

## Supplementary Materials for

# Low temperature promotes anthocyanin biosynthesis and related gene expression in the seedlings of purple head Chinese cabbage (*Brassica rapa* L.)

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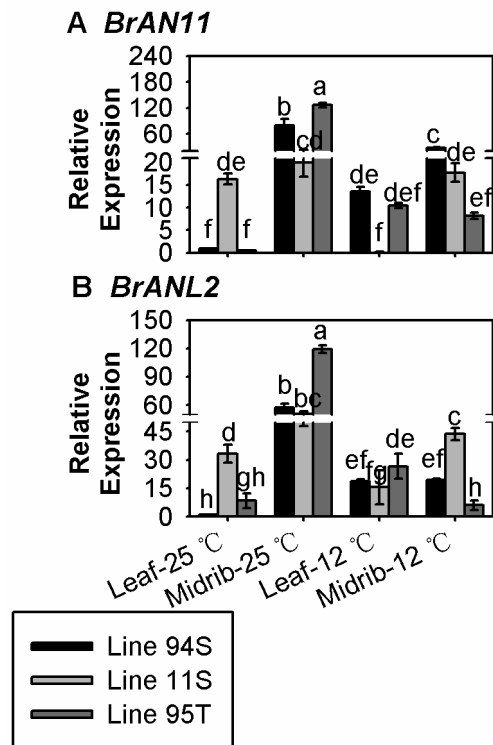
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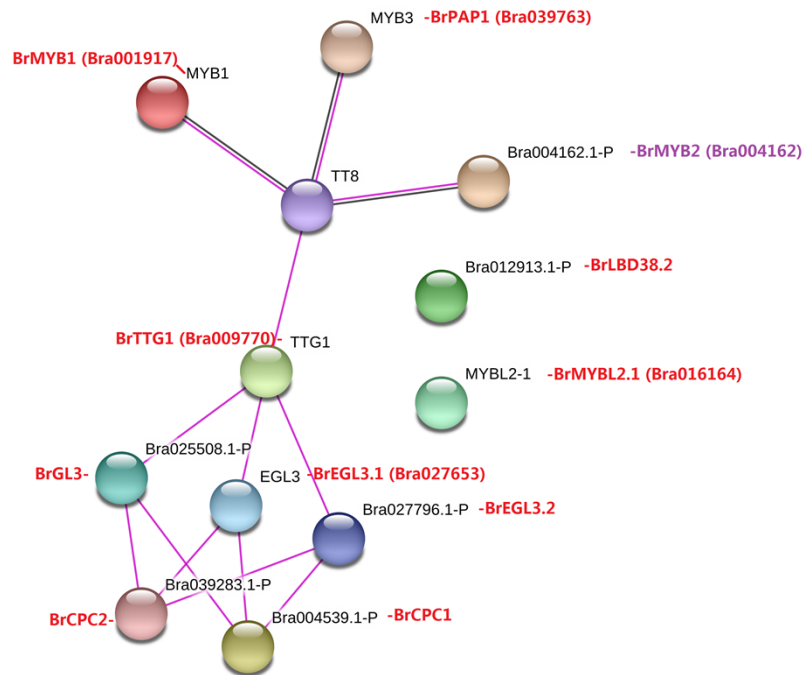
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**Figure S1. Expression of *BrAN11* and *BrANL2* in the seedlings of three Chinese cabbages after low temperature treatment.** The leaves of Line94S at 25 °C were served as the control; 28-day seedlings were treated at 12 °C for 15 days for the experiment. Values are presented as means  $\pm$  SD (n=3). The different letters above each column are significantly different at  $p < 0.05$  by Duncan's test.



**Figure S2. The putative interaction networks of regulatory genes involved in anthocyanin biosynthesis in purple head Chinese cabbage.** The homologous genes from Chinese cabbage and *Arabidopsis* are in red and black, respectively. Three R2R3-MYB TFs ‘BrMYB1’, ‘BrMYB2’, and ‘BrPAP1’ are highly homologous to MYB90 (AtPAP2, AT1G66390) and MYB75 (AtPAP1, AT1G56650).



**Table S1. Relative expressions of anthocyanin biosynthesis in seedlings of Chinese cabbage under 25 °C and 12 °C conditions.** Plants of three lines were grown under a 12 h light photoperiod at 25 °C, 125 mmol m<sup>-2</sup>s<sup>-1</sup>; 28-day seedlings were kept at 12 °C for 15 days, and the seedlings that stayed at 25 °C with same light condition were treated as the control. The means are values ±SD. The different letters in each line are significantly different at p < 0.05 by Duncan's test.

| Gene   | BR AD ID    | Relative expression of detected genes |                            |                           |                            |                             |                             |                         |                             |                             |                         |                         |                        |
|--|-------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
|  |             | 94S1 7 Leaf-25 °C                     | 94S1 7 Midr ib-25 °C       | 94S1 7 Leaf-12 °C         | 94S1 7 Midr ib-12 °C       | 11S9 1 Leaf-25 °C           | 11S9 1 Midri b-25 °C        | 11S9 1 Leaf-12 °C       | 11S9 1 Midri b-12 °C        | 95T2-5 Leaf-25 °C           | 95T2-5 Midri b-25 °C    | 95T2-5 Leaf-12 °C       | 95T2-5 Midri b-12 °C   |
| <b>Structural genes</b>                              |             |                                       |                            |                           |                            |                             |                             |                         |                             |                             |                         |                         |                        |
| <b>Biosynthetic genes in phenylpropanoid pathway</b> |             |                                       |                            |                           |                            |                             |                             |                         |                             |                             |                         |                         |                        |
| <i>BrPAL1.1</i>                                      | Bra 005 221 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000b                  | 0.75<br>0±0.<br>653b       | 0.15<br>9±0.<br>010b      | 0.33<br>4±0.<br>049b       | 4.920<br>±0.47<br>1a        | 3.985<br>±1.56<br>7a        | 0.050<br>±0.01<br>1b    | 0.384<br>±0.03<br>1b        | 0.273<br>±0.00<br>9b        | 0.418<br>±0.09<br>3b    | 0.133<br>±0.03<br>1b    | 0.248<br>±0.03<br>6b   |
| <i>BrPAL1.2</i>                                      | Bra 017 210 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000d<br>e             | 6.87<br>9±0.<br>027a       | 0.54<br>8±0.<br>081e      | 3.30<br>8±0.<br>372b       | 3.026<br>±0.82<br>9b        | 2.269<br>±1.27<br>4bc       | 0.123<br>±0.01<br>5e    | 1.715<br>±0.25<br>0cd       | 0.356<br>±0.00<br>0e        | 2.355<br>±0.73<br>4bc   | 0.946<br>±0.03<br>0de   | 0.818<br>±0.04<br>0de  |
| <i>BrPAL2.1</i>                                      | Bra 006 985 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000f                  | 2.14<br>7±0.<br>067f       | 0.75<br>0±0.<br>122f      | 5.85<br>8±1.<br>072f       | 293.6<br>19±6<br>7.002<br>b | 233.4<br>83±1<br>9.861<br>c | 40.36<br>8±22.<br>694ef | 139.1<br>37±3<br>9.243<br>d | 740.2<br>93±2<br>8.284<br>a | 348.3<br>88±22<br>.846b | 84.44<br>2±14.<br>900de | 56.36<br>1±2.0<br>11ef |
| <i>BrPAL2.2</i>                                      | Bra 039 777 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000e                  | 78.3<br>52±4<br>.714<br>a  | 2.82<br>1±0.<br>340e      | 29.3<br>07±7<br>.285<br>c  | 12.32<br>0±0.7<br>44d       | 34.21<br>4±0.3<br>61b       | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0e    | 6.123<br>±1.39<br>3de       | 0.648<br>±0.30<br>9e        | 26.77<br>8±4.8<br>29bc  | 5.908<br>±1.73<br>3de   | 3.838<br>±1.34<br>2e   |
| <i>BrPAL2.3</i>                                      | Bra 003 126 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000d<br>e             | 0.96<br>5±0.<br>127d<br>e  | 0.24<br>0±0.<br>101d<br>e | 2.19<br>1±0.<br>125c<br>d  | 0.148<br>±0.02<br>4f        | 3.270<br>±0.90<br>3c        | 0.773<br>±0.20<br>9de   | 1.001<br>±0.88<br>3de       | 1.108<br>±0.05<br>3de       | 30.94<br>8±1.5<br>38a   | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0f    | 8.398<br>±2.21<br>3b   |
| <i>BrPAL3.1</i>                                      | Bra 028 793 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000a<br>g             | 0.05<br>9±0.<br>000f<br>g  | 0.00<br>0±0.<br>000g<br>g | 0.05<br>1±0.<br>033f<br>g  | 0.578<br>±0.05<br>0b        | 0.038<br>±0.01<br>6fg       | 0.170<br>±0.04<br>7def  | 0.114<br>±0.03<br>6efg      | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0g        | 0.287<br>±0.04<br>7cd   | 0.414<br>±0.00<br>4c    | 0.219<br>±0.22<br>3de  |
| <i>BrPAL3.2</i>                                      | Bra 030 322 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000b                  | 0.25<br>1±0.<br>036b       | 0.04<br>0±0.<br>000b      | 0.04<br>3±0.<br>025b       | 0.233<br>±0.01<br>9b        | 4.470<br>±1.52<br>1a        | 0.848<br>±0.04<br>7b    | 0.654<br>±0.38<br>8b        | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0b        | 0.079<br>±0.05<br>6b    | 0.247<br>±0.02<br>8b    | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0b   |
| <i>BrPAL4.0</i>                                      | Bra 029 831 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000c                  | 0.22<br>6±0.<br>014c<br>d  | 0.14<br>6±0.<br>026d      | 0.09<br>7±0.<br>007d       | 3.830<br>±1.13<br>4a        | 3.552<br>±0.10<br>6a        | 0.426<br>±0.08<br>8cd   | 0.393<br>±0.09<br>2cd       | 1.769<br>±0.16<br>1b        | 0.559<br>±0.21<br>0cd   | 0.556<br>±0.03<br>4cd   | 0.835<br>±0.12<br>1cd  |
| <i>BrC4H1</i>  | Bra 018 311 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000e                  | 57.6<br>96±2<br>0.70<br>7a | 2.35<br>7±0.<br>381e      | 20.6<br>27±3<br>.432<br>bc | 4.231<br>±0.76<br>6de       | 23.54<br>0±1.5<br>02b       | 0.334<br>±0.20<br>4e    | 9.709<br>±2.06<br>3cde      | 1.428<br>±0.39<br>3e        | 17.04<br>1±0.5<br>85bcd | 2.137<br>±0.25<br>3e    | 1.383<br>±0.44<br>7e   |
| <i>BrC4H2</i>  | Bra 021 636 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000b                  | 0.37<br>3±0.<br>037c<br>d  | 0.22<br>9±0.<br>025c<br>d | 0.12<br>8±0.<br>011c<br>d  | 1.395<br>±0.11<br>4a        | 1.431<br>±0.50<br>6a        | 0.271<br>±0.04<br>0cd   | 0.065<br>±0.01<br>0d        | 0.072<br>±0.00<br>0d        | 0.063<br>±0.01<br>0d    | 0.452<br>±0.07<br>8c    | 0.075<br>±0.01<br>1d   |
| <i>BrC4H3</i>  | Bra         | 1.00                                  | 0.38                       | 0.33                      | 0.47                       | 0.942                       | 2.046                       | 0.095                   | 0.205                       | 0.095                       | 0.056                   | 0.047                   | 0.110                  |

