and Bologna).

[‡]In bold statistically significant values in the PERMANOVAs ($P \leq 0.05$).

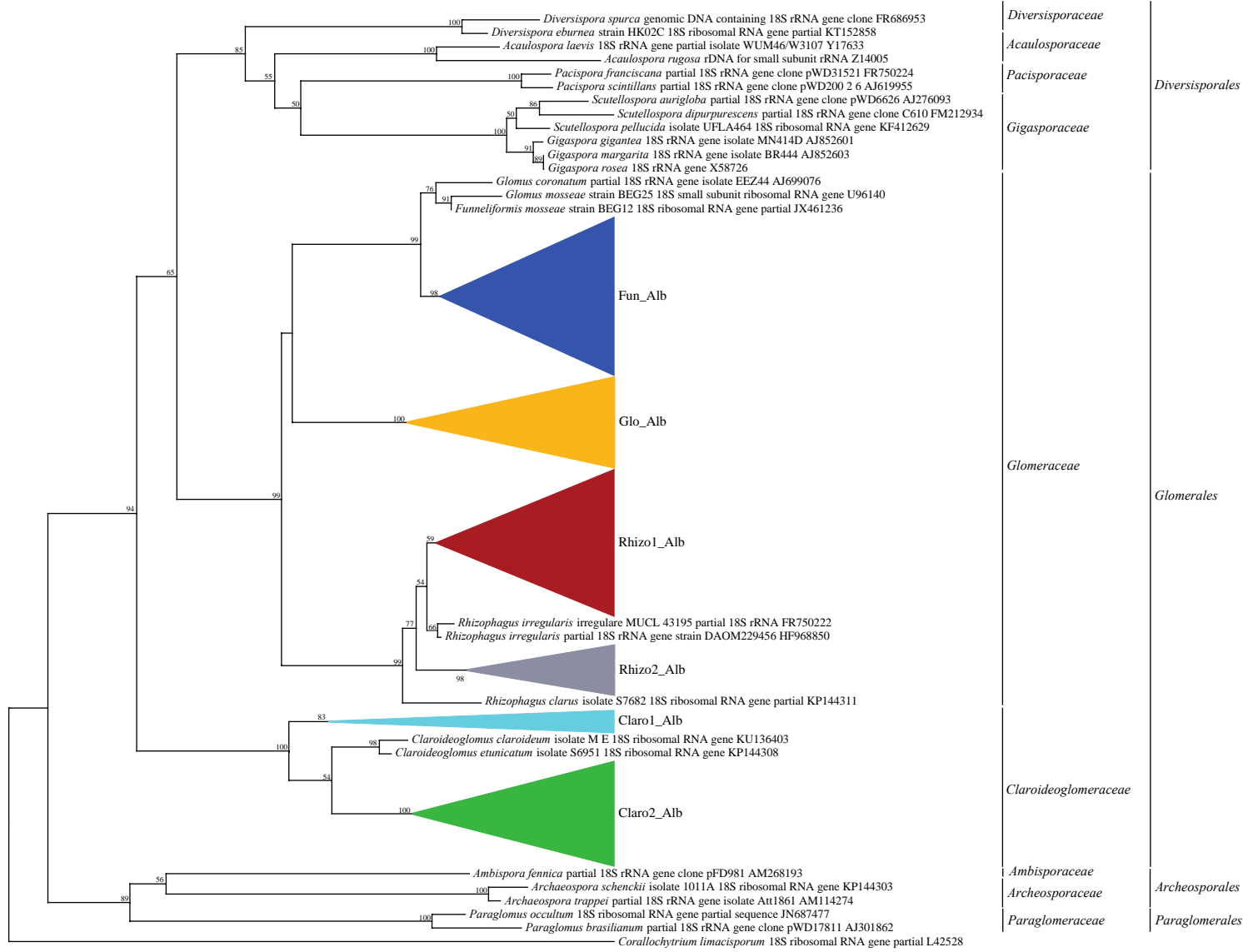
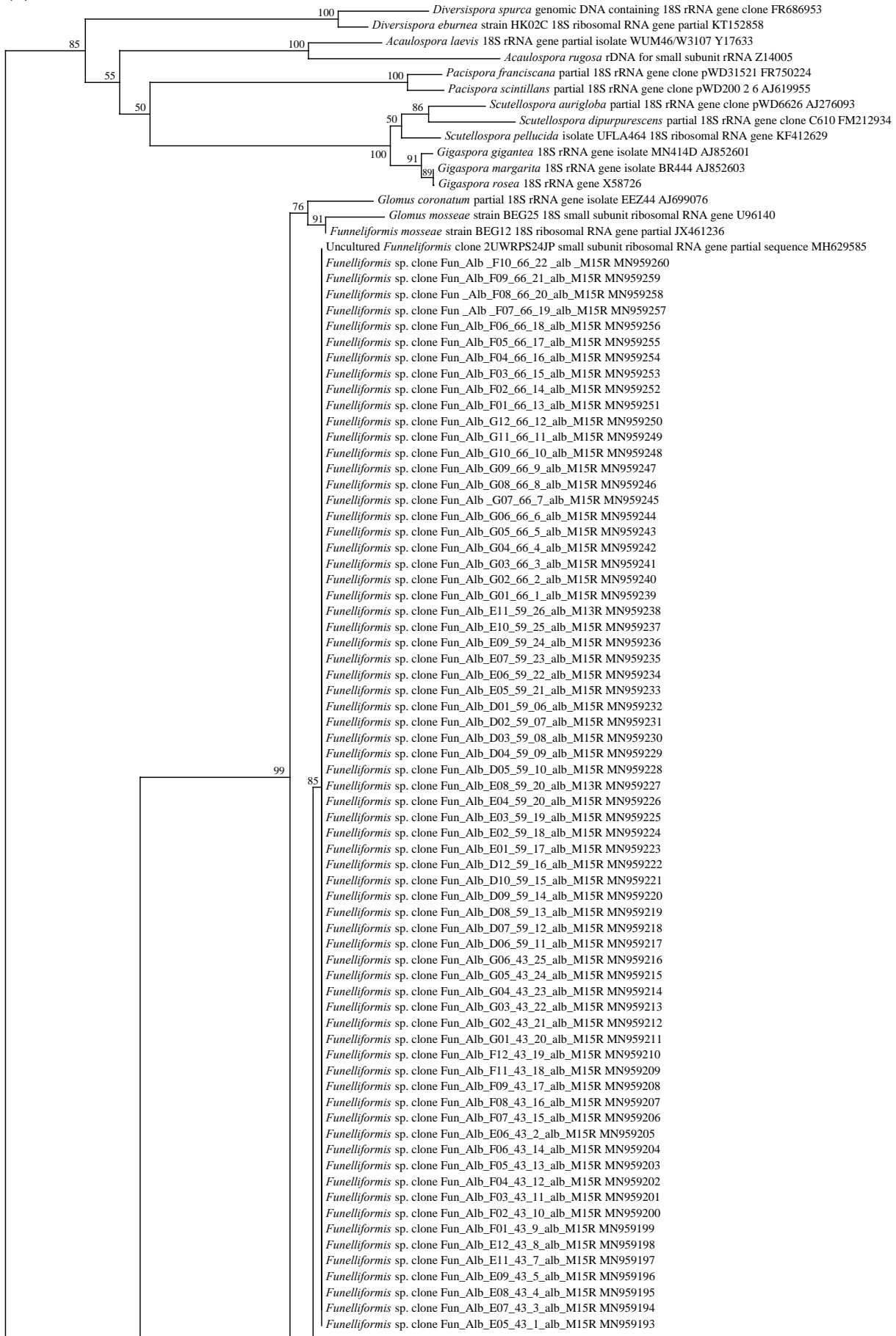


