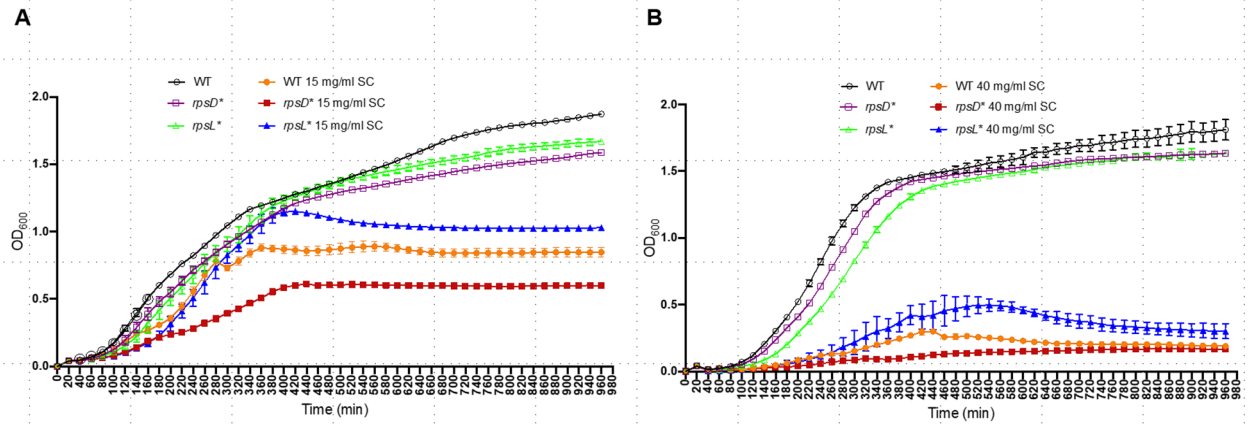
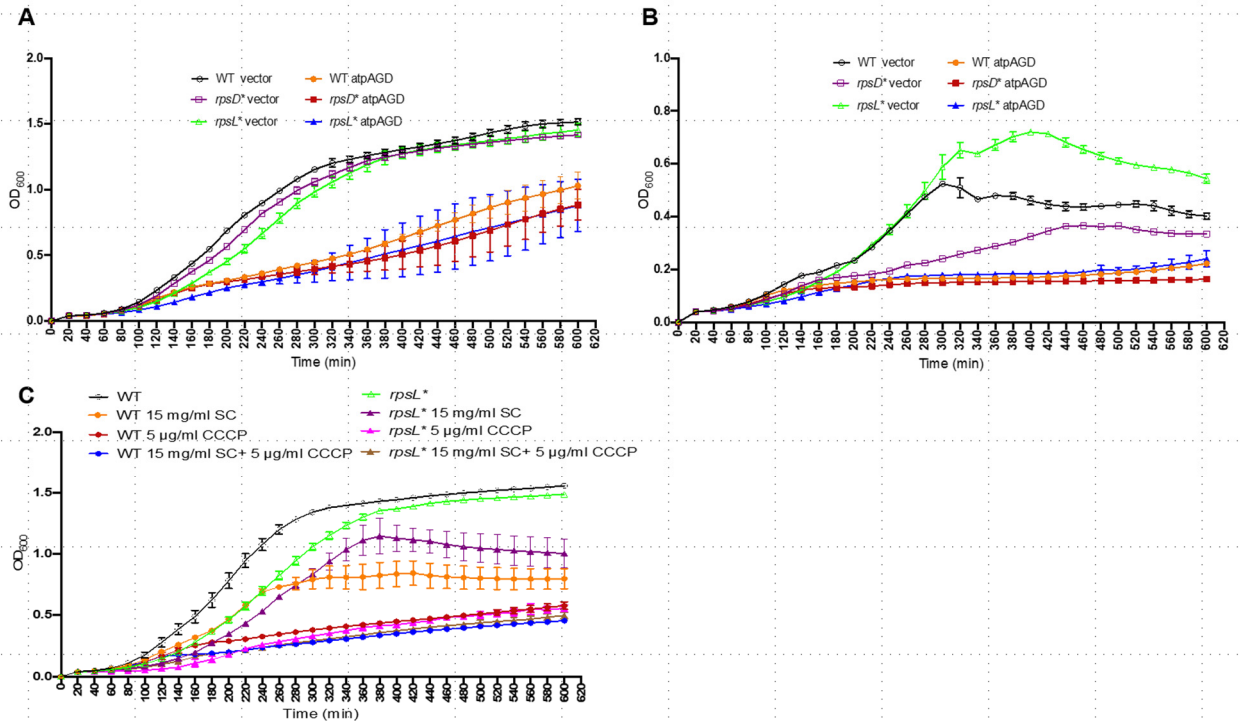


## Supplementary Material



**Figure S1.** Growth curves of *Salmonella* strains in the presence of sodium cholate. (A) and (B) are from the same data as Figures 1B and 1C, respectively, except that more time points are shown.



**Figure S2.** Growth curves of *Salmonella* strains. (A–C) are from the same data as Figure 4B–D, except that more time points are shown.

**Table S1.** Oligonucleotides used in this study.

Oligonucleotides Name	Oligonucleotides sequence (5'-3')	Note
ompF-P1	gcagtgccaggtgtcatataaaaaaaccaatgagggaataaataatgtcttgagcgattgtgtagg c	For <i>ompF</i> deletion
ompF-P2	gaccgaagtctctgttttgaggcataaaacaagggtctgtgatcacatatgaatatcctccttag	
ompF-F	taatgatgaagcgcaaaatcct	For verifying <i>ompF</i> deletion
ompF-R	atcagaactggtaagtaatacc	
ompF-U	caaatcaaaacgataactcagg	
ompF-D	ttatgttctcaaacatgacgag	

ompC-P1	gtggcataaaaaagcaataaaggcatataacagagggttaataacatgATGGGAATTAGC CATGGTCC	For <i>ompC</i> deletion
ompC-P2	catgaaaaaagggcccgaggcccttagcaacatcttttctgattaTGTAGGCTGGAGC TGCTTCG	
ompC-F	ttaaagtactgtccctcctgg	For verifying <i>ompC</i> deletion
ompC-R	agaactggtaaaccagaccc	
ompC-U	ctatgtagataactgtaacatct	
ompC-D	aaaaagtcattttcatcgctgtt	
ompR-P1	agaatacacacttacattgttgcgaacctttgggagtagacacaatgATGGGAATTAGCC ATGGTCC	For <i>ompR</i> deletion
ompR-P2	acagcgtgcgggcaaatgaacttcgcggtgagaagcgcatcgcctcaTGTAGGCTGGAG CTGCTTCG	
ompR-F	gattctggtggtgatgacg	For verifying <i>ompR</i> deletion
ompR-R	agaaccgtccggtacaaaga	
ompR-U	cacacggggtataacgtgat	
ompR-D	ttggtgtagagagagatccc	
cpxR-P1	agcgacgcctgatgacgtaatttctgcctcggaggtagtaacaatgATGGGAATTAGCC ATGGTCC	For <i>cpxR</i> deletion
cpxR-P2	gcgtcaaccagaagatggcgaagatgcgcgcgggttaaacttcctatcaTGTAGGCTGGAG CTGCTTCG	
cpxR-F	aatcctgttagttgatgatgac	For verifying <i>cpxR</i> deletion
cpxR-R	catgaagcggaaaccatcag	
cpxR-U	aactgaatgccagcgttgag	
cpxR-D	cacttatcgatcgcgggaa	