

Supplementary material

Table S1. Physicochemical analysis (Na, Mg, Ca, S, Cu, Zn, Fe, Mn and B) of raw and treated dairy slurry (DS2), in the beginning of the storage test (t=0 d) and after 15, 30 and 60 days (t=15, t=30 and t=60 d) (Mean, n=3). Slurry samples were acidified to pH 5.0 (AC), alkalized to pH 9.5 (AL), and a combined treatment alkalization/neutralization (NE) was also tested.

| DS | Time (days) | g kg ⁻¹ (DM) | | | | mg kg ⁻¹ (DM) | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| | | Na | Mg | Ca | S | Cu | Zn | Fe | Mn | B |
| RS | 0 | 8.4 ^{cd} | 5.8 ^{def} | 14.0 ^{bc} | 3.8 ^g | 38 ^a | 219 ^{cd} | 1779 ^{def} | 220 ^{abc} | 27 ^{ab} |
| | 15 | 7.6 ^{de} | 6.4 ^{bcd} | 16.2 ^a | 4.1 ^g | 43 ^a | 246 ^{abc} | 2185 ^{ab} | 245 ^{abc} | 22 ^{bcdef} |
| | 30 | 9.2 ^{bc} | 7.2 ^{ab} | 17.8 ^a | 4.2 ^g | 41 ^a | 258 ^{ab} | 2352 ^a | 264 ^{ab} | 23 ^{bcd} |
| | 60 | 8.8 ^{bc} | 7.3 ^a | 17.6 ^a | 4.5 ^g | 44 ^a | 267 ^a | 2122 ^{abcde} | 248 ^{abc} | 32 ^a |
| AC | 0 | 6.7 ^{fgh} | 5.5 ^{ef} | 12.0 ^{cd} | 41.3 ^a | 36 ^a | 221 ^{cd} | 2154 ^{abcd} | 210 ^{abc} | 22 ^{bcde} |
| | 15 | 6.6 ^{gh} | 5.1 ^f | 12.2 ^{cd} | 36.1 ^b | 34 ^a | 214 ^{cd} | 1859 ^{bcdef} | 197 ^{bc} | 15 ^f |
| | 30 | 7.6 ^e | 6.1 ^{cde} | 15.7 ^{ab} | 36.3 ^b | 40 ^a | 240 ^{abc} | 2177 ^{abc} | 272 ^a | 19 ^{cdef} |
| | 60 | 6.4 ^h | 6.4 ^{bcd} | 12.3 ^{cd} | 29.9 ^c | 58 ^a | 213 ^{cd} | 1786 ^{cdef} | 185 ^c | 26 ^{abc} |
| AL | 0 | 7.2 ^{efg} | 5.0 ^f | 11.5 ^d | 4.1 ^g | 34 ^a | 214 ^{cd} | 1991 ^{abcdef} | 198 ^{bc} | 24 ^{bcd} |
| | 15 | 7.5 ^{ef} | 5.3 ^{ef} | 13.1 ^{cd} | 3.7 ^g | 34 ^a | 211 ^{cd} | 1803 ^{bcdef} | 202 ^{abc} | 18 ^{def} |
| | 30 | 10.2 ^a | 6.9 ^{abc} | 17.2 ^a | 3.8 ^g | 36 ^a | 230 ^{bcd} | 2078 ^{abcdef} | 265 ^{ab} | 20 ^{bcdef} |
| | 60 | 9.3 ^{bc} | 6.5 ^{abcd} | 15.8 ^{ab} | 4.1 ^g | 36 ^a | 221 ^{cd} | 1720 ^f | 208 ^{abc} | 27 ^{abc} |
| NE | 0 | 7.3 ^{efg} | 5.4 ^{ef} | 12.3 ^{cd} | 22.4 ^d | 37 ^a | 239 ^{abc} | 2170 ^{abcd} | 213 ^{abc} | 26 ^{abc} |
| | 15 | 7.3 ^{efg} | 5.1 ^f | 12.5 ^{cd} | 18.9 ^{ef} | 36 ^a | 202 ^d | 1741 ^{ef} | 198 ^{bc} | 16 ^{ef} |
| | 30 | 10.4 ^a | 7.2 ^{ab} | 17.8 ^a | 19.9 ^{de} | 37 ^a | 235 ^{abcd} | 2104 ^{abcdef} | 248 ^{abc} | 20 ^{cdef} |
| | 60 | 8.9 ^{bc} | 6.6 ^{abcd} | 16.3 ^a | 16.4 ^f | 37 ^a | 231 ^{bcd} | 1836 ^{bcdef} | 215 ^{abc} | 27 ^{ab} |
| Two-way ANOVA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Slurry treatment (T) | | *** | *** | *** | *** | n.s. | *** | ** | * | *** |
| Storage time (t) | | *** | *** | *** | *** | n.s. | *** | *** | *** | *** |
| T X t | | *** | ** | *** | *** | n.s. | *** | *** | n.s. | n.s. |

DS = Dairy slurry; RS = Raw slurry; AC = Acidified slurry; AL = Alkalized slurry; NE = Neutralized slurry. *, **, *** = significant at $P \leq 0.05$, 0.01, and 0.001, respectively. For each parameter, values followed by the same letter do not differ significantly according to the Tukey test ($P < 0.05$). n.s. = not significant.

