

Table S1. Correlation between soil respiration (by depths) and evaluated variables (continues)

| System | Depth | | SMB ₁₀ | SMB ₂₀ | SMB ₃₀ | SMB | SOM ₁₀ | SOM ₂₀ | SOM ₃₀ | TBC | CPC | RBC | PBC |
|--------|-------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| RCS | 0-10 | Coef.-C | -0.50 | 1 | -0.87 | -0.50 | 1 | 1 | -0.50 | -1 | 1 | 0.87 | 0.50 |
| | | P-value | 0.48 | * | 0.22 | 0.48 | * | * | 0.48 | * | * | 0.22 | 0.48 |
| | 10-20 | Coef.-C | 0.50 | -1 | 0.87 | 0.50 | -1 | -1 | 0.50 | 1 | -1 | -0.87 | -0.50 |
| | | P-value | 0.48 | * | 0.22 | 0.48 | * | * | 0.48 | * | * | 0.22 | 0.48 |
| | 20-30 | Coef.-C | 0.50 | -1 | 0.87 | 0.50 | -1 | -1 | 0.50 | 1 | -1 | -0.87 | -0.50 |
| | | P-value | 0.48 | * | 0.22 | 0.48 | * | * | 0.48 | * | * | 0.22 | 0.48 |
| IPCS | 0-10 | Coef.-C | -1 | -0.50 | -0.87 | -1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | -1 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 |
| | | P-value | * | 0.48 | 0.22 | * | * | * | * | * | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 |
| | 10-20 | Coef.-C | 0.50 | 1 | 0 | 0.50 | -0.50 | -0.50 | -0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 |
| | | P-value | 0.48 | * | 1 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 |
| | 20-30 | Coef.-C | 0.50 | -0.50 | 0.87 | 0.50 | -0.50 | -0.50 | -0.50 | 0.50 | -1 | -1 | -1 |
| | | P-value | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.22 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | * | * | * |
| CAS | 0-10 | Coef.-C | -0.87 | - | - | -0.87 | 0.50 | -1 | -0.50 | -0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 1 |
| | | P-value | 0.22 | - | - | 0.22 | 0.48 | * | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | * |
| | 10-20 | Coef.-C | -0.87 | - | - | -0.87 | -0.50 | -0.50 | -1 | -1 | -0.50 | 1 | 0.50 |
| | | P-value | 0.22 | - | - | 0.22 | 0.48 | 0.48 | * | * | 0.48 | * | 0.48 |
| | 20-30 | Coef.-C | -0.87 | - | - | -0.87 | 0.50 | -1 | -0.50 | -0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 1 |
| | | P-value | 0.22 | - | - | 0.22 | 0.48 | * | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | * |
| CAO | 0-10 | Coef.-C | 0 | - | - | 0 | -1 | -1 | -0.50 | 0.50 | - | 0.50 | 0.50 |
| | | P-value | 1 | - | - | 1 | * | * | 0.48 | 0.48 | - | 0.48 | 0.48 |
| | 10-20 | Coef.-C | 0 | - | - | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.50 | -0.50 | - | -0.50 | -0.50 |
| | | P-value | 1 | - | - | 1 | * | * | 0.48 | 0.48 | - | 0.48 | 0.48 |
| | 20-30 | Coef.-C | -0.87 | - | - | -0.87 | -0.50 | -0.50 | -1 | -0.50 | - | -0.50 | -0.50 |
| | | P-value | 0.22 | - | - | 0.22 | 0.48 | 0.48 | * | 0.48 | - | 0.48 | 0.48 |

SMB: Soil macrofauna (biomass of organisms accumulated at 0-30 cm depth); SOM: Soil organic matter; TBC: C in trees; CPC: C in coffee plants; RBC: C in roots; PBC: C in plant biomass; Depth in cm; *Coef.-C*: *Spearman's* correlation coefficient; *Significance $p \leq 0.05$. RCS: renovated coffee agroforestry system, IPCS: coffee agroforestry system with intensive pruning, CAS: Coffee agroforestry system with the introduction of avocado, CAO: Avocado orchard system.

Table S2. Correlation between soil respiration (by depths) and variables (continues).

| System | Depth | | C-LL | C-LF | C ₁₀ | C ₂₀ | C ₃₀ | SOC | N-LL | N-LF |
|--------|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| RCS | 0-10 | Coef.-C | 1 | 1 | 0.50 | 0.50 | -0.50 | 0.50 | 1 | 1 |
| | | <i>P</i> -value | * | * | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | * | * |
| | 10-20 | Coef.-C | -1 | -1 | -0.50 | -0.50 | 0.50 | -0.50 | -1 | -1 |
| | | <i>P</i> -value | * | * | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | * | * |
| | 20-30 | Coef.-C | -1 | -1 | -0.50 | -0.50 | 0.50 | -0.50 | -1 | -1 |
| | | <i>P</i> -value | * | * | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | * | * |
| IPCS | 0-10 | Coef.-C | -1 | 1 | 0.50 | 1 | 0.50 | 0.50 | -0.50 | 1 |
| | | <i>P</i> -value | * | * | 0.48 | * | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | * |
| | 10-20 | Coef.-C | 0.50 | -0.50 | -1 | -0.50 | -1 | -1 | -0.50 | -0.50 |
| | | <i>P</i> -value | 0.48 | 0.48 | * | 0.48 | * | * | 0.48 | 0.48 |
| | 20-30 | Coef.-C | 0.50 | -0.50 | 0.50 | -0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 1 | -0.50 |
| | | <i>P</i> -value | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | * | 0.48 |
| CAS | 0-10 | Coef.-C | -1 | - | 1 | 0.50 | -0.50 | 0.50 | -1 | - |
| | | <i>P</i> -value | * | - | * | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | * | - |
| | 10-20 | Coef.-C | -0.50 | - | 0.50 | 1 | 0.50 | 1 | -0.50 | - |
| | | <i>P</i> -value | 0.48 | - | 0.48 | * | 0.48 | * | 0.48 | - |
| | 20-30 | Coef.-C | -1 | - | 1 | 0.50 | -0.50 | 0.50 | -1 | - |
| | | <i>P</i> -value | * | - | * | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | * | - |
| CAO | 0-10 | Coef.-C | 0.50 | - | -0.50 | -1 | -1 | -1 | 1 | - |
| | | <i>P</i> -value | 0.48 | - | 0.48 | * | * | * | * | - |
| | 10-20 | Coef.-C | -0.50 | - | 0.50 | 1 | 1 | 1 | -1 | - |
| | | <i>P</i> -value | 0.48 | - | 0.48 | * | * | * | * | - |
| | 20-30 | Coef.-C | -0.50 | - | -1 | -0.50 | -0.50 | -0.50 | 0.50 | - |
| | | <i>P</i> -value | 0.48 | - | * | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | - |

C-LL: C in layer *L* or litter; C-LF: C in layer *F* or mulch; C₁₀: carbon 0-10 cm of depth; C₂₀: carbon 10 -20 cm of depth; C₃₀: carbon 20-30 cm of depth; SOC: soil organic C (accumulated at the depth of 0-30 cm); N-LL: N in layer *L* or litter; N-LF: N in layer *F* or mulch; Depth in cm; *Coef.-C*: *Spearman's* correlation coefficient; *Significance $p \leq 0.05$. RCS: renovated coffee agroforestry system, IPCS: coffee agroforestry system with intensive pruning, CAS: Coffee agroforestry system with the introduction of avocado, CAO: Avocado orchard system.

Table S3. Correlation between soil respiration (by depths) and evaluated variables (conclude)

| System | Depth | | N ₁₀ | N ₂₀ | N ₃₀ | STN | C-LL /N-LL | C-LF /N-LF | C ₁₀ /N ₁₀ | C ₂₀ /N ₂₀ | C ₃₀ / N ₃₀ | C/N |
|--------|-------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|
| RCS | 0-10 | Coef.-C | 0.50 | - 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 1 | -0.50 | 0.50 | -0.50 | -0.50 |
| | | P-value | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | * | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 |
| | 10-20 | Coef.-C | - 0.50 | 0.50 | - 0.50 | - 0.50 | -0.50 | -1 | 0.50 | -0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 |
| | | P-value | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | * | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 |
| | 20-30 | Coef.-C | - 0.50 | 0.50 | - 0.50 | - 0.50 | -0.50 | -1 | 0.50 | -0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 |
| | | P-value | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | * | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 |
| IPCS | 0-10 | Coef.-C | - 0.50 | - 0.50 | - 0.50 | - 0.50 | -0.50 | 1 | 1 | 0.50 | 1 | 1 |
| | | P-value | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | * | * | 0.48 | * | * |
| | 10-20 | Coef.-C | - 0.50 | - 0.50 | - 0.50 | - 0.50 | 1 | -0.50 | -0.50 | 0.50 | -0.50 | -0.50 |
| | | P-value | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | * | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 |
| | 20-30 | Coef.-C | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | -0.50 | -0.50 | -0.50 | -1 | -0.50 | -0.50 |
| | | P-value | * | * | * | * | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | * | 0.48 | 0.48 |
| CAS | 0-10 | Coef.-C | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 1 | - | 0.50 | -0.50 | -1 | -1 |
| | | P-value | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | * | - | 0.48 | 0.48 | * | * |
| | 10-20 | Coef.-C | - 0.50 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.50 | - | 1 | -1 | -0.50 | -0.50 |
| | | P-value | 0.48 | * | * | * | 0.48 | - | * | * | 0.48 | 0.48 |
| | 20-30 | Coef.-C | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 1 | - | 0.50 | -0.50 | -1 | -1 |
| | | P-value | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | * | - | 0.48 | 0.48 | * | * |
| CAO | 0-10 | Coef.-C | 1 | 0.50 | - 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | - | -0.50 | -0.50 | -0.50 | -0.50 |
| | | P-value | * | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | - | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 |
| | 10-20 | Coef.-C | -1 | - 0.50 | 0.50 | - 0.50 | -0.50 | - | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 |
| | | P-value | * | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | - | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 |
| | 20-30 | Coef.-C | 0.50 | 1 | 0.50 | 1 | -0.50 | - | -1 | -1 | -1 | -1 |
| | | P-value | 0.48 | * | 0.48 | * | 0.48 | - | * | * | * | * |

N₁₀:nitrogen 0-10 cm of depth; N₂₀: nitrogen 10 -20 cm of depth; N₃₀: nitrogen 20-30 cm of depth; STN: soil total N; N-LL: N in layer *L* or litter; N-LF: N in layer *F* or mulch; C/N: Soil carbon/nitrogen ratio; Depth in cm; *Coef-C*: *Spearman's* correlation coefficient; *Significance $p \leq 0.05$. RCS: renovated coffee agroforestry system, IPCS: coffee agroforestry system with intensive pruning, CAS: Coffee agroforestry system with the introduction of avocado, CAO: Avocado orchard system.