Figure S1. Collapsed Neighbour-Joining (NJ) tree of 504 arbuscular mycorrhizal fungal (AMF) sequences retrieved in the roots of inoculated and not inoculated the three bread wheat genotypes (Autonomia B, Frassineto and Bologna) and 31 representative AMF sequences. NJ tree is based on the sequences obtained from the amplification of the partial 16 SSU rRNA gene. The AMF taxa were assigned to Molecular Operational Taxonomic Unit (MOTU) by BLAST against the NCBI database and by clustering the sequences $\geq 97\%$ similarity threshold. The name of each MOTU is composed by the name of the AMF genus and the abbreviation of the location where the samples were collected (Alberese, Grosseto, Italy).

(a)



(b)

98
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_C08_34_48_alb_M15R MN959000
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_B06_11_31_alb_M14R MN958911
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_B05_11_30_alb_M14R MN958910
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_B07_11_32_alb_M14R MN958912
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_B08_11_33_alb_M14R MN958913
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_B09_11_34_alb_M14R MN958914
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_B10_11_35_alb_M14R MN958915
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_B11_11_36_alb_M14R MN958916
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_B12_11_37_alb_M14R MN958917
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_C01_11_38_alb_M14R MN958918
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_C02_11_39_alb_M14R MN958919
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_C06_11_43_alb_M14R MN958920
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_C07_11_44_alb_M14R MN958921
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_C08_11_45_alb_M14R MN958922
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_C12_11_49_alb_M14R MN958926
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_D01_11_50_alb_M14R MN958927
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_D02_11_51_alb_M14R MN958928
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_D03_11_52_alb_M14R MN958929
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Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_D07_11_56_alb_M14R MN958933
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Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_F04_16_22_alb_M14R MN958952
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_F05_16_23_alb_M14R MN958953
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_F06_16_24_alb_M14R MN958954
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Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_F09_16_27_alb_M14R MN958957
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_F10_16_28_alb_M14R MN958958
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_F11_16_29_alb_M14R MN958959
50
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_F12_16_30_alb_M14R MN958960
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_G01_16_31_alb_M14R MN958961
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_G02_16_32_alb_M14R MN958962
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_G03_16_33_alb_M14R MN958963
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Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_A06_34_22_alb_M15R MN958974
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_A07_34_23_alb_M15R MN958975
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_A08_34_24_alb_M15R MN958976
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_A09_34_25_alb_M15R MN958977
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_A10_34_26_alb_M15R MN958978
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_A11_34_27_alb_M15R MN958979
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_A12_34_28_alb_M15R MN958980
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_B01_34_29_alb_M15R MN958981
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_B02_34_30_alb_M15R MN958982
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_B03_34_31_alb_M15R MN958983
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Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_B06_34_34_alb_M15R MN958986
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_B07_34_35_alb_M15R MN958987
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Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_B11_34_39_alb_M15R MN958991
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_B12_34_40_alb_M15R MN958992
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_C01_34_41_alb_M15R MN958993
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_C02_34_42_alb_M15R MN958994
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_C03_34_43_alb_M15R MN958995
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Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_C05_34_45_alb_M15R MN958997
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_C07_34_47_alb_M15R MN958999
Funelliformis sp. clone Fun_Alb_C06_34_46_alb_M15R MN958998
Uncultured *Glomus* partial 18S rRNA gene clone M443 LN906526
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_C08_70_32_alb_M16R MN959104
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_C07_70_31_alb_M16R MN959103
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_C06_70_30_alb_M16R MN959102
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_C05_70_29_alb_M16R MN959101
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_C04_70_28_alb_M16R MN959100
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_C03_70_27_alb_M16R MN959099
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_C12_50_36_alb_M15R MN959066
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_C11_50_35_alb_M15R MN959065
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_C10_50_34_alb_M15R MN959064
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_C09_50_33_alb_M15R MN959063
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_C08_50_32_alb_M15R MN959062
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_C07_50_31_alb_M15R MN959061
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_C06_50_30_alb_M15R MN959060
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_C05_50_29_alb_M15R MN959059
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_C04_50_28_alb_M15R MN959058
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_C03_50_27_alb_M15R MN959057
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_F05_38_29_alb_M13R MN959042
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_C08_38_57_alb_M14R MN959040
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_C07_38_56_alb_M14R MN959039
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_C06_38_55_alb_M14R MN959038
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_C05_38_54_alb_M14R MN959037
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_C04_38_53_alb_M14R MN959036
57
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_C03_38_52_alb_M14R MN959035
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_C02_38_51_alb_M14R MN959034
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_C01_38_50_alb_M14R MN959033
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_B12_38_53_alb_M14R MN959032
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_B11_38_52_alb_M14R MN959031
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_B10_38_51_alb_M14R MN959030
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_B09_38_50_alb_M14R MN959029
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_B08_38_49_alb_M14R MN959028
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_B07_38_48_alb_M14R MN959027
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Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_B05_38_46_alb_M14R MN959025
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_B04_38_45_alb_M14R MN959024
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Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_A12_38_41_alb_M14R MN959020
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_A11_38_40_alb_M14R MN959019
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_A10_38_39_alb_M14R MN959018
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_A09_38_38_alb_M14R MN959017
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_A08_38_37_alb_M14R MN959016
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_A06_38_35_alb_M14R MN959014
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_A05_38_34_alb_M14R MN959013
100
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_A04_38_33_alb_M14R MN959012
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_A03_38_32_alb_M14R MN959011
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_A02_38_31_alb_M14R MN959010
Glomus sp. clone Glo_Alb_A01_38_30_alb_M14R MN959009