|                 |     |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------|-----|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                 | 021 | 0±0. | 4±0. | 1±0. | 5±0.  | ±0.44 | ±0.09 | ±0.01 | ±0.02 | ±0.02 | ±0.01 | ±0.01 | ±0.03 |
|                 | 637 | 000b | 195c | 008c | 007c  | 8b    | 0a    | 7d    | 2cd   | 5d    | 0d    | 2d    | 0d    |
|                 |     |      | d    | d    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|                 |     |      | 0.28 |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>BrC4H4</i>   | Bra | 1.00 | 2.15 | 3.42 | 0.216 | 0.856 | 0.000 | 0.348 | 0.082 | 0.528 | 0.081 | 0.066 |       |
|                 | 022 | 0±0. | 5±0. | 0±0. | ±0.00 | ±0.29 | ±0.00 | ±0.10 | ±0.05 | ±0.01 | ±0.04 | ±0.02 |       |
|                 | 802 | 000c | 470b | 691a | 5e    | 7cd   | 0e    | 4de   | 9e    | 9cde  | 3e    | 6e    |       |
|                 |     |      | e    |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|                 |     |      | 20.4 |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>BrC4H5</i>   | Bra | 1.00 | 99±2 | 2.16 | 44±2  | 0.256 | 75.00 | 0.000 | 3.671 | 0.558 | 2.667 | 0.370 | 0.436 |
|                 | 022 | 0±0. | .932 | 2±0. | .306  | ±0.00 | 1±8.1 | ±0.00 | ±0.23 | ±0.04 | ±0.11 | ±0.17 | ±0.02 |
|                 | 803 | 000d | c    | 238d | b     | 5d    | 62a   | 0d    | 9d    | 1d    | 8d    | 2d    | 4d    |
|                 |     |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|                 |     |      | 20.0 |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>Br4CL1</i>   | Bra | 1.00 | 84±2 | 1.59 | 92±1  | 0.209 | 14.04 | 0.112 | 2.607 | 1.013 | 2.443 | 1.724 | 0.833 |
|                 | 030 | 0±0. | .201 | 1±0. | .540  | ±0.00 | 7±2.4 | ±0.02 | ±0.39 | ±0.11 | ±0.15 | ±0.29 | ±0.07 |
|                 | 429 | 000c | a    | 160c | b     | 7c    | 34b   | 6c    | 2b    | 6c    | 5c    | 7c    | 1c    |
|                 |     |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|                 |     |      | 0.07 |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>Br4CL2.1</i> | Bra | 1.00 | 7±0. | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.102 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.348 | 0.040 | 0.058 |
|                 | 031 | 0±0. | 017c | 000c | 000c  | ±0.00 | ±0.00 | ±0.00 | ±0.00 | ±0.00 | ±0.30 | ±0.00 | ±0.00 |
|                 | 262 | 000a |      |      |       | 1c    | 0c    | 0c    | 5c    | 0c    | 0b    | 0c    | 9c    |
|                 |     |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|                 |     |      | 7.20 |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>Br4CL2.2</i> | Bra | 1.00 | 3±0. | 2.98 | 85±0  | 0.562 | 15.38 | 0.054 | 6.324 | 1.936 | 5.189 | 2.298 | 0.696 |
|                 | 031 | 0±0. | 100c | 722d | .325  | ±0.11 | 7±1.6 | ±0.00 | ±1.80 | ±0.40 | ±1.17 | ±0.21 | ±0.12 |
|                 | 263 | 000d |      |      | b     | 0d    | 36a   | 7d    | 5b    | 1d    | 4d    | 0d    | 1d    |
|                 |     |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|                 |     |      | 42.7 |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>Br4CL2.3</i> | Bra | 1.00 | 55±6 | 3.52 | 13±8  | 0.000 | 10.01 | 0.000 | 21.03 | 4.468 | 102.9 | 10.95 | 8.397 |
|                 | 031 | 0±0. | .139 | 1±0. | .448  | ±0.00 | 6±3.5 | ±0.00 | 8±3.1 | ±2.64 | 86±15 | 9±3.4 | ±0.39 |
|                 | 265 | 000e | c    | 785e | b     | 0e    | 77de  | 0e    | 77d   | 8e    | .516a | 97de  | 1de   |
|                 |     |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|                 |     |      | 14.5 |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>Br4CL2.4</i> | Bra | 1.00 | 49±3 | 1.32 | 20.4  | 0.279 | 28.22 | 0.197 | 22.46 | 1.623 | 13.00 | 9.309 | 4.755 |
|                 | 031 | 0±0. | .343 | 0±0. | 59±1  | ±0.07 | 3±3.9 | ±0.00 | 4±6.0 | ±0.26 | 1±3.5 | ±1.57 | ±0.22 |
|                 | 266 | 000e | c    | 082e | .831  | 7e    | 19a   | 1e    | 55b   | 6e    | 52c   | 5cd   | 2de   |
|                 |     |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|                 |     |      | 1.87 |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>Br4CL3</i>   | Bra | 3±0. | 1.00 | 1.40 | 1.45  | 0.000 | 0.131 | 0.000 | 1.145 | 0.000 | 1.954 | 2.225 | 0.377 |
|                 | 004 | 094a | 000c | 1±0. | 3±0.  | ±0.00 | ±0.02 | ±0.00 | ±0.15 | ±0.00 | ±0.03 | ±0.20 | ±0.02 |
|                 | 109 | b    |      | 607b | 442b  | 0d    | 0d    | 0d    | 1c    | 0d    | 8a    | 8a    | 0d    |
|                 |     |      |      | c    | c     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|                 |     |      | 0.00 |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>Br4CL4.1</i> | Bra | 0.00 | 1.00 | 0.14 | 1.20  | 0.000 | 3.211 | 0.028 | 0.405 | 0.317 | 0.211 | 0.166 | 0.055 |
|                 | 001 | 0±0. | 000b | 1±0. | 5±0.  | ±0.00 | ±0.42 | ±0.00 | ±0.07 | ±0.08 | ±0.17 | ±0.04 | ±0.00 |
|                 | 819 | 000d |      | 024c | 103b  | 0d    | 4a    | 0cd   | 1c    | 3cd   | 7cd   | 1cd   | 6d    |
|                 |     |      |      | d    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|                 |     |      | 0.00 |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>Br4CL4.2</i> | Bra | 0.00 | 1.00 | 0.54 | 0.85  | 0.235 | 2.339 | 0.000 | 0.494 | 0.272 | 0.175 | 1.441 | 0.246 |
|                 | 001 | 0±0. | 000c | 9±0. | 5±0.  | ±0.01 | ±0.66 | ±0.00 | ±0.12 | ±0.03 | ±0.00 | ±0.07 | ±0.00 |
|                 | 820 | 000f |      | 213d | 095c  | 9ef   | 0a    | 0f    | 1de   | 1ef   | 6ef   | 5b    | 3ef   |
|                 |     |      |      | e    | d     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |

### Early biosynthetic genes (EBGs)

|               |     |      |       |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---------------|-----|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <i>BrCHS1</i> | Bra | 1.00 | 0.49  | 4.37 | 1.81  | 0.959 | 40.81 | 1.034 | 27.30 | 2.665 | 20.62 | 28.56 | 35.42 |
|               | 008 | 0±0. | 4±0.  | 6±0. | 9±0.  | ±0.14 | 1±13. | ±0.36 | 6±1.5 | ±0.00 | 9±6.3 | 7±2.2 | 6±4.0 |
|               | 792 | 000d | 005d  | 300d | 147d  | 2d    | 768a  | 1d    | 41bc  | 0d    | 43c   | 28bc  | 98ab  |
|               |     |      |       |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|               |     |      | 1.00  |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>BrCHS2</i> | Bra | 0±0. | 0.01  | 0.29 | 0.00  | 0.543 | 0.279 | 0.700 | 1.603 | 2.151 | 3.542 | 4.674 | 15.51 |
|               | 006 | 000c | 4±0.  | 6±0. | 6±0.  | ±0.09 | ±0.05 | ±0.03 | ±0.43 | ±0.13 | ±0.88 | ±0.31 | 3±1.6 |
|               | 224 | de   | 002e  | 038e | 004e  | 8de   | 1e    | 3de   | 4cd   | 2c    | 1b    | 4b    | 21a   |
|               |     |      |       |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|               |     |      | 0.61  |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>BrCHS3</i> | Bra | 1.00 | 6±0.  | 10.0 | 2.20  | 7.478 | 8.887 | 17.18 | 76.02 | 4.851 | 106.6 | 55.94 | 83.51 |
|               | 023 | 0±0. | .722  | 11±0 | 9±0.  | ±0.60 | ±0.87 | 5±1.3 | 4±5.8 | ±0.07 | 11±13 | 3±5.2 | 2±2.8 |
|               | 441 | 000f | 081f  | de   | 294f  | 9de   | 2de   | 10d   | 33b   | 0f    | .476a | 37c   | 61b   |
|               |     |      |       |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|               |     |      | 1.46  |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>BrCHS4</i> | Bra | 1.00 | 3±0.  | 10.1 | 2.99  | 22.99 | 22.85 | 11.63 | 116.4 | 0.967 | 429.4 | 96.74 | 234.7 |
|               | 036 | 0±0. | .671f | 97±1 | 2±0.  | 6±3.4 | 7±2.4 | 0±2.3 | 14±3. | ±0.21 | 65±13 | 5±8.0 | 73±10 |
|               | 307 | 000f | 562f  | 739f | 42e   | 53e   | 14ef  | 865c  | 3f    | .403a | 43d   | .316b |       |
|               |     |      |       |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|               |     |      | 0.00  |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>BrCHS5</i> | Bra | 1.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
|               | 020 | 0±0. | 000b  | 000b | 000b  | 0b    | 0b    | 0b    | 0b    | 0b    | 0b    | 0b    | 0b    |
|               | 688 | 000a |       |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|               |     |      |       |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|               |     |      | 2.37  |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>BrCHI1</i> | Bra | 1.00 | 7±0.  | 4.76 | 6.214 | 37.95 | 12.90 | 79.06 | 0.578 | 31.30 | 13.23 | 37.59 |       |
|               | 007 | 0±0. | 6±0.  | 2±0. | ±1.41 | 0±1.1 | 1±2.6 | 7±3.1 | ±0.06 | 6±3.0 | 4±0.9 | 0±3.3 |       |

