

Supplementary Table S1: Number of gene families according to the TE neighborhood category of each duplicated gene and the age of the families – Statistical tests (chi-squared tests for given probabilities with simulated p-values based on 2,000 replicates) made by comparison to all duplicated families.

		TE free	TE very poor	TE poor	TE rich	TE very rich
Old families	TE free	17	/	/	/	/
	TE very poor	28	93	/	/	/
	TE poor	<i>14</i>	<i>182</i>	133	/	/
	TE rich	<i>10</i>	<i>119</i>	191	77	/
	TE very rich	<i>2</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>92</i>	86	23
X-squared = 177.29, df= NA, p-value = 0.0004998						
Middle-age families	TE free	2	/	/	/	/
	TE very poor	<i>1</i>	16	/	/	/
	TE poor	3	<i>23</i>	24	/	/
	TE rich	<i>2</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>25</i>	20	/
	TE very rich	<i>0</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>14</i>	28	5
X-squared = 51.141, df= NA, p-value = 0.001499						
Young families	TE free	1	/	/	/	/
	TE very poor	7	12	/	/	/
	TE poor	<i>1</i>	<i>12</i>	12	/	/
	TE rich	<i>1</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>13</i>	13	/
	TE very rich	<i>0</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>2</i>	10	5
X-squared = 41.184, df= NA, p-value = 0.002999						

In bold: excess; italic: depletion

Supplementary Table S2: Mean histone enrichment of genes for each tissue type and according their TE neighborhood

Cell types	Histone modifications	TE-free	TE- -poor	TE-poor	TE-rich	TE-very-rich	<i>Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared</i>	<i>q values</i>
cd14+cd16-	H3K4me3	6.807534	5.133605	3.030559	3.091142	3.425793	31.735	2.476571×10^{-6}
	H3K4me1	0.9012089	0.7732764	0.5453501	0.5541241	0.6000732	26.1	3.022000×10^{-5}
	H3K27ac	2.792989	3.34889	2.500225	2.449032	2.735089	61.215	3.514909×10^{-12}
	H3K36me3	0.1760073	0.2505129	0.2561121	0.320778	0.3527147	116.54	6.600000×10^{-16}
	H3K27me3	0.77653299	0.24382813	0.12426352	0.08844069	0.0735982	200	6.600000×10^{-16}
	H3K9me3	0.39785677	0.06098398	0.0305218	0.02869545	0.02065048	60.094	5.544000×10^{-12}
erythroblast	H3K4me3	1.9410196	1.5390392	0.9861545	1.0727333	1.2006346	45.497	5.008000×10^{-9}
	H3K4me1	0.6813305	0.5595872	0.4252929	0.4737135	0.5219408	31.503	2.640000×10^{-6}
	H3K27ac	1.5271913	1.4116306	0.8968728	1.0609551	0.9632104	69.793	6.024000×10^{-14}
	H3K36me3	0.1929647	0.2586508	0.2757881	0.3415434	0.3906885	134.13	6.600000×10^{-16}
	H3K27me3	0.91705601	0.25656121	0.11908253	0.07724129	0.06472285	213.11	6.600000×10^{-16}
	H3K9me3	0.32597173	0.06011478	0.04114728	0.03717132	0.0348549	54.295	7.834286×10^{-11}
cd8T	H3K4me3	4.84842	3.069301	1.841949	1.89959	2.043597	36.134	3.435789×10^{-7}
	H3K4me1	0.8692454	0.560045	0.3930538	0.3720045	0.4040655	96.415	6.600000×10^{-16}
	H3K27ac	0.227859	0.2860348	0.1966394	0.1781869	0.1916664	39.801	6.720000×10^{-8}
	H3K36me3	0.1189102	0.2166163	0.2401037	0.2801871	0.3463692	126.43	6.600000×10^{-16}
	H3K27me3	0.50704555	0.14168205	0.05477228	0.03841184	0.03079635	217.57	6.600000×10^{-16}
	H3K9me3	0.29469777	0.04096908	0.02032979	0.030825	0.02855964	40.274	5.700000×10^{-8}
macrophage	H3K4me3	2.3838373	1.5027608	0.8866685	0.9413567	1.0405502	30.735	3.620870×10^{-6}
	H3K4me1	0.6230498	0.4874439	0.3879674	0.3939001	0.4210371	38.307	1.292000×10^{-7}
	H3K27ac	1.0389236	0.5900725	0.3557303	0.3638086	0.359079	33.596	1.082400×10^{-6}
	H3K36me3	0.1831851	0.2409833	0.246001	0.27591	0.3207072	74.434	7.013333×10^{-15}
	H3K27me3	0.49491689	0.21780921	0.12708917	0.08795114	0.06863786	181.99	6.600000×10^{-16}
	H3K9me3	0.34171069	0.06738416	0.05208118	0.05379619	0.0463803	57.067	2.215385×10^{-11}