Table S2. Physicochemical analysis (Na, Mg, Ca, S, Cu, Zn, Fe, Mn and B) of raw and treated pig slurry (PS3), in the beginning of the storage test (t = 0d) and after 15, 30 and 60 days (t = 15, t=30, t=60 d) (Mean, n=3). Slurry samples were acidified to pH 5.0 (AC), alkalized to pH 9.5 (AL), and a combined treatment alkalization/neutralization (NE) was also tested.

| PS | Time (days) | g kg ⁻¹ (DM) | | | | mg kg ⁻¹ (DM) | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| | | Na | Mg | Ca | S | Cu | Zn | Fe | Mn | B |
| RS | 0 | 11.6 ^g | 10.2 ^{bc} | 21.0 ^{def} | 7.8 ^e | 159 ^{ab} | 674 ^a | 1912 ^a | 545 ^{ab} | 56 ⁱ |
| | 15 | 14.2 ^{fg} | 10.0 ^{bcd} | 20.1 ^{def} | 5.5 ^f | 156 ^{ab} | 621 ^{ab} | 1504 ^{bc} | 476 ^{bcd} | 48 ^{hi} |
| | 30 | 17.1 ^{fg} | 12.7 ^a | 27.8 ^a | 5.8 ^{ef} | 168 ^a | 660 ^a | 1912 ^a | 586 ^a | 58 ^{ghi} |
| | 60 | 18.5 ^{fg} | 12.2 ^a | 24.3 ^{abcd} | 6.3 ^{ef} | 168 ^a | 643 ^a | 1630 ^{abc} | 504 ^{bcd} | 62 ^{fgh} |
| AC | 0 | 12.4 ^f | 9.7 ^{cd} | 19.4 ^f | 42.5 ^a | 150 ^{ab} | 600 ^{ab} | 1579 ^{abc} | 480 ^{bcd} | 50 ^{efgh} |
| | 15 | 12.6 ^f | 9.8 ^{cd} | 20.2 ^{ef} | 38.6 ^b | 149 ^{ab} | 603 ^{ab} | 1501 ^{bc} | 450 ^{cd} | 45 ^{efgh} |
| | 30 | 14.5 ^f | 11.3 ^{ab} | 23.7 ^{bcde} | 39.2 ^b | 155 ^{ab} | 601 ^{ab} | 1668 ^{abc} | 516 ^{abc} | 49 ^{efgh} |
| | 60 | 13.3 ^{ef} | 10.3 ^{bc} | 21.5 ^{cdef} | 37.5 ^b | 152 ^{ab} | 578 ^{ab} | 1395 ^c | 438 ^d | 54 ^{defgh} |
| AL | 0 | 12.5 ^{de} | 9.7 ^{cd} | 19.8 ^f | 6.6 ^{ef} | 159 ^{ab} | 623 ^{ab} | 1739 ^{abc} | 517 ^{abc} | 51 ^{cdefg} |
| | 15 | 12.9 ^d | 8.7 ^d | 18.9 ^f | 4.7 ^f | 143 ^b | 534 ^b | 1396 ^c | 444 ^d | 41 ^{cdef} |
| | 30 | 17.6 ^c | 12.2 ^a | 26.2 ^{ab} | 5.4 ^f | 155 ^{ab} | 607 ^{ab} | 1756 ^{ab} | 581 ^a | 47 ^{bcdef} |
| | 60 | 17.1 ^b | 12.2 ^a | 25.2 ^{ab} | 5.4 ^f | 160 ^{ab} | 622 ^{ab} | 1708 ^{abc} | 529 ^{ab} | 55 ^{bcde} |
| NE | 0 | 12.8 ^b | 9.8 ^{cd} | 19.4 ^f | 22.1 ^c | 151 ^{ab} | 626 ^{ab} | 1723 ^{abc} | 519 ^{abc} | 48 ^{bcd} |
| | 15 | 13.0 ^b | 9.7 ^{cd} | 20.7 ^{def} | 18.3 ^d | 159 ^{ab} | 599 ^{ab} | 1614 ^{abc} | 494 ^{bcd} | 43 ^{abc} |
| | 30 | 17.3 ^{ab} | 12.4 ^a | 26.2 ^{ab} | 19.5 ^d | 159 ^{ab} | 617 ^{ab} | 1804 ^{ab} | 585 ^a | 48 ^{ab} |
| | 60 | 15.9 ^a | 12.0 ^a | 25.0 ^{abc} | 18.5 ^d | 157 ^{ab} | 590 ^{ab} | 1592 ^{abc} | 500 ^{bcd} | 53 ^a |
| Two-way ANOVA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Slurry treatment (T) | | *** | *** | *** | *** | ** | ** | ** | *** | *** |
| Storage time (t) | | *** | *** | *** | *** | * | * | *** | *** | *** |
| T X t | | *** | ** | * | ** | n.s | n.s | n.s | n.s | n.s |

PS = Pig slurry; RS = Raw slurry; AC = Acidified slurry; AL = Alkalized slurry; NE = Neutralized slurry. *, **, *** = significant at P ≤ 0.05, 0.01, and 0.001, respectively. For each parameter, values followed by the same letter do not differ significantly according to the Tukey test (P < 0.05). n.s. = not significant.