|                 |                   |                            |                            |                           |                           |                       |                        |                        |                             |                       |                        |                        |                        |
|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|                 | 142               | 000f                       | 263e<br>f                  | 423e<br>f                 | 477e<br>f                 | 3e                    | 47b                    | 20d                    | 35a                         | 9f                    | 00c                    | 51d                    | 86b                    |
| <i>BrCHI2</i>   | Bra<br>003<br>209 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000c<br>de | 0.43<br>6±0.<br>271d<br>e  | 4.06<br>7±1.<br>132b      | 0.16<br>4±0.<br>025e      | 3.882<br>±1.22<br>8b  | 1.166<br>±0.95<br>3cde | 2.491<br>±0.13<br>5bcd | 2.058<br>±0.52<br>1bcd<br>e | 2.884<br>±1.69<br>5bc | 3.472<br>±0.95<br>1b   | 8.927<br>±0.66<br>3a   | 9.036<br>±1.93<br>4a   |
| <i>BrCHI3</i>   | Bra<br>017<br>728 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000f       | 4.83<br>7±0.<br>107c       | 0.67<br>4±0.<br>265f      | 2.65<br>7±0.<br>272e      | 0.531<br>±0.26<br>9f  | 0.260<br>±0.09<br>2f   | 0.633<br>±0.19<br>2f   | 19.18<br>2±0.6<br>86a       | 0.131<br>±0.00<br>0f  | 6.917<br>±0.99<br>3b   | 3.149<br>±0.59<br>4de  | 4.080<br>±0.62<br>5cd  |
| <i>BrF3H1</i>   | Bra<br>036<br>828 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000d       | 1.80<br>8±1.<br>904d       | 2.32<br>9±0.<br>144d      | 2.64<br>7±0.<br>377d      | 3.820<br>±2.09<br>7d  | 1.448<br>±1.09<br>1d   | 0.587<br>±0.16<br>3d   | 22.64<br>6±1.0<br>25bc      | 0.384<br>±0.25<br>1d  | 33.83<br>3±14.<br>266a | 17.42<br>5±2.3<br>14c  | 27.74<br>6±0.8<br>43ab |
| <i>BrF3H2</i>   | Bra<br>029<br>996 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000a       | 0.09<br>7±0.<br>012b       | 0.01<br>4±0.<br>005d      | 0.00<br>5±0.<br>004d      | 0.003<br>±0.00<br>2d  | 0.039<br>±0.01<br>1c   | 0.014<br>±0.01<br>0d   | 0.010<br>±0.00<br>7d        | 0.106<br>±0.01<br>9b  | 0.034<br>±0.01<br>2c   | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0d   | 0.003<br>±0.00<br>2d   |
| <i>BrF3H3</i>   | Bra<br>012<br>862 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000b<br>c  | 0.06<br>7±0.<br>017b<br>c  | 0.57<br>1±0.<br>211b<br>c | 0.56<br>0±0.<br>086b<br>c | 0.219<br>±0.06<br>8bc | 0.705<br>±0.17<br>5bc  | 0.024<br>±0.01<br>1c   | 5.692<br>±0.76<br>0a        | 0.029<br>±0.02<br>0c  | 4.987<br>±2.56<br>3a   | 1.989<br>±0.39<br>4b   | 4.276<br>±0.85<br>2a   |
| <i>BrF3'H</i>   | Bra<br>009<br>312 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000e       | 0.02<br>7±0.<br>005f       | 0.11<br>1±0.<br>037f      | 0.06<br>2±0.<br>019f      | 0.043<br>±0.03<br>1f  | 0.153<br>±0.01<br>7f   | 0.801<br>±0.26<br>9ef  | 9.177<br>±0.71<br>3b        | 0.251<br>±0.18<br>4f  | 5.306<br>±0.15<br>4d   | 7.955<br>±0.61<br>1c   | 13.08<br>2±0.6<br>25a  |
| <i>BrFLS1</i>   | Bra<br>009<br>358 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000c       | 28.6<br>04±1<br>2.93<br>7a | 0.83<br>4±0.<br>088c      | 2.81<br>6±0.<br>251c      | 1.772<br>±0.66<br>0c  | 16.96<br>2±8.1<br>48b  | 0.585<br>±0.04<br>7c   | 2.464<br>±0.19<br>4c        | 1.067<br>±0.04<br>7c  | 0.104<br>±0.02<br>7c   | 2.603<br>±0.61<br>7c   | 0.394<br>±0.05<br>7c   |
| <i>BrFLS2</i>   | Bra<br>038<br>647 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000b       | 3.68<br>3±1.<br>288a       | 0.04<br>8±0.<br>005c      | 0.36<br>0±0.<br>082b<br>c | 0.128<br>±0.04<br>1bc | 0.275<br>±0.10<br>7bc  | 0.084<br>±0.00<br>5c   | 0.110<br>±0.05<br>1bc       | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0c  | 0.341<br>±0.08<br>0bc  | 0.113<br>±0.08<br>1bc  | 0.254<br>±0.17<br>1bc  |
| <i>BrFLS3.1</i> | Bra<br>038<br>648 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000a       | 0.20<br>7±0.<br>043c       | 0.00<br>0±0.<br>000d      | 0.03<br>8±0.<br>002d      | 0.051<br>±0.03<br>1d  | 0.137<br>±0.07<br>5cd  | 0.107<br>±0.00<br>5cd  | 0.016<br>±0.00<br>4d        | 0.528<br>±0.19<br>8b  | 0.018<br>±0.00<br>2d   | 0.058<br>±0.02<br>4d   | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0d   |
| <i>BrFLS3.2</i> | Bra<br>029<br>211 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000c<br>d  | 8.24<br>8±1.<br>574a       | 0.59<br>9±0.<br>101c<br>d | 4.31<br>9±0.<br>602b      | 0.367<br>±0.04<br>0d  | 1.104<br>±0.02<br>3cd  | 0.210<br>±0.00<br>0d   | 0.471<br>±0.10<br>3d        | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0d  | 1.662<br>±0.32<br>8c   | 0.579<br>±0.14<br>9cd  | 0.093<br>±0.01<br>6d   |
| <i>BrFLS3.3</i> | Bra<br>029<br>212 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000b<br>cd | 5.60<br>0±0.<br>017a       | 1.25<br>6±0.<br>115b<br>c | 5.44<br>4±0.<br>857a      | 0.549<br>±0.01<br>8de | 1.275<br>±0.26<br>8bc  | 0.361<br>±0.30<br>6de  | 0.525<br>±0.06<br>0de       | 0.087<br>±0.05<br>7e  | 1.350<br>±0.15<br>0b   | 0.635<br>±0.19<br>7cde | 0.686<br>±0.14<br>9cde |
| <i>BrFLS4</i>   | Bra<br>037<br>747 | 0.00<br>0±0.<br>000c       | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000a       | 0.00<br>0±0.<br>000c      | 0.11<br>6±0.<br>040b<br>c | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0c  | 0.029<br>±0.01<br>5c   | 0.094<br>±0.13<br>3bc  | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0c        | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0c  | 0.177<br>±0.12<br>6b   | 0.043<br>±0.03<br>1c   | 0.031<br>±0.04<br>4c   |

### Late biosynthetic genes (LBGs)

|               |                   |                      |                      |                      |                      |                       |                       |                        |                             |                      |                         |                              |                               |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <i>BrDFR1</i> | Bra<br>027<br>457 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000e | 0.12<br>8±0.<br>041e | 0.21<br>0±0.<br>031e | 0.03<br>0±0.<br>012e | 12.38<br>3±2.4<br>89e | 10.77<br>6±1.0<br>81e | 77.42<br>9±7.5<br>46d  | 198.3<br>31±3.<br>465c      | 4.832<br>±1.39<br>7e | 260.8<br>34±53<br>.448b | 223.3<br>41±3<br>5.300<br>bc | 340.8<br>21±6.<br>441a        |
| <i>BrDFR2</i> | Bra<br>019<br>062 | 0.00<br>0±0.<br>000b | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000a | 0.00<br>0±0.<br>000b | 0.00<br>0±0.<br>000b | 0.141<br>±0.19<br>9b  | 0.182<br>±0.25<br>8b  | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0b   | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0b        | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0b | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0b    | 0.259<br>±0.36<br>7b         | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0b          |
| <i>BrDFR3</i> | Bra<br>010<br>535 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000a | 0.02<br>1±0.<br>021c | 0.00<br>0±0.<br>000c | 0.00<br>6±0.<br>001c | 0.002<br>±0.00<br>1c  | 0.009<br>±0.00<br>3c  | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0c   | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0c        | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0c | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0c    | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0c         | 0.608<br>±0.24<br>0b          |
| <i>BrANS1</i> | Bra<br>013<br>652 | 0.00<br>0±0.<br>000d | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000d | 4.83<br>8±0.<br>709d | 0.93<br>8±0.<br>202d | 4.395<br>±1.33<br>5d  | 18.78<br>2±4.0<br>73d | 80.50<br>9±12.<br>645d | 864.0<br>17±3<br>4.760<br>b | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0d | 635.6<br>70±57<br>.933c | 935.0<br>03±5<br>7.734<br>b  | 1841.<br>040±1<br>38.59<br>2a |
| <i>BrANS2</i> | Bra<br>019        | 1.00<br>0±0.         | 1.30<br>5±0.         | 0.44<br>4±0.         | 0.63<br>7±0.         | 0.376<br>±0.13        | 0.688<br>±0.20        | 0.340<br>±0.31         | 1.650<br>±0.26              | 0.000<br>±0.00       | 4.313<br>±0.83          | 3.337<br>±0.23               | 5.112<br>±0.34                |