In green are represented activating histone modifications and in red the repressing histone modifications.

Supplementary table S3: Correlations of histone enrichment between duplicated genes of each family across all cell types

	All TE environment		Same TE environment		Different TE environment	
	Rho	<i>q</i> value	Rho	<i>q</i> value	Rho	<i>q</i> value
H3K4me1	0.26*	3.046154×10^{-16}	0.29*	1.551176×10^{-10}	0.24*	1.402875×10^{-14}
H3K4me3	0.34*	3.046154×10^{-16}	0.39*	3.046154×10^{-16}	0.31	3.046154×10^{-16}
H3K27ac	0.35*	3.046154×10^{-16}	0.42*	3.046154×10^{-16}	0.31	3.046154×10^{-16}
H3K36me3	0.37*	3.046154×10^{-16}	0.46*	3.046154×10^{-16}	0.32*	3.046154×10^{-16}
H3K27me3	0.35*	3.046154×10^{-16}	0.44*	3.046154×10^{-16}	0.30*	3.046154×10^{-16}
H3K9me3	0.20*	7.602429×10^{-15}	0.35*	1.357200×10^{-14}	0.13*	3.635000×10^{-5}

*statistically significant correlations (*q* values < 0.05). In green are represented activating histone modifications and in red the repressing histone modifications.

Supplementary Table S4: Correlation of the histone enrichment between genes from a same family, according to the TE neighborhood and the age of the family

