Supplementary Materials:

Planting rice at monsoon onset could mitigate the impact of temperature stress on rice-wheat systems of Bihar, India

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Table S1. List of soil parameters used for APSIM simulations.

Parameter	Product	Reference
Moist bulk density	GSDE*	[1]
Cation exchange capacity	GSDE	[1]
Drained upper limit	GSDE	[1]
Aluminium	GSDE	[1]
Base saturation	GSDE	[1]
CaCO3 content	GSDE	[1]
Clay (< 0.002 mm)	GSDE	[1]
Electric conductivity	GSDE	[1]
Exchangeable potassium	GSDE	[1]
Crop lower limit	GSDE	[1]
Exchangeable magnesium	GSDE	[1]
Exchangeable sodium	GSDE	[1]
Total nitrogen	GSDE	[1]
Organic carbon	GSDE	[1]
Total phosphorus	GSDE	[1]
Silt (0.05 to 0.002 mm)	GSDE	[1]
Coarse fraction	SoilGrids	[2]
pH	HWSD**	[3]
Soil root growth factor	-	[4]
Bare soil albedo	-	[5]
Soil evaporation limit	Calculated from texture	
Drainage rate	Calculated from texture	

*Global Soil Dataset for use in Earth System Models

**Harmonized World Soil Database

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