|   |                   |                           |                            |                            |                            |                        |                         |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |
|---|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|   | 350               | 000d<br>ef                | 090d<br>e                  | 169f<br>g                  | 022e<br>fg                 | 8fg                    | 5efg                    | 1fg                    | 6d                     | 0g                     | 4b                     | 0c                     | 6a                     |
| <i>BrANS3</i>                             | Bra<br>017<br>132 | 0.00<br>0±0.<br>000b      | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000a       | 0.65<br>9±0.<br>507a<br>b  | 0.10<br>9±0.<br>006b       | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0b   | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0b    | 0.868<br>±1.22<br>7ab  | 0.525<br>±0.37<br>1ab  | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0b   | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0b   | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0b   | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0b   |
| <i>BrANS4</i>                             | Bra<br>000<br>045 | 6.79<br>9±0.<br>000a      | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000d<br>ef | 0.98<br>8±0.<br>137d<br>ef | 1.82<br>5±0.<br>242c       | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0f   | 0.232<br>±0.01<br>9ef   | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0f   | 1.248<br>±0.39<br>4de  | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0f   | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0f   | 2.816<br>±1.52<br>5b   | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0f   |
| <i>BrUF3G<br/>T1(BrU<br/>GT78D2<br/>)</i> | Bra<br>023<br>594 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000f      | 3.98<br>8±0.<br>260c       | 1.91<br>8±0.<br>082e       | 0.93<br>1±0.<br>096f       | 4.042<br>±0.24<br>8c   | 5.630<br>±0.48<br>7b    | 0.171<br>±0.01<br>2g   | 2.453<br>±0.11<br>4de  | 0.444<br>±0.19<br>9fg  | 6.530<br>±0.58<br>4a   | 2.798<br>±0.37<br>1d   | 2.278<br>±0.61<br>3de  |
| <i>BrUF3G<br/>T2(BrU<br/>GT79B1<br/>)</i> | Bra<br>003<br>021 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000d      | 0.04<br>0±0.<br>007d       | 0.16<br>3±0.<br>036d       | 0.01<br>2±0.<br>001d       | 0.900<br>±0.28<br>4d   | 2.069<br>±0.04<br>7d    | 1.795<br>±0.18<br>7d   | 22.42<br>4±1.1<br>29c  | 2.185<br>±2.18<br>9d   | 57.51<br>5±4.6<br>19b  | 25.53<br>6±1.4<br>77c  | 74.48<br>2±3.3<br>73a  |
| <i>BrUF5G<br/>T(BrUG<br/>T75C1)</i>       | Bra<br>038<br>445 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000e<br>f | 0.07<br>3±0.<br>021f       | 0.05<br>0±0.<br>015f       | 0.02<br>6±0.<br>006f       | 0.922<br>±0.03<br>6ef  | 0.759<br>±0.05<br>8ef   | 0.054<br>±0.00<br>5f   | 2.980<br>±0.29<br>1cd  | 1.729<br>±0.60<br>6de  | 6.996<br>±0.57<br>1b   | 3.771<br>±0.39<br>0c   | 10.90<br>7±2.2<br>20a  |
| <i>Br5MAT</i>                             | Bra<br>036<br>208 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000e<br>f | 0.34<br>5±0.<br>205f       | 0.23<br>2±0.<br>015f       | 0.13<br>2±0.<br>000f       | 4.169<br>±1.79<br>5def | 12.19<br>5±2.4<br>03def | 13.22<br>6±5.6<br>20de | 14.67<br>1±4.5<br>18d  | 5.315<br>±0.40<br>4def | 96.87<br>6±11.<br>121b | 62.60<br>3±11.<br>146c | 161.5<br>35±6.<br>911a |
| <i>Brp-<br/>CouT</i>                      | Bra<br>030<br>550 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000f      | 0.05<br>3±0.<br>016f       | 0.34<br>0±0.<br>074f       | 0.02<br>4±0.<br>003f       | 6.701<br>±0.72<br>2ef  | 11.82<br>6±0.2<br>36e   | 11.18<br>1±0.9<br>42e  | 50.62<br>4±5.5<br>98c  | 0.639<br>±0.01<br>7f   | 78.03<br>8±4.2<br>47b  | 25.65<br>9±3.3<br>20d  | 93.83<br>4±8.7<br>74a  |
| <i>BrSAT</i>                              | Bra<br>012<br>153 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000f      | 74.8<br>82±1<br>6.67<br>2a | 2.28<br>7±0.<br>271f       | 11.9<br>93±0<br>.710<br>ef | 6.549<br>±0.84<br>6ef  | 50.33<br>6±4.2<br>65b   | 0.291<br>±0.09<br>3f   | 17.54<br>2±2.0<br>60de | 6.002<br>±1.33<br>0ef  | 38.64<br>5±2.9<br>04c  | 27.60<br>0±2.9<br>77d  | 0.431<br>±0.04<br>7f   |
| <i>BrUGT8<br/>4A1.1</i>                   | Bra<br>039<br>547 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000a      | 0.01<br>6±0.<br>006e       | 0.01<br>0±0.<br>002e       | 0.01<br>5±0.<br>007e       | 0.096<br>±0.02<br>0cde | 0.045<br>±0.01<br>2de   | 0.156<br>±0.10<br>1c   | 0.129<br>±0.06<br>6cd  | 0.659<br>±0.04<br>7b   | 0.034<br>±0.01<br>0de  | 0.051<br>±0.03<br>1de  | 0.087<br>±0.04<br>5de  |
| <i>BrUGT8<br/>4A1.2</i>                   | Bra<br>012<br>784 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000a      | 0.17<br>2±0.<br>029c       | 0.07<br>6±0.<br>010d<br>e  | 0.05<br>3±0.<br>009e       | 0.172<br>±0.03<br>3c   | 0.060<br>±0.00<br>7e    | 0.019<br>±0.00<br>4e   | 0.015<br>±0.00<br>1e   | 0.691<br>±0.08<br>4b   | 0.020<br>±0.00<br>2e   | 0.035<br>±0.00<br>4e   | 0.131<br>±0.01<br>9cd  |
| <i>BrUGT8<br/>4A2.1</i>                   | Bra<br>031<br>290 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000a      | 0.03<br>9±0.<br>022b<br>cd | 0.01<br>4±0.<br>010d       | 0.00<br>5±0.<br>004d       | 0.074<br>±0.05<br>5bc  | 0.027<br>±0.01<br>7cd   | 0.090<br>±0.04<br>2b   | 0.034<br>±0.02<br>3cd  | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0d   | 0.017<br>±0.00<br>8d   | 0.035<br>±0.02<br>2cd  | 0.028<br>±0.01<br>3cd  |
| <i>BrUGT8<br/>4A2.2</i>                   | Bra<br>023<br>872 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000e      | 7.15<br>3±0.<br>363d       | 1.73<br>1±0.<br>141e       | 20.3<br>47±4<br>.369<br>b  | 8.931<br>±0.00<br>0cd  | 7.637<br>±1.01<br>8d    | 3.182<br>±0.01<br>4e   | 11.22<br>9±1.0<br>46c  | 3.054<br>±0.00<br>0e   | 1.000<br>±0.01<br>6e   | 39.12<br>3±0.0<br>00a  | 0.316<br>±0.06<br>6e   |
| <i>BrUGT8<br/>4A3.1</i>                   | Bra<br>039<br>545 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000c      | 0.43<br>7±0.<br>081d<br>e  | 0.70<br>4±0.<br>158c<br>d  | 0.02<br>4±0.<br>009e       | 0.454<br>±0.07<br>9de  | 0.068<br>±0.00<br>3e    | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0e   | 0.041<br>±0.00<br>0e   | 0.551<br>±0.00<br>0de  | 2.205<br>±0.26<br>1b   | 3.907<br>±0.47<br>5a   | 0.558<br>±0.25<br>1d   |
| <i>BrUGT8<br/>4A3.2</i>                   | Bra<br>039<br>544 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000b      | 0.73<br>4±0.<br>141b       | 0.78<br>3±0.<br>431b       | 0.12<br>4±0.<br>055b       | 0.143<br>±0.00<br>6b   | 0.065<br>±0.04<br>9b    | 5.026<br>±3.21<br>5a   | 0.190<br>±0.13<br>5b   | 1.613<br>±0.73<br>7b   | 1.582<br>±0.69<br>9b   | 1.126<br>±0.51<br>4b   | 0.437<br>±0.44<br>1b   |

### Positive regulators

### Independent R2R3-MYB regulatory genes

|                       |                   |                           |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| <i>BrMYB1<br/>2.1</i> | Bra<br>004<br>456 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000a<br>b | 0.00<br>0±0.<br>000d | 0.22<br>6±0.<br>007d | 0.06<br>2±0.<br>018d | 0.178<br>±0.06<br>9d | 0.095<br>±0.00<br>6d | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0c | 1.091<br>±0.09<br>3a | 0.796<br>±0.09<br>4b | 0.131<br>±0.00<br>0d | 0.768<br>±0.19<br>0b | 0.517<br>±0.29<br>6c |
|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|

|                       |                   |                           |                           |                           |                           |                        |                       |                      |                       |                        |                        |                      |                       |
|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>BrMYB1</i><br>2.2  | Bra<br>000<br>453 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000a<br>b | 1.03<br>7±0.<br>252a<br>b | 0.33<br>9±0.<br>093c      | 0.53<br>4±0.<br>088b<br>c | 0.702<br>±0.27<br>6abc | 0.241<br>±0.06<br>2c  | 0.288<br>±0.05<br>3c | 0.226<br>±0.14<br>7c  | 0.159<br>±0.06<br>2c   | 0.655<br>±0.03<br>6abc | 1.253<br>±0.75<br>4a | 0.497<br>±0.39<br>5bc |
| <i>BrMYB1</i><br>11.1 | Bra<br>037<br>419 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000c      | 0.00<br>5±0.<br>000f      | 0.57<br>0±0.<br>125d<br>e | 0.02<br>4±0.<br>001f      | 1.472<br>±0.12<br>3b   | 0.364<br>±0.06<br>1ef | 3.799<br>±0.58<br>4a | 0.235<br>±0.05<br>1ef | 0.400<br>±0.06<br>5def | 0.044<br>±0.02<br>2f   | 0.769<br>±0.03<br>5e | 0.198<br>±0.09<br>4ef |
| <i>BrMYB1</i><br>11.2 | Bra<br>036<br>145 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000a      | 0.05<br>0±0.<br>007d<br>e | 0.00<br>0±0.<br>000e      | 0.00<br>6±0.<br>004e      | 0.120<br>±0.07<br>0de  | 0.028<br>±0.02<br>0de | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0e | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0e  | 0.624<br>±0.00<br>0b   | 0.085<br>±0.03<br>9de  | 0.331<br>±0.22<br>4c | 0.181<br>±0.02<br>8d  |

### R2R3-MYB regulatory genes participate in MBW complex formation

|               |                   |                           |                           |                      |                      |                      |                       |                        |                       |                        |                        |                        |                        |
|---------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>BrMYB1</i> | Bra<br>001<br>917 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000f      | 2.59<br>7±0.<br>324b<br>c | 0.60<br>6±0.<br>148f | 0.55<br>8±0.<br>237f | 4.732<br>±0.28<br>5a | 1.320<br>±0.00<br>8de | 1.404<br>±0.03<br>9def | 1.606<br>±0.86<br>4de | 2.122<br>±0.69<br>9bcd | 2.911<br>±0.61<br>0b   | 1.949<br>±0.38<br>2cde | 4.143<br>±0.27<br>0a   |
| <i>BrMYB2</i> | Bra<br>004<br>162 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000d<br>e | 0.02<br>9±0.<br>004e      | 0.16<br>4±0.<br>027e | 0.06<br>8±0.<br>004e | 0.757<br>±0.00<br>4e | 0.672<br>±0.01<br>8e  | 2.075<br>±0.08<br>5de  | 20.74<br>2±4.1<br>10b | 3.018<br>±0.49<br>0de  | 5.000<br>±0.98<br>3cd  | 7.052<br>±0.27<br>9c   | 35.18<br>3±4.7<br>14a  |
| <i>BrPAP1</i> | Bra<br>039<br>763 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000e<br>f | 0.41<br>6±0.<br>115f      | 0.31<br>8±0.<br>028f | 0.23<br>8±0.<br>032f | 5.161<br>±0.29<br>6b | 0.376<br>±0.01<br>9f  | 6.510<br>±1.57<br>2a   | 0.892<br>±0.02<br>7ef | 2.154<br>±0.40<br>3cd  | 2.055<br>±0.31<br>8cde | 2.216<br>±0.42<br>8c   | 1.053<br>±0.31<br>2def |
| <i>BrTT2</i>  | Bra<br>035<br>532 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000a      | 0.00<br>0±0.<br>000c      | 0.00<br>0±0.<br>000c | 0.00<br>0±0.<br>000c | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0c | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0c  | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0c   | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0c  | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0c   | 0.026<br>±0.03<br>6b   | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0c   | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0c   |

### bHLH regulatory genes

|                     |                   |                      |                           |                      |                           |                             |                        |                       |                             |                        |                         |                             |                         |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>BrTT8</i>        | Bra<br>037<br>887 | 0.00<br>0±0.<br>000c | 0.00<br>0±0.<br>000e      | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000e | 1.76<br>9±0.<br>281e      | 14.37<br>2±0.7<br>92cd<br>e | 11.70<br>0±2.7<br>75de | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0e  | 102.1<br>29±1<br>3.763<br>b | 49.27<br>3±4.7<br>14c  | 39.26<br>0±14.<br>520cd | 171.9<br>01±3<br>0.560<br>a | 132.4<br>82±41<br>.830b |
| <i>BrEGL3</i><br>-1 | Bra<br>027<br>653 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000a | 0.59<br>0±0.<br>069b<br>c | 0.03<br>8±0.<br>003f | 0.20<br>6±0.<br>060d<br>e | 0.460<br>±0.04<br>7cde      | 0.873<br>±0.10<br>4ab  | 0.522<br>±0.02<br>5cd | 1.062<br>±0.43<br>9a        | 0.267<br>±0.06<br>3def | 0.179<br>±0.05<br>5ef   | 0.093<br>±0.00<br>9f        | 0.557<br>±0.21<br>7bc   |
| <i>BrEGL3</i><br>-2 | Bra<br>027<br>796 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000a | 0.03<br>3±0.<br>008e      | 0.03<br>8±0.<br>006e | 0.04<br>4±0.<br>004e      | 0.020<br>±0.00<br>5e        | 0.101<br>±0.00<br>5d   | 0.200<br>±0.02<br>5b  | 0.084<br>±0.02<br>0d        | 0.043<br>±0.02<br>3e   | 0.036<br>±0.00<br>6e    | 0.132<br>±0.01<br>7c        | 0.092<br>±0.01<br>1d    |
| <i>BrGL3</i>        | Bra<br>025<br>508 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000a | 0.05<br>6±0.<br>010c      | 0.04<br>2±0.<br>013c | 0.03<br>7±0.<br>004c      | 0.035<br>±0.02<br>2c        | 0.034<br>±0.00<br>8c   | 0.100<br>±0.00<br>2c  | 0.140<br>±0.02<br>4c        | 0.399<br>±0.26<br>1b   | 0.095<br>±0.02<br>6c    | 0.066<br>±0.01<br>9c        | 0.112<br>±0.01<br>3c    |