			Macrophage			Erythroblast			cd14+cd16-			cd8T		
			young	middle	old	young	middle	old	young	middle	old	young	middle	old
H3K36me3	Same TE environment	rho	0.73*	0.52*	0.36*	0.69*	0.33*	0.33*	0.59*	0.48*	0.29*	0.43*	0.38*	0.29*
		q value	8.059449×10^{-8}	1.746228×10^{-5}	1.773865×10^{-11}	1.034691×10^{-6}	0.007847694	1.56784×10^{-9}	5.388883×10^{-5}	6.714959×10^{-5}	2.027128×10^{-7}	0.005589463	0.002253915	2.307166×10^{-7}
	Different TE environment	rho	0.33*	0.25*	0.19*	0.31*	0.29*	0.25*	0.26	0.30*	0.23*	0.26	0.20*	0.29*
		q value	0.01549659	0.007130352	1.49947×10^{-7}	0.02689986	0.001594836	8.682229×10^{-12}	0.06408444	0.001339232	1.662856×10^{-10}	0.05835342	0.03589282	2.324155×10^{-15}
	All TE environment	rho	0.48*	0.36*	0.25*	0.45*	0.33*	0.27*	0.39*	0.39*	0.25*	0.32*	0.28*	0.29*
		q value	1.194391×10^{-6}	1.225144×10^{-6}	1.602788×10^{-16}	6.944531×10^{-6}	7.732592×10^{-6}	8.681842×10^{-20}	0.0001084915	1.196143×10^{-7}	1.16647×10^{-16}	0.001725068	0.0002120468	2.085925×10^{-21}
H3K27me3	Same TE environment	rho	0.48*	0.32*	0.39*	0.49*	0.29*	0.43*	0.74*	0.30*	0.38*	0.49*	0.36*	0.42*
		q value	0.001926112	0.01069249	3.001812×10^{-13}	0.001483524	0.02253684	3.105912×10^{-16}	7.563639×10^{-8}	0.01789455	2.033475×10^{-12}	0.001531875	0.003694703	2.037872×10^{-15}
	Different TE environment	rho	-0.05	0.31*	0.32*	0.24	0.03	0.28*	0.45*	0.15	0.25*	-0.11	0.14	0.29*
		q value	0.7192899	0.0007169657	1.531727×10^{-18}	0.08455906	0.741512	7.47716×10^{-15}	0.0008712583	0.1049185	7.799822×10^{-12}	0.4443859	0.1339991	1.781286×10^{-13}
	All TE environment	rho	0.15	0.33*	0.34*	0.35*	0.12	0.33*	0.56*	0.22*	0.29*	0.13	0.24	0.32*
		q value	0.1433032	9.714665×10^{-6}	2.538323×10^{-30}	0.0005727606	0.1247961	1.317086×10^{-28}	7.10407×10^{-9}	0.003559235	1.237251×10^{-22}	0.2026198	0.001737122	2.793755×10^{-27}
H3K27ac	Same TE environment	rho	0.21	0.26*	0.16*	0.26	0.51*	0.35*	0.36*	0.51*	0.33*	0.36*	0.22	0.25*
		q value	0.1909829	0.03589282	0.00547132	0.102047	2.418087×10^{-5}	8.681675×10^{-11}	0.02053491	1.978458×10^{-5}	1.142405×10^{-9}	0.02342728	0.07975529	7.732592×10^{-6}
	Different TE environment	rho	0.32*	0.14	0.24*	0.49*	0.20*	0.26*	0.47*	0.29*	0.25*	0.13	0.16	0.098*
		q value	0.02178147	0.1323728	3.252629×10^{-11}	0.0002018531	0.03124962	3.001812×10^{-13}	0.0005154156	0.00207511	7.799822×10^{-12}	0.3683611	0.08778437	0.008155402
	All TE environment	rho	0.29*	0.19*	0.22*	0.41*	0.33*	0.30*	0.43*	0.40*	0.28*	0.23*	0.18*	0.14*
		q value	0.005432234	0.01239393	4.458993×10^{-13}	5.974312×10^{-5}	9.667653×10^{-6}	7.904797×10^{-23}	2.23525×10^{-5}	6.453961×10^{-8}	1.859568×10^{-20}	0.02931879	0.01677197	4.433183×10^{-6}
H3K9me3	Same TE environment	rho	0.19	0.42*	0.22*	0.53*	0.35*	0.25*	0.076	0.25*	0.26*	0.20	0.36*	0.19*
		q value	0.2411337	0.0006520568	6.652933×10^{-5}	0.0004280106	0.005753973	5.05526×10^{-6}	0.6415775	0.04485224	3.079152×10^{-6}	0.2179145	0.003559235	0.0008680394
	Different TE environment	rho	0.16	0.14	0.11*	-0.01	0.11	0.08*	0.02	0.18	0.14*	-0.02	0.07	0.03
		q value	0.2411337	0.1304653	0.001839857	0.9122985	0.2569611	0.03278351	0.8666344	0.0524843	0.0002055909	0.8666344	0.4443859	0.4443859
	All TE environment	rho	0.18	0.26*	0.15*	0.16	0.20*	0.13*	0.05	0.21*	0.18*	0.06	0.20*	0.08*
		q value	0.08617591	0.0006217339	1.194391×10^{-6}	0.1208111	0.008691221	1.206248×10^{-5}	0.6385059	0.005480025	0.000000008	0.5794068	0.008028533	0.009428178
H3K4me3	Same TE environment	rho	0.57*	0.55*	0.26*	0.58*	0.53*	0.37*	0.54*	0.58*	0.24*	0.46*	0.58*	0.27*
		q value	0.0001487137	3.473284×10^{-6}	2.025632×10^{-6}	0.0001062559	1.208111×10^{-5}	1.522646×10^{-11}	0.0003626928	0.000001138	1.263928×10^{-5}	0.002846273	7.964667×10^{-7}	9.583692×10^{-7}
	Different TE environment	rho	0.55*	0.26*	0.30*	0.56*	0.39*	0.34*	0.56*	0.28*	0.28*	0.55*	0.25*	0.23*
		q value	2.732265×10^{-5}	0.005236055	1.602788×10^{-16}	1.95594E-05	1.952677×10^{-5}	6.052478×10^{-21}	1.557684×10^{-5}	0.002929326	2.840376×10^{-15}	2.582694×10^{-5}	0.007130352	1.66756×10^{-10}
		rho	0.55*	0.38*	0.29*	0.57*	0.46*	0.35*	0.55*	0.41*	0.28*	0.51*	0.38*	0.25*