(c)

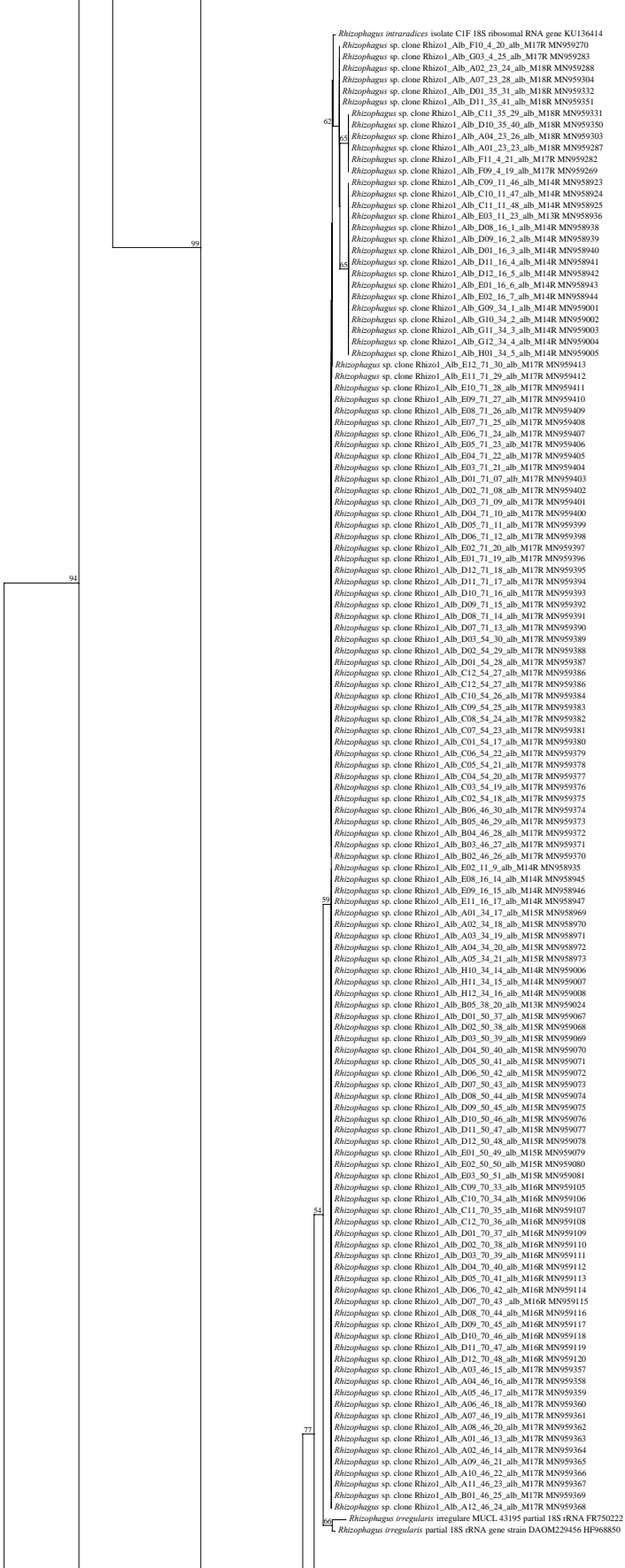


Figure S2. Neighbour-Joining (NJ) tree of 504 arbuscular mycorrhizal fungal (AMF) sequences retrieved in the roots of inoculated and not inoculated the three bread wheat genotypes (Autonomia B, Frassineto and Bologna) and 31 representative AMF sequences (a,b,c,d). NJ tree is based on the sequences obtained from the amplification of the partial 16 SSU rRNA gene. The AMF taxa were assigned to Molecular Operational Taxonomic Unit (MOTU) by BLAST against the NCBI database and by clustering the sequences $\geq 97\%$ similarity threshold. The name of each MOTU is composed by the name of the AMF genus and the abbreviation of the location where the samples were collected (Alberese, Grosseto, Italy).