### WD40 regulatory genes

|               |                   |                      |                           |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                       |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>BrTTG1</i> | Bra<br>009<br>770 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000a | 0.30<br>0±0.<br>042b<br>c | 0.13<br>4±0.<br>013d | 0.12<br>5±0.<br>036d | 0.137<br>±0.00<br>8d | 0.148<br>±0.02<br>0d | 0.379<br>±0.15<br>7b | 0.335<br>±0.04<br>6b | 0.095<br>±0.01<br>6d | 0.319<br>±0.01<br>1b | 0.267<br>±0.03<br>5b | 0.191<br>±0.04<br>0cd |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|

### Negative regulators

#### Single-Repeat R3 MYB regulatory genes

|                      |                   |                           |                           |                           |                           |                       |                       |                      |                       |                      |                       |                      |                       |
|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>BrCPC1</i>        | Bra<br>004<br>539 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000f      | 17.2<br>76±1<br>.904<br>c | 3.30<br>6±0.<br>576d<br>e | 21.0<br>69±1<br>.317<br>c | 3.843<br>±0.16<br>7de | 19.93<br>0±2.0<br>96c | 1.381<br>±0.67<br>7f | 59.86<br>3±6.9<br>75a | 1.182<br>±0.00<br>0f | 18.67<br>5±0.2<br>85c | 7.991<br>±0.84<br>2d | 27.22<br>1±0.2<br>71b |
| <i>BrCPC2</i>        | Bra<br>039<br>283 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000e<br>f | 2.49<br>2±0.<br>378d      | 0.43<br>4±0.<br>078f<br>g | 3.59<br>3±0.<br>063c      | 0.504<br>±0.14<br>7fg | 2.735<br>±0.09<br>0d  | 0.049<br>±0.00<br>0g | 7.524<br>±0.36<br>4a  | 0.146<br>±0.00<br>0g | 2.823<br>±0.19<br>4d  | 1.132<br>±0.08<br>6e | 4.177<br>±0.76<br>0b  |
| <i>BrMYBL</i><br>2.1 | Bra<br>016<br>164 | 1.00<br>0±0.<br>000d      | 62.5<br>17±6<br>.230      | 64.4<br>53±4<br>.222      | 110.<br>757±<br>3.51      | 0.533<br>±0.15<br>4d  | 2.345<br>±0.73<br>4d  | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0d | 2.641<br>±0.36<br>9d  | 0.000<br>±0.00<br>0d | 4.338<br>±0.55<br>5cd | 8.739<br>±3.44<br>5c | 1.834<br>±0.08<br>2d  |



|               |     |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---------------|-----|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|               |     |      | b    | b    | 8a   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>BrMYBL</i> | Bra | 1.00 | 6.12 | 0.12 | 0.51 | 5.813 | 4.711 | 0.000 | 0.456 | 2.293 | 1.708 | 5.903 | 0.368 |
| 2.2           | 007 | 0±0. | 3±0. | 7±0. | 6±0. | ±0.52 | ±0.85 | ±0.00 | ±0.21 | ±0.52 | ±0.47 | ±1.94 | ±0.12 |
|               | 957 | 000b | 665a | 014c | 178c | 1a    | 9a    | 0d    | 7cd   | 9b    | 3bc   | 4a    | 1cd   |
|               |     | cd   |      | d    | d    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |

### LATERAL ORGAN BOUNDARY DOMAIN (LBD) genes

|               |     |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---------------|-----|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <i>BrLBD3</i> | Bra | 1.00 | 0.70 | 2.06 | 1.29 | 1.407 | 0.584 | 1.627 | 1.156 | 0.500 | 0.356 | 0.509 | 0.168 |
| 7.1           | 012 | 0±0. | 6±0. | 2±0. | 8±0. | ±0.09 | ±0.05 | ±0.15 | ±0.06 | ±0.01 | ±0.03 | ±0.03 | ±0.01 |
|               | 164 | 000e | 082f | 217a | 026c | 9c    | 0fg   | 0b    | 9de   | 2gh   | 1h    | 8gh   | 2h    |
|               |     |      |      |      | d    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>BrLBD3</i> | Bra | 1.00 | 1.20 | 1.09 | 0.49 | 1.774 | 0.492 | 0.035 | 0.044 | 0.000 | 0.206 | 1.165 | 0.037 |
| 7.2           | 031 | 0±0. | 7±0. | 4±0. | 4±0. | ±0.08 | ±0.05 | ±0.02 | ±0.01 | ±0.00 | ±0.03 | ±0.11 | ±0.00 |
|               | 833 | 000c | 220b | 129b | 028d | 0a    | 9d    | 5ef   | 4ef   | 0f    | 7e    | 5b    | 3ef   |
|               |     |      |      | c    |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>BrLBD3</i> | Bra | 1.00 | 4.68 | 1.70 | 2.15 | 2.724 | 3.220 | 0.000 | 0.134 | 0.648 | 0.694 | 1.579 | 0.390 |
| 7.3           | 037 | 0±0. | 7±0. | 1±0. | 5±0. | ±0.48 | ±0.40 | ±0.00 | ±0.06 | ±0.25 | ±0.26 | ±0.19 | ±0.12 |
|               | 847 | 000e | 751a | 426d | 868c | 9bc   | 9b    | 0h    | 0gh   | 2fgh  | 3fgh  | 6def  | 0gh   |
|               |     | fg   |      | e    | d    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>BrLBD3</i> | Bra | 1.00 | 13.3 | 4.03 | 7.67 | 0.796 | 2.976 | 0.133 | 0.751 | 2.894 | 14.92 | 18.18 | 3.515 |
| 8.1           | 036 | 0±0. | 45±2 | 8±0. | 8±0. | ±0.11 | ±0.20 | ±0.01 | ±0.15 | ±0.62 | 9±1.7 | 5±0.7 | ±0.50 |
|               | 040 | 000e | .193 | 506d | 350c | 9e    | 1d    | 2e    | 4e    | 8d    | 99b   | 83a   | 8d    |
|               |     |      | b    |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>BrLBD3</i> | Bra | 1.00 | 4.05 | 4.81 | 5.75 | 0.204 | 1.170 | 0.058 | 0.378 | 0.103 | 1.106 | 0.383 | 0.451 |
| 8.2           | 012 | 0±0. | 9±0. | 0±0. | 3±0. | ±0.05 | ±0.14 | ±0.00 | ±0.03 | ±0.10 | ±0.23 | ±0.11 | ±0.03 |
|               | 913 | 000d | 774c | 475b | 446a | 5g    | 7d    | 0g    | 7fg   | 3g    | 1de   | 6fg   | 8fg   |
|               |     | ef   |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>BrLBD3</i> | Bra | 1.00 | 5.95 | 0.45 | 1.56 | 1.001 | 1.585 | 0.059 | 0.095 | 0.645 | 13.37 | 0.461 | 0.346 |
| 9.1           | 011 | 0±0. | 4±0. | 3±0. | 4±0. | ±0.16 | ±0.15 | ±0.02 | ±0.00 | ±0.06 | 9±1.4 | ±0.00 | ±0.06 |
|               | 772 | 000d | 554b | 007e | 167c | 9de   | 8d    | 6e    | 4e    | 3de   | 49a   | 9e    | 7e    |
|               |     | e    |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>BrLBD3</i> | Bra | 1.00 | 4.96 | 0.23 | 1.20 | 0.201 | 1.095 | 0.092 | 0.298 | 0.000 | 2.593 | 0.379 | 1.602 |
| 9.2           | 017 | 0±0. | 9±0. | 8±0. | 2±0. | ±0.03 | ±0.06 | ±0.00 | ±0.03 | ±0.00 | ±0.37 | ±0.13 | ±0.29 |
|               | 831 | 000c | 682a | 074e | 079c | 7e    | 4cd   | 3e    | 8e    | 0e    | 7b    | 3e    | 5c    |
|               |     | d    |      |      | d    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |

### Transport genes

|               |     |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---------------|-----|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <i>BrGST1</i> | Bra | 1.00 | 0.44 | 0.93 | 0.10 | 17.67 | 35.94 | 458.5 | 242.1 | 13.14 | 863.9 | 720.4 | 991.1 |
|               | 008 | 0±0. | 9±0. | 5±0. | 6±0. | 2±1.7 | 0±5.3 | 23±7. | 55±2  | 6±2.8 | 41±12 | 75±2  | 38±13 |
|               | 570 | 000e | 267e | 447e | 032e | 24e   | 54e   | 313c  | 7.210 | 59e   | 0.297 | 63.40 | 2.289 |
|               |     |      |      |      |      |       |       |       | d     | ab    | ab    | 6b    | a     |
| <i>BrGST2</i> | Bra | 1.00 | 0.24 | 2.27 | 0.08 | 11.83 | 23.58 | 186.7 | 75.27 | 10.09 | 544.6 | 244.1 | 563.2 |
|               | 023 | 0±0. | 4±0. | 2±0. | 8±0. | 0±1.9 | 3±1.3 | 22±4  | 4±3.0 | 3±1.0 | 76±73 | 67±1  | 71±12 |
|               | 602 | 000d | 057d | 334d | 032d | 20d   | 87d   | 4.120 | 95cd  | 17d   | .176a | 09.47 | 5.756 |
|               |     |      |      |      |      |       |       | bc    |       |       |       | 6b    | a     |