	All TE environment	<i>q</i> value	2.134603×10^{-8}	2.363427×10^{-7}	2.387634×10^{-22}	4.248289×10^{-9}	1.096272×10^{-10}	1.991005×10^{-32}	1.41108×10^{-8}	2.692403×10^{-8}	4.567414×10^{-20}	2.965424×10^{-7}	2.541055×10^{-7}	1.897055×10^{-16}
H3K4me1	Same TE environment	rho	0.57*	0.53*	0.06	0.55*	0.46*	0.14*	0.38*	0.43*	0.10	0.39*	0.51*	0.13*
		<i>q</i> value	0.0001144311	8.85315×10^{-6}	0.2620901	0.00028141	0.0001915401	0.01536586	0.01604542	0.0005727606	0.07696728	0.01165214	1.957557×10^{-5}	0.02038169
	Different TE environment	rho	0.37*	0.20*	0.15*	0.43*	0.43*	0.21*	0.36*	0.25*	0.14*	0.33*	0.39*	0.17*
		<i>q</i> value	0.007661365	0.03356379	3.530144×10^{-5}	0.001442349	0.000002554	1.383879×10^{-8}	0.008983329	0.008549336	9.534421×10^{-5}	0.01676356	1.957557×10^{-5}	6.944531×10^{-6}
	All TE environment	rho	0.45*	0.35*	0.13*	0.50*	0.47*	0.19*	0.39*	0.33*	0.13*	0.35*	0.44*	0.16*
		<i>q</i> value	8.85315×10^{-6}	3.056777×10^{-6}	3.074388×10^{-5}	4.367357×10^{-7}	5.160549×10^{-11}	6.837878×10^{-10}	0.0001145735	7.732592×10^{-6}	1.950978×10^{-5}	0.0006335817	1.145595×10^{-9}	4.417853×10^{-7}

*statistically significant correlations (*q* values < 0.05). In green are represented activating histone modifications and in red the repressing histone modifications.

Supplementary table S5: Correlations of the methylation level between duplicated genes from a same family, according to the age of the family and the TE neighborhood

		All TE environment		Same TE environment		Different TE environment	
		Rho	<i>q</i> value	Rho	<i>q</i> value	Rho	<i>q</i> value
cd14+cd16-	Young	0.41*	0.0006829208	0.50*	0.0045651136	0.31*	0.0354232052
	Middle age	0.29*	0.0007511711	0.36*	0.0078292314	0.23*	0.0222654948
	Old	0.067*	0.0357849120	0.06	0.2771158371	0.07	0.0742117801
erythroblast	Young	0.45*	0.0002131884	0.40*	0.0275116412	0.49*	0.0007533721
	Middle age	0.31*	0.0002131884	0.40*	0.0029190721	0.26*	0.0078292314
	Old	0.09*	0.0033609788	0.13*	0.0222654948	0.076*	0.0357849120
macrophage	Young	0.43*	0.0003063971	0.53*	0.0033376305	0.35*	0.0144929323
	Middle age	0.26*	0.0007533721	0.38*	0.0033609788	0.19*	0.0370875568
	Old	0.12*	0.0004379365	0.20*	0.0007533721	0.08*	0.0308155107
cd8T	Young	0.42*	0.0006829208	0.51*	0.0078292314	0.36*	0.0144929323
	Middle age	0.33*	0.0001427133	0.40*	0.0024162129	0.28*	0.0036864784
	Old	0.08	0.0123890581	0.12*	0.0327223886	0.06	0.1073429742

*statistically significant correlations (*q* values < 0.05)

Supplementary table S6: Correlations of methylation level or histone enrichment of the duplicated genes according to the level of expression divergence between the two genes across all tissues

