



Figure S1. Viabilities of Caco-2 cells treated with 1/2 MICs of antibiotics. Caco-2 cells were treated with 0.25 $\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$ ampicillin (AMP), 0.25 $\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$ gentamicin (GEN), or 0.25/1.25 $\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$ trimethoprim/sulfamethoxazole (SXT) for 24 h. Cell viability was determined using an MTT assay. Antibiotics were not cytotoxic to Caco-2 cells.