**Table S2. Genes involved in anthocyanin biosynthesis in *B. rapa*.**

| <b>Chromosome</b> | <b>Start</b> | <b>Stop</b>  | <b>At Name</b> | <b>At Gene</b> | <b>Br Name</b>  | <b>Br Gene</b> | <b>Annotation</b>             |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|
| A05               | 4098<br>130  | 4100<br>879  | <i>PAL1</i>    | AT2G<br>37040  | <i>BrPAL1.1</i> | Bra00<br>5221  | Phenylalanine ammonia-lyase 1 |
| A04               | 1613<br>2008 | 1613<br>4574 | <i>PAL1</i>    | AT2G<br>37040  | <i>BrPAL1.2</i> | Bra01<br>7210  | Phenylalanine ammonia-lyase 1 |
| A09               | 2818<br>4757 | 2818<br>7233 | <i>PAL2</i>    | AT3G<br>53260  | <i>BrPAL2.1</i> | Bra00<br>6985  | Phenylalanine ammonia-lyase 2 |
| A04               | 3961<br>512  | 3964<br>566  | <i>PAL2</i>    | AT3G<br>53260  | <i>BrPAL2.2</i> | Bra03<br>9777  | Phenylalanine ammonia-lyase 2 |
| A07               | 1475<br>4085 | 1475<br>6786 | <i>PAL2</i>    | AT3G<br>53260  | <i>BrPAL2.3</i> | Bra00<br>3126  | Phenylalanine ammonia-lyase 2 |
| A02               | 6253<br>87   | 6265<br>94   | <i>PAL3</i>    | AT5G<br>04230  | <i>BrPAL3.1</i> | Bra02<br>8793  | Phenylalanine ammonia-lyase 3 |
| A04               | 9481<br>038  | 9483<br>492  | <i>PAL3</i>    | AT5G<br>04230  | <i>BrPAL3.2</i> | Bra03<br>0322  | Phenylalanine ammonia-lyase 3 |
| A05               | 2281<br>9640 | 2282<br>6303 | <i>PAL4</i>    | AT3G<br>10340  | <i>BrPAL4</i>   | Bra02<br>9831  | Phenylalanine ammonia-lyase 4 |
| A05               | 7378<br>464  | 7380<br>483  | <i>C4H</i>     | AT2G<br>30490  | <i>BrC4H1</i>   | Bra01<br>8311  | Cinnamate-4-hydroxylase       |
| A04               | 1368<br>1735 | 1368<br>7441 | <i>C4H</i>     | AT2G<br>30490  | <i>BrC4H2</i>   | Bra02<br>1636  | Cinnamate-4-hydroxylase       |
| A04               | 1368<br>8684 | 1369<br>0602 | <i>C4H</i>     | AT2G<br>30490  | <i>BrC4H3</i>   | Bra02<br>1637  | Cinnamate-4-hydroxylase       |
| A03               | 7147<br>092  | 7149<br>367  | <i>C4H</i>     | AT2G<br>30490  | <i>BrC4H4</i>   | Bra02<br>2802  | Cinnamate-4-hydroxylase       |
| A03               | 7151<br>974  | 7153<br>871  | <i>C4H</i>     | AT2G<br>30490  | <i>BrC4H5</i>   | Bra02<br>2803  | Cinnamate-4-hydroxylase       |
| A05               | 1124<br>6278 | 1124<br>9002 | <i>4CL1</i>    | AT1G<br>51680  | <i>Br4CL1.0</i> | Bra03<br>0429  | 4-coumarate:CoA ligase 1      |
| A05               | 1730<br>6583 | 1731<br>1892 | <i>4CL2</i>    | AT3G<br>21240  | <i>Br4CL2.1</i> | Bra03<br>1262  | 4-coumarate:CoA ligase 2      |
| A05               | 1729<br>6799 | 1730<br>0456 | <i>4CL2</i>    | AT3G<br>21240  | <i>Br4CL2.2</i> | Bra03<br>1263  | 4-coumarate:CoA ligase 2      |
| A05               | 1727<br>6121 | 1728<br>0811 | <i>4CL2</i>    | AT3G<br>21240  | <i>Br4CL2.3</i> | Bra03<br>1265  | 4-coumarate:CoA ligase 2      |
| A05               | 1725<br>5035 | 1725<br>7878 | <i>4CL2</i>    | AT3G<br>21240  | <i>Br4CL2.4</i> | Bra03<br>1266  | 4-coumarate:CoA ligase 2      |
| A07               | 2017<br>2546 | 2017<br>7374 | <i>4CL3</i>    | AT1G<br>65060  | <i>Br4CL3</i>   | Bra00<br>4109  | 4-coumarate:CoA ligase 3      |
| A03               | 1866<br>3880 | 1866<br>9799 | <i>4CL4</i>    | AT3G<br>21230  | <i>Br4CL4.1</i> | Bra00<br>1819  | 4-coumarate:CoA ligase 5      |
| A03               | 1867<br>5088 | 1867<br>8049 | <i>4CL4</i>    | AT3G<br>21230  | <i>Br4CL4.2</i> | Bra00<br>1820  | 4-coumarate:CoA ligase 5      |
| A10               | 1265<br>5973 | 1265<br>7235 | <i>CHS</i>     | AT5G<br>13930  | <i>BrCHS1</i>   | Bra00<br>8792  | Chalcone synthase             |
| A03               | 2596<br>137  | 2597<br>594  | <i>CHS</i>     | AT5G<br>13930  | <i>BrCHS2</i>   | Bra00<br>6224  | Chalcone synthase             |
| A02               | 2357<br>734  | 2359<br>185  | <i>CHS</i>     | AT5G<br>13930  | <i>BrCHS3</i>   | Bra02<br>3441  | Chalcone synthase             |
| A09               | 6959<br>71   | 6974<br>15   | <i>CHS</i>     | AT5G<br>13930  | <i>BrCHS4</i>   | Bra03<br>6307  | Chalcone synthase             |
| A02               | 2320<br>4660 | 2320<br>5928 | <i>CHS</i>     | AT5G<br>13930  | <i>BrCHS5</i>   | Bra02<br>0688  | Chalcone synthase             |
| A09               | 2905<br>5564 | 2905<br>7157 | <i>CHI</i>     | AT3G<br>55120  | <i>BrCHI1</i>   | Bra00<br>7142  | Chalcone isomerase            |
| A07               | 1517<br>3091 | 1517<br>5119 | <i>CHI</i>     | AT3G<br>55120  | <i>BrCHI2</i>   | Bra00<br>3209  | Chalcone isomerase            |
| A03               | 3010<br>8206 | 3010<br>9397 | <i>CHI</i>     | AT3G<br>55120  | <i>BrCHI3</i>   | Bra01<br>7728  | Chalcone isomerase            |

|     |              |              |                               |               |                                       |               |   |
|-----|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---|
| A09 | 2709<br>5567 | 2709<br>7080 | <i>F3H</i>                    | AT3G<br>51240 | <i>BrF3H1</i>                         | Bra03<br>6828 | Flavanone 3-hydroxylase   |
| A01 | 1503<br>0232 | 1503<br>2156 | <i>F3H</i>                    | AT3G<br>51240 | <i>BrF3H2</i>                         | Bra02<br>9996 | Flavanone 3-hydroxylase   |
| A03 | 2190<br>8585 | 2191<br>0045 | <i>F3H</i>                    | AT3G<br>51240 | <i>BrF3H3</i>                         | Bra01<br>2862 | Flavanone 3-hydroxylase   |
| A10 | 1435<br>6094 | 1435<br>8845 | <i>F3'H</i>                   | AT5G<br>07990 | <i>BrF3'H</i>                         | Bra00<br>9312 | Flavonoid 3'-hydroxylase  |
| A10 | 1415<br>2996 | 1415<br>4560 | <i>FLS1</i>                   | AT5G<br>08640 | <i>BrFLS1</i>                         | Bra00<br>9358 | Flavonol synthase 1   |
| A06 | 1498<br>3444 | 1498<br>6024 | <i>FSL2</i>                   | AT5G<br>63580 | <i>BrFSL2</i>                         | Bra03<br>8647 | Flavonol synthase 2   |
| A06 | 1499<br>6259 | 1499<br>7537 | <i>FLS3</i>                   | AT5G<br>63590 | <i>BrFLS3.1</i>                       | Bra03<br>8648 | Flavonol synthase 3   |
| A02 | 2597<br>8824 | 2598<br>0695 | <i>FLS4</i>                   | AT5G<br>63595 | <i>BrFLS3.2</i>                       | Bra02<br>9211 | Flavonol synthase 4   |
| A02 | 2597<br>4752 | 2597<br>6735 | <i>FLS5</i>                   | AT5G<br>63600 | <i>BrFLS3.3</i>                       | Bra02<br>9212 | Flavonol synthase 5   |
| A09 | 3988<br>206  | 3991<br>271  | <i>FLS5</i>                   | AT5G<br>63600 | <i>BrFLS4</i>                         | Bra03<br>7747 | Flavonol synthase 5   |
| —   | —            | —            | <i>MYB11</i>                  | AT3G<br>62610 | —                                     | —             | MYB Domain Protein 11   |
| A05 | 2229<br>23   | 2259<br>91   | <i>MYB12</i>                  | AT2G<br>47460 | <i>BrMYB12.1</i>                      | Bra00<br>4456 | MYB Domain Protein 12   |
| A03 | 1121<br>0760 | 1121<br>3776 | <i>MYB12</i>                  | AT2G<br>47460 | <i>BrMYB12.2</i>                      | Bra00<br>0453 | MYB Domain Protein 12   |
| A06 | 1996<br>3815 | 1996<br>6634 | <i>MYB111</i>                 | AT5G<br>49330 | <i>BrMYB111.1</i>                     | Bra03<br>7419 | MYB Domain Protein 111  |
| A09 | 2246<br>093  | 2248<br>814  | <i>MYB111</i>                 | AT5G<br>49330 | <i>BrMYB111.2</i>                     | Bra03<br>6145 | MYB Domain Protein 111  |
| A09 | 1092<br>6334 | 1092<br>7890 | <i>DFR</i>                    | AT5G<br>42800 | <i>BrDFR1</i>                         | Bra02<br>7457 | Dihydroflavonol-4-reductase                                     |
| A03 | 2652<br>6178 | 2652<br>8474 | <i>DFR</i>                    | AT4G<br>27250 | <i>BrDFR2</i>                         | Bra01<br>9062 | Dihydroflavonol-4-reductase                                     |
| A08 | 1424<br>7307 | 1424<br>8713 | <i>DFR</i>                    | AT4G<br>35420 | <i>BrDFR3</i>                         | Bra01<br>0535 | Dihydroflavonol-4-reductase                                     |
| A01 | 6885<br>692  | 6887<br>113  | <i>ANS</i><br>( <i>LDOX</i> ) | AT4G<br>22880 | <i>BrANS1</i>                         | Bra01<br>3652 | Leucoanthocyanidin dioxygenase                                  |
| A03 | 2479<br>6232 | 2479<br>7395 | <i>ANS</i><br>( <i>LDOX</i> ) | AT4G<br>22880 | <i>BrANS2</i>                         | Bra01<br>9350 | Leucoanthocyanidin dioxygenase                                  |
| A04 | 1654<br>9604 | 1655<br>1604 | <i>ANS</i><br>( <i>LDOX</i> ) | AT2G<br>38240 | <i>BrANS3</i>                         | Bra01<br>7132 | Leucoanthocyanidin dioxygenase                                  |
| A03 | 9021<br>983  | 9024<br>777  | <i>ANS</i><br>( <i>LDOX</i> ) | AT2G<br>38240 | <i>BrANS4</i>                         | Bra00<br>0045 | Leucoanthocyanidin dioxygenase                                  |
| A10 | 6063<br>162  | 6064<br>651  | <i>UGT79</i><br><i>B1</i>     | AT5G<br>54060 | <i>BrUGT79B1(B</i><br><i>rUF3GT2)</i> | Bra00<br>3021 | Anthocyanin 3-O-glucoside: 2-O-xylosyltransferase               |
| —   | —            | —            | <i>UGT79</i><br><i>B1</i>     | AT5G<br>54060 | <i>BrUGT79B1.2</i>                    | Bra03<br>5004 | Anthocyanin 3-O-glucoside: 2-O-xylosyltransferase               |
| A08 | 8755<br>970  | 8757<br>334  | <i>UGT75</i><br><i>C1</i>     | AT4G<br>14090 | <i>BrUGT75C1(B</i><br><i>rUF5GT)</i>  | Bra03<br>8445 | Anthocyanin 5-O-glucosyltransferase                             |
| A02 | 3087<br>246  | 3088<br>800  | <i>UGT78</i><br><i>D2</i>     | AT5G<br>17050 | <i>BrUGT78D2(B</i><br><i>rUF3GT1)</i> | Bra02<br>3594 | Anthocyanidin 3-O-glucosyltransferase                           |
| A09 | 1925<br>788  | 1927<br>140  | <i>5MAT</i>                   | AT3G<br>29590 | <i>Br5MAT</i>                         | Bra03<br>6208 | Malonyl-CoA:anthocyanidin 5-O-glucoside-6"-O-malonyltransferase |
| A01 | 1156<br>3809 | 1156<br>5239 | <i>UGT84</i><br><i>A1</i>     | AT4G<br>15480 | <i>BrUGT84A1.1</i>                    | Bra03<br>9547 | Sinapic acid:UDP-glucose glucosyltransferase                    |
| A03 | 2231<br>1911 | 2231<br>3383 | <i>UGT84</i><br><i>A1</i>     | AT4G<br>15480 | <i>BrUGT84A1.2</i>                    | Bra01<br>2784 | Sinapic acid:UDP-glucose glucosyltransferase                    |
| A05 | 1702<br>0229 | 1702<br>1722 | <i>UGT84</i><br><i>A2</i>     | AT3G<br>21560 | <i>BrUGT84A2.1</i>                    | Bra03<br>1290 | Sinapic acid:UDP-glucose glucosyltransferase                    |
| A01 | 1981<br>7667 | 1981<br>9160 | <i>UGT84</i><br><i>A2</i>     | AT3G<br>21560 | <i>BrUGT84A2.2</i>                    | Bra02<br>3872 | Sinapic acid:UDP-glucose glucosyltransferase                    |