	Same TE environment				Different TE environment			
	Level of expression divergence							
	Very low	Low	Medium	High	Very low	Low	Medium	High
H3K4me1	0.42* (4.457600 × 10 ⁻⁴)	0.17 (1.736431 × 10 ⁻¹)	0.18 (2.595250 × 10 ⁻¹)	-0.06 (7.716800e × 10 ⁻¹)	0.15 (9.156000 × 10 ⁻²)	0.14* (4.032000 × 10 ⁻²)	0.11 (2.620121 × 10 ⁻¹)	0.26* (3.397333 × 10 ⁻²)
H3K4me3	0.57* (1.772960 × 10 ⁻⁷)	0.29* (8.163077 × 10 ⁻³)	0.20 (2.174000 × 10 ⁻¹)	-0.32 (1.057600 × 10 ⁻¹)	0.33* (5.226667 × 10 ⁻⁵)	0.20* (3.164622e-03)	0.07 (5.029405 × 10 ⁻¹)	0.02 (8.888151 × 10 ⁻¹)
H3K27ac	0.50* (1.766240 × 10 ⁻⁵)	0.10 (4.673600 × 10 ⁻¹)	0.01 (9.393481 × 10 ⁻¹)	0.13 (5.594400 × 10 ⁻¹)	0.29* (4.650800 × 10 ⁻⁴)	0.11 (1.382500 × 10 ⁻¹)	-0.04 (7.252000 × 10 ⁻¹)	0.05 (7.531404 × 10 ⁻¹)
H3K36me3	0.39* (1.034400 × 10 ⁻³)	0.29* (8.163077 × 10 ⁻³)	0.03 (8.379538 × 10 ⁻¹)	0.27* (3.552080 × 10 ⁻³)	0.25* (3.164622 × 10 ⁻³)	0.05 (5.457846 × 10 ⁻¹)	-0.20* (2.361450 × 10 ⁻²)	-0.18 (1.736431 × 10 ⁻¹)
H3K27me3	0.41* (4.650800 × 10 ⁻⁴)	0.12 (3.460471 × 10 ⁻¹)	-0.08 (6.674667 × 10 ⁻¹)	-0.01 (9.708000 × 10 ⁻¹)	0.19* (3.103388 × 10 ⁻²)	0.09 (2.482667 × 10 ⁻¹)	-0.05 (6.752558 × 10 ⁻¹)	0.05 (7.485739 × 10 ⁻¹)
H3K9me3	0.31* (1.276400 × 10 ⁻²)	0.26* (2.088800 × 10 ⁻²)	0.06 (7.485739 × 10 ⁻¹)	-0.11 (6.476878 × 10 ⁻¹)	0.03 (7.563500 × 10 ⁻¹)	0.10 (1.794489 × 10 ⁻¹)	-0.03 (7.877333 × 10 ⁻¹)	0.01 (9.708000 × 10 ⁻¹)
Methylation level	0.33* (6.877818 × 10 ⁻³)	0.15 (2.276690 × 10 ⁻¹)	-0.05 (7.602286 × 10 ⁻¹)	-0.16 (4.910889 × 10 ⁻¹)	0.14 (1.325009 × 10 ⁻¹)	0.08 (2.595250 × 10 ⁻¹)	0.07 (5.247789 × 10 ⁻¹)	0.20 (1.325009 × 10 ⁻¹)

*statistically significant correlations (q values < 0.05); q values are indicated in parenthesis. In red are indicated repressive epigenetic modifications and in green activating epigenetic modifications

Supplementary Table S7: Correlation of the histone enrichment between genes from a same young family, according to the TE neighborhood and the position on chromosome