|     |              |              |                         |               |                              |               |   |
|-----|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|---|
| A01 | 1155<br>3894 | 1155<br>5345 | <i>UGT84<br/>A3</i>     | AT4G<br>15490 | <i>BrUGT84A3.1</i>           | Bra03<br>9545 | Sinapic acid:UDP-glucose<br>glucosyltransferase |
| A01 | 1153<br>4241 | 1153<br>4960 | <i>UGT84<br/>A3</i>     | AT4G<br>15490 | <i>BrUGT84A3.2</i>           | Bra03<br>9544 | Sinapic acid:UDP-glucose<br>glucosyltransferase |
| A08 | 2060<br>0205 | 2060<br>2987 | <i>UGTp-<br/>CouT</i>   | AT1G<br>03940 | <i>Brp-CouT</i>              | Bra03<br>0550 | HXXXD-type acyl-transferase family<br>protein   |
| A07 | 1192<br>4527 | 1193<br>8309 | <i>SCPL</i>             | AT2G<br>23000 | <i>BrSAT</i>                 | Bra01<br>2153 | Sinapoyl-Glc:anthocyanin<br>acyltransferase     |
| A02 | 8839<br>008  | 8840<br>737  | <i>PAP1(M<br/>YB75)</i> | AT1G<br>56650 | <i>BrPAP1</i>                | Bra03<br>9763 | Production of Anthocyanin Pigment 1             |
| A03 | 1935<br>7364 | 1935<br>8849 | <i>PAP1(M<br/>YB75)</i> | AT1G<br>56650 | <i>BrMYB1</i>                | Bra00<br>1917 | Production of Anthocyanin Pigment 1             |
| A07 | 2042<br>6416 | 2043<br>1671 | <i>PAP1(M<br/>YB75)</i> | AT1G<br>56650 | <i>BrMYB2</i>                | Bra00<br>4162 | Production of Anthocyanin Pigment 1             |
| A07 | 2042<br>6416 | 2043<br>1671 | <i>PAP2(M<br/>YB90)</i> | AT1G<br>66390 | <i>BrMYB2</i>                | Bra00<br>4162 | Production of Anthocyanin Pigment 2             |
| A03 | 1935<br>7364 | 1935<br>8849 | <i>PAP2(M<br/>YB90)</i> | AT1G<br>66390 | <i>BrMYB1</i>                | Bra00<br>1917 | Production of Anthocyanin Pigment 2             |
| A02 | 8839<br>008  | 8840<br>737  | <i>PAP2(M<br/>YB90)</i> | AT1G<br>66390 | <i>BrPAP1</i>                | Bra03<br>9763 | Production of Anthocyanin Pigment 2             |
| A09 | 1576<br>9736 | 1577<br>3288 | <i>TT8</i>              | AT4G<br>09820 | <i>BrTT8</i>                 | Bra03<br>7887 | Transparent Testa 8                             |
| A04 | 8626<br>979  | 8631<br>281  | <i>GL3</i>              | AT5G<br>41315 | <i>BrGL3</i>                 | Bra02<br>5508 | Glabrous 3                                      |
| A09 | 6529<br>998  | 6533<br>684  | <i>EGL3</i>             | AT1G<br>63650 | <i>BrEGL3.2</i>              | Bra02<br>7796 | Enhancer of Glabrous 3                          |
| A09 | 7531<br>679  | 7534<br>777  | <i>EGL3</i>             | AT1G<br>63650 | <i>BrEGL3.1</i>              | Bra02<br>7653 | Enhancer of Glabrous 3                          |
| A06 | 1773<br>9539 | 1774<br>0552 | <i>TTG1</i>             | AT5G<br>24520 | <i>BrTTG1</i>                | Bra00<br>9770 | Transparent Testa Glabrous 1                    |
| A02 | 2476<br>1813 | 2476<br>2175 | <i>TTG1</i>             | AT5G<br>24520 | <i>BrTTG1.2</i>              | Bra02<br>9411 | Transparent Testa Glabrous 1                    |
| A07 | 2238<br>6380 | 2238<br>7236 | <i>MYBL2</i>            | AT1G<br>71030 | <i>BrMYBL2.1</i>             | Bra01<br>6164 | MYB-Like 2                                      |
| A02 | 1112<br>5340 | 1112<br>6192 | <i>MYBL2</i>            | AT1G<br>71030 | <i>BrMYBL2.2</i>             | Bra00<br>7957 | MYB-Like 2                                      |
| A05 | 7061<br>75   | 7068<br>17   | <i>CPC</i>              | AT2G<br>46410 | <i>BrCPC1</i>                | Bra00<br>4539 | CAPRICE   |
| A04 | 1888<br>2042 | 1888<br>2818 | <i>CPC</i>              | AT2G<br>46410 | <i>BrCPC2</i>                | Bra03<br>9283 | CAPRICE   |
| A07 | 1186<br>4765 | 1186<br>5628 | <i>LBD37</i>            | AT5G<br>67420 | <i>BrLBD37.1</i>             | Bra01<br>2164 | LOB Domain-containing Protein 37                |
| A02 | 2673<br>5230 | 2673<br>6023 | <i>LBD37</i>            | AT5G<br>67420 | <i>BrLBD37.2</i>             | Bra03<br>1833 | LOB Domain-containing Protein 37                |
| A09 | 4481<br>055  | 4481<br>859  | <i>LBD37</i>            | AT5G<br>67420 | <i>BrLBD37.3</i>             | Bra03<br>7847 | LOB Domain-containing Protein 37                |
| A09 | 2637<br>5754 | 2637<br>6800 | <i>LBD38</i>            | AT3G<br>49940 | <i>BrLBD38.1</i>             | Bra03<br>6040 | LOB Domain-containing Protein 38                |
| A03 | 2156<br>5949 | 2156<br>6767 | <i>LBD38</i>            | AT3G<br>49940 | <i>BrLBD38.2</i>             | Bra01<br>2913 | LOB Domain-containing Protein 38                |
| A01 | 6314<br>22   | 6322<br>95   | <i>LBD39</i>            | AT4G<br>37540 | <i>BrLBD39.1</i>             | Bra01<br>1772 | LOB Domain-containing Protein 39                |
| A03 | 3082<br>2548 | 3082<br>3423 | <i>LBD39</i>            | AT4G<br>37540 | <i>BrLBD39.2</i>             | Bra01<br>7831 | LOB Domain-containing Protein 39                |
| A10 | 1167<br>7671 | 1167<br>8470 | <i>TT19</i>             | AT5G<br>17220 | <i>BrTT19.1(BrG<br/>ST1)</i> | Bra00<br>8570 | Transparent Testa 19                            |
| A02 | 3117<br>740  | 3118<br>547  | <i>TT19</i>             | AT5G<br>17220 | <i>BrTT19.2(BrG<br/>ST2)</i> | Bra02<br>3602 | Transparent Testa 19                            |
| A08 | 8305<br>228  | 8306<br>174  | <i>TT2</i>              | AT5G<br>35550 | <i>BrTT2</i>                 | Bra03<br>5532 | Transparent Testa 2                             |
| A09 | 2252<br>67   | 2294<br>73   | <i>ANL2</i>             | AT4G<br>00730 | <i>BrANL2</i>                | Bra03<br>7355 | ANTHOCYANINLESS 2                               |

|     |              |              |             |               |               |               |               |
|-----|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| A09 | 3619<br>7266 | 3619<br>8532 | <i>AN11</i> | AT1G<br>12910 | <i>BrAN11</i> | Bra02<br>6947 | ANTHOCYANIN11 |
|-----|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|

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The information of this table was collected from *Brassica* database. *At*, *Arabidopsis*; *Br*, *Brassica*.

**Table S3. Primers for the qRT-PCR analysis in Chinese Cabbages.**

| <i>Gene</i>       | Forward Primer (5' to 3')                       | Reverse Primer (5' to 3')                      | Product (bp) a |
|-------------------|---|--|----------------|
| <i>BrEF-1a</i>    | ATACCAGGCTTGAGCATACCG                           | GCCAAAGAGGCCATCAGACAA                          | 117            |
| <i>BrPAL1.1</i>   | TTAGGAAGCCTGTGGTGAATC                           | GTGCCCTTGCCCATACTCTC<br>TGATGCTTGCGAGATGAGATTA | 163            |
| <i>BrPAL1.2</i>   | TACGGTTTCAAAGGAGCG                              | G  | 150            |
| <i>BrPAL2.1</i>   | AACTCCAAAGCCACAGGTCC                            | TCAGGCTTCCCGCTCATAA                            | 236            |
| <i>BrPAL2.2</i>   | CTCCGTGGAACCATAACC                              | GGCGAGGACCGATTGAAC                             | 264            |
| <i>BrPAL2.3</i>   | GGGTCGCATTGCAGACAGA                             | GTTATGGTTCCACGGAGGG                            | 229            |
| <i>BrPAL3.1</i>   | ATTCCTCAACCACGACATCA                            | GCTCGTCTCGCAAAACCT                             | 275            |
| <i>BrPAL3.2</i>   | GAGCAAAGGGACGACGGT                              | ATCCAGTGGTGATTCCATAAGT                         | 119            |
| <i>BrPAL4</i>     | ACTGCCTCCGATGCCTTTA                             | ACAGAACCATCGAAGCCAGAC                          | 121            |
| <i>BrC4H1</i>     | CGGTCCTATGCCGATTCCA                             | ACCATGTCCTGCCCTTTC                             | 249            |
| <i>BrC4H2</i>     | CGTGCGATTGAGACAACACT                            | TCCTTAGCTTGCTCTGGATTT                          | 86             |
| <i>BrC4H3</i>     | CGAACACTGGCGTAAGATGC<br>TGTTATGTTCCGGTAAAAGGTTG | TCACGTCCTCCACGACACTC                           | 116            |
| <i>BrC4H4</i>     | G   | GTAGGCTTAGCACTCGCAATC                          | 246            |
| <i>BrC4H5</i>     | CTCTTCCCAAACCTAACCAA                            | GTTTCCTCAACACGATCCCTTT                         | 287            |
| <i>Br4CL1</i>     | GAGTTGGTGCCTCCATCTTG                            | CTTCCGTCATTCCGTATCCCT                          | 264            |
| <i>Br4CL2.1</i>   | CGACAAACTGAAAAGCCTCC                            | CGGTGAAGTTGACGTTAGGG<br>CTGGTGAAGTTGAGATTAGGGT | 272            |
| <i>Br4CL2.2</i>   | GACCTGACTCAAGCGGACGA                            | TT   | 185            |
| <i>Br4CL2.3</i>   | TCACCTACGCCGATGTTCA                             | GGCTTGTGCCTGTTTTGC                             | 209            |
| <i>Br4CL2.4</i>   | CCACAGCAGCAACGATAGAC                            | CAACAGGAACCTCACCAGCAT                          | 228            |
| <i>Br4CL3</i>     | ATCGGGGCGTTATTGGA                               | GAGCCTGATTTTGACGGTGTT                          | 209            |
| <i>Br4CL4.1</i>   | GGCTCAAGCGGACGAAAC                              | TGTGAAACATAGGGAGGAAA                           | 218            |
| <i>Br4CL4.2</i>   | TCACCACAACCGCCAATC                              | CCACGCAAACCTATCAGAACG                          | 147            |
| <i>BrCHS1</i>     | CGCTCATTGTCGGTTCG                               | AGGGAGTTCAGTCGCTTAT                            | 235            |
| <i>BrCHS2</i>     | CTGAGAACAACCGTGGCG                              | CGAGTCGGGAAGAATGG                              | 221            |
| <i>BrCHS3</i>     | CTACTACTTCCGCATCACCAC                           | GTGGCGTTTTCTTATGGTCG                           | 94             |
| <i>BrCHS4</i>     | AAAGAGGCGGCAGTGAAG                              | GGCGAGACGGAGGACAGT                             | 204            |
| <i>BrCHS5</i>     | TACCATCAAGGCTGCTACGC                            | TCAGGGTCTGAACCCACAAT                           | 209            |
| <i>BrCHI1</i>     | CCTCCTGGTGCTTCCATCCT                            | GAACTGCCTCTGCCAACAACCT                         | 130            |
| <i>BrCHI2</i>     | CACTGTCCAACACCGTTACCC                           | ACACCGATGACCGTGAAGAT                           | 167            |
| <i>BrCHI3</i>     | ATCCGTCCCTTTCTTCCG                              | ACTGCTTTAGCCTCAGAGTATGT<br>G                   | 168            |
| <i>BrF3H1</i>     | AAGCGGATACACGGTTGC                              | ACACGAGACGTAGGGAAG                             | 289            |
| <i>BrF3H2</i>     | GTCAACTACTATCCCGAGTGTC<br>C                     | GCTGCCTAATATGTCGTCCTG                          | 108            |
| <i>BrF3H3</i>     | ATTACCCCAAATGCCCTCA                             | GAACCTCCCGTTGCTCAGATAG                         | 209            |
| <i>BrF3'H</i>     | TGCCCGCACTTGATTGTTT                             | CCGTTCTTCATCGCCTCGT                            | 118            |
| <i>BrFLS1</i>     | ACTCTCGGAAGGGTTAGGCT                            | CGATGTGAACAATGACGGC                            | 254            |
| <i>BrFLS2</i>     | ATCTTTTCCACAGAATCTTGCC                          | CTCCGACTTTTCGCCACC                             | 200            |
| <i>BrFLS3.1</i>   | TACTATCCGCCGTGTCCTG                             | GAACGCCTGAAGCCCTAA                             | 111            |
| <i>BrFLS3.2</i>   | TTTTCTATCCGCCGTGTC                              | TACCTCCATTGCTCATCC                             | 205            |
| <i>BrFLS3.3</i>   | CGTGCGGTGGTAAAAGCC                              | CCTTCTCAGGCAGCTCAAAGA                          | 124            |
| <i>BrFLS4</i>     | ACTACTATCCGCCGTGTCGTC                           | TTCTCCGTGTTCAAAGTCGTTT                         | 247            |
| <i>BrMYB12.1</i>  | AGCCAGAGGGTCATCAGAGA                            | AGCCTCTTTCTCATCGCAA                            | 187            |
| <i>BrMYB12.2</i>  | GTCTTCAGTCTTGTCGTCG                             | AATGTTATTGTCATCCCCTTG                          | 125            |
| <i>BrMYB111.1</i> | CAATGTCTCCACAACCTAAA                            | CCAACCATTACATCGCTCCC                           | 100            |
| <i>BrMYB111.2</i> | TGTTATGTGCGTTTGTGTTGAGG                         | CGATCCACTTGCCGTATTTCT                          | 278            |
| <i>BrDFR1</i>     | GACGGCGTTTTCCACATAG                             | TCCCAACACTCCATTAC                              | 94             |
| <i>BrDFR2</i>     | AGGAAGGAAAAGCGACGAC                             | AGATTAACCTGATCCGGTGAGA                         | 286            |
| <i>BrDFR3</i>     | GATGTCCTCGGGCTGCTAA                             | CGAAGTGTCCAAGTCGTAATGC                         | 258            |

|                                 |   |                          |     |
|---------------------------------|---|--------------------------|-----|
| <i>BrANS1</i>                   | GAAGACGAAACCATCCCCGTGAG<br>A                    | TTAGCCAACTTACTTCCATACC   | 220 |
| <i>BrANS2</i>                   | CCAAGGGTATGGAAGTAAAT                            | TAAGCCGAGACCGACAGAG      | 214 |
| <i>BrANS3</i>                   | GGAGCATCAGGTGGTCGTT                             | GGTTGGTCTTCGGTTAGTAGTTC  | 117 |
| <i>BrANS4</i>                   | ACGCAAACACCCGACA                                | GCCCCGACTTTATCTTCTCC     | 286 |
| <i>BrUGT79B1(BrUF3GT<br/>2)</i> | CCCTAACTCTTGTCCTGCTG                            | CAATGCCCTCGTGTCTCC       | 165 |
| <i>BrUGT75C1(BrUF5GT)</i>       | ATCGGACGAGGACTACATC                             | CCACCACCAGACCTTTATC      | 233 |
| <i>BrUGT78D2(BrUF3GT<br/>1)</i> | AACTCCTCGTTATTCCCCTCAG                          | CTGTCCAAAACGCAACCCA      | 271 |
| <i>Br5MAT</i>                   | CTTTCTTTGACTTGGGTTGGC                           | CGGCGAGTGGGAGATAATG      | 144 |
| <i>BrUGT84A1.1</i>              | TCTTCAGTGGCGTGTTTTGTG                           | TTCTCCGCTATGTCTCTCC      | 206 |
| <i>BrUGT84A1.2</i>              | TCCTTCAGTGGCGTGTTC                              | TCCCCATTGCGGACAAC        | 97  |
| <i>BrUGT84A2.1</i>              | GACCGAGCCCTCAAACCTATG                           | GGCAAGCACAAAGACTGGACC    | 286 |
| <i>BrUGT84A2.2</i>              | CATTCGGAACCGTCGCTTAT                            | CTCCCCACTGAGGCAAACA      | 297 |
| <i>BrUGT84A3.1</i>              | GGTTAGCCGACGATGACGA                             | CGCAAGACTGGACCCATAGAA    | 219 |
| <i>BrUGT84A3.2</i>              | CCTTCTTATGGGTGGTTCGG<br>TCAAAGACTATCTCCCTAACCTC | AGCCTCTACGGTTGAGTTCC     | 179 |
| <i>Brp-CouT</i>                 | A   | ACTCAGCGACTGTGAAAAGAA    | 156 |
| <i>BrSAT</i>                    | CAGCATGTTGATTCTGGCTCT                           | CCTCTTTCTACCAATACCGA     | 103 |
| <i>BrPAP1</i>                   | TTCTTGCTCTTCAACCCA                              | GCTCATATTTCTCCGCATCTTT   | 201 |
| <i>BrMYB1</i>                   | GGAAACAGGTGGTCTTTAATTG                          | GTTTCTTGCTCAGATGGGTG     | 91  |
| <i>BrMYB2</i>                   | GTCAGAATAGGTGGTGGGAAAG<br>T                     | CCATCCAACAGGCTCCAAAGT    | 133 |
| <i>BrTT8</i>                    | AAAGCGTATGCGAGGAG                               | TGTTTGACTTCGGGTGGTT      | 154 |
| <i>BrGL3</i>                    | CCGCATCAATCGTAGCAC                              | AACCGTTCATTAGTTTCTC      | 169 |
| <i>BrEGL3.2</i>                 | ATCTAAAGAAACACCTCGCAG                           | CCATCTCCCCATTCCAGC       | 106 |
| <i>BrEGL3.1</i>                 | CTCAGACGTTTGTGGAGCA                             | CGAGATCACGCCTTGGTAAT     | 137 |
| <i>BrTTG1</i>                   | ATCCTATGTCGGTTTACTCGG                           | ACGCAATGCCAATCCAAT       | 84  |
| <i>BrMYBL2.1</i>                | ACCGACGACGAAGTAAGGAT                            | GGGACGAGACCGATGTTGAG     | 290 |
| <i>BrMYBL2.2</i>                | CCAGTTGCTACATCGTGC                              | TTATTTTCAAGTATCGGTTCTGTC | 183 |
| <i>BrCPC1</i>                   | CGTGTTCGGAAGAAGTAAGTAG<br>C                     | CCGTGTTTCATAAGCCAATA     | 175 |
| <i>BrCPC2</i>                   | ATGTTCCGAAGAAGTGAGTAGC                          | CGAATCCGTGTTTCATAAGC     | 179 |
| <i>BrLBD37.1</i>                | TTTCATCTCCGCTGTGCC                              | TGCTCCGTTGACTGGGTT       | 97  |
| <i>BrLBD37.2</i>                | GGGAGAACAGTGAATCCAGTC                           | GGCAGAAGAGTCCAGCGTAG     | 282 |
| <i>BrLBD37.3</i>                | AATCGGAATGCTGTGGACG                             | GCTTGAAAATCTTGAATGGTGG   | 226 |
| <i>BrLBD38.1</i>                | GCTTGTGGGAGAACTGTGAACC                          | GAGAATCGGCAGTGGTGGTAG    | 251 |
| <i>BrLBD38.2</i>                | CGTTCCTTTGAGACCTATCCC                           | TCTTGTGTTGCTCTGACGCTA    | 212 |
| <i>BrLBD39.1</i>                | TCCACCGCCGAGTTTA                                | CGCCGCTGATTCCATTTTC      | 101 |
| <i>BrLBD39.2</i>                | CATCCTTCGTCTTGCTTCC                             | GCAGGGCGGTTTAGTTTCCAG    | 135 |
| <i>BrTT19.1(BrGST1)</i>         | GAGCCATTGCGAGATACTACG                           | CGACCTCAACATCAGCCCAC     | 111 |
| <i>BrTT19.2(BrGST2)</i>         | TAGTCATCAAGCCCAGGTTAGG                          | CGACGCAAGCCGATTCTC       | 107 |
| <i>BrTT2</i>                    | AAACCAACCAACAGAAAAGTCG                          | TTCCACAACCCAAACCAT       | 276 |
| <i>BrANL2</i>                   | TCCCCACTGGTCTAGCTTATG                           | CTCGGCTCCTCTGTTCTTA      | 240 |
| <i>BrAN11</i>                   | AGGAGCGGCGGTTTCTA                               | CTTTGTGGGAGGGTAAGGATG    | 293 |

a: sequence length was acquired according to the BRAD database.