			Macrophage		Erythroblast		cd14+cd16-		cd8T	
			Same chromosome	Different chromosome	Same chromosome	Different chromosome	Same chromosome	Different chromosome	Same chromosome	Different chromosome
H3K36me3	Same TE environment	rho	0.70*	0.61	0.75*	0.54	0.78*	0.02	0.67*	-0.23
		<i>q value</i>	9.896000×10^{-5}	7.937561×10^{-2}	1.339733×10^{-5}	1.491927×10^{-1}	5.292000×10^{-6}	9.898435×10^{-1}	2.364988×10^{-4}	7.024762×10^{-1}
	Different TE environment	rho	0.03	0.16	0.45*	0.06	0.47*	0.05	0.49*	-0.04
		<i>q value</i>	6.415200×10^{-2}	7.024762×10^{-1}	2.874667×10^{-2}	9.081831×10^{-1}	1.878034×10^{-2}	9.205714×10^{-1}	1.444800×10^{-2}	9.423273×10^{-1}
H3K9me3	Same TE environment	rho	0.12	0.30	0.53*	0.74*	-0.08	0.10	-0.08	0.74*
		<i>q value</i>	7.639059×10^{-1}	6.332377×10^{-1}	7.241143×10^{-3}	1.716988×10^{-2}	8.385730×10^{-1}	8.964293×10^{-1}	8.385730×10^{-1}	1.716988×10^{-2}
	Different TE environment	rho	0.41	-0.11	-0.01	0.006	0.12	-0.08	0.34	-0.25
		<i>q value</i>	5.371077×10^{-2}	8.007211×10^{-1}	9.898435×10^{-1}	9.996255×10^{-1}	7.630545×10^{-1}	8.792842×10^{-1}	1.328819×10^{-1}	4.619755×10^{-1}
H3K4me1	Same TE environment	rho	0.69*	0.21	0.59*	0.33	0.61*	-0.06	0.52*	0
		<i>q value</i>	1.107429×10^{-4}	7.630545×10^{-1}	2.129600×10^{-3}	5.640000×10^{-1}	1.108174×10^{-3}	9.423273×10^{-1}	8.169931×10^{-3}	1.000000
	Different TE environment	rho	0.64*	-0.07	0.69*	-0.11	0.57*	0.04	0.63*	-0.17
		<i>q value</i>	4.285714×10^{-4}	8.883600×10^{-1}	1.098092×10^{-4}	8.017333×10^{-1}	3.019008×10^{-3}	9.423273×10^{-1}	6.026182×10^{-4}	6.825931×10^{-1}
H3K4me3	Same TE environment	rho	0.67*	0.11	0.66*	0.19	0.77*	-0.10	0.66*	-0.07
		<i>q value</i>	2.364988×10^{-4}	8.883600×10^{-1}	3.035040×10^{-4}	7.707429×10^{-1}	6.974400×10^{-6}	8.964293×10^{-1}	3.035040×10^{-4}	9.322165×10^{-1}
	Different TE environment	rho	0.76*	0.17	0.77*	0.18	0.82*	0.16	0.87*	-0.006
		<i>q value</i>	1.048046×10^{-5}	6.825931×10^{-1}	6.974400×10^{-6}	6.756000×10^{-1}	6.166400×10^{-7}	7.024762×10^{-1}	1.092960×10^{-8}	9.996255×10^{-1}
H3K27me3	Same TE environment	rho	0.42*	1*	0.56*	-0.13	0.75*	0.60	0.57*	0
		<i>q value</i>	4.802526×10^{-2}	2.112000×10^{-14}	3.493333×10^{-3}	8.670720×10^{-1}	1.339733×10^{-5}	8.555429×10^{-2}	3.302769×10^{-3}	1.000000
	Different TE environment	rho	0.14	-0.25	0.19	0.27	0.65*	0.23	-0.07	-0.16
		<i>q value</i>	7.024762×10^{-1}	4.493617×10^{-1}	5.640000×10^{-1}	3.925565×10^{-1}	3.035040×10^{-4}	5.063040×10^{-1}	8.883600×10^{-1}	7.024762×10^{-1}
H3K27ac	Same TE environment	rho	0.11	0.21	0.26	-0.05	0.50*	-0.11	0.51*	0.03
		<i>q value</i>	7.639059×10^{-1}	7.534500×10^{-1}	3.281067×10^{-1}	9.455461×10^{-1}	1.301265×10^{-2}	8.883600×10^{-1}	1.068160×10^{-2}	9.808000×10^{-1}
	Different TE environment	rho	0.71*	-0.12	0.71*	0.18	0.68*	0.18	0.43*	-0.25
		<i>q value</i>	6.768873×10^{-5}	7.707429×10^{-1}	5.750400×10^{-5}	6.756000×10^{-1}	1.332480×10^{-4}	6.756000×10^{-1}	3.821838×10^{-2}	4.619755×10^{-1}

*statistically significant correlations (q values < 0.05). In green are represented activating histone modifications and in red the repressing histone modifications. In total, 62 pairs of genes are located on the same chromosome (31 with different TE environment and 31 with the same TE environment) and 37 pairs of genes are located on different chromosomes (25 with different TE environment and 12 with the